BOOK **REVIEWS** Life & Times Pages 4.5

Colonel says government failed to protect army spy who risked life for his country

Hero British agent 'saved 200 lives'

THE covert, murky world of British army agents being run inside paramilitary groups in Northern Ireland was laid bare yesterday in a hearing which led to the govern-ment being accused of failing to protect from prosecution a man

who had risked his life in its service. In a dramatic and assured performance, a British army colonel, giving evidence in mitigation in the case of Brian Nelson, told the court of the agent's perilous and shadowy schizophrenic existence in the underworld of the troubles.

The colonel said Mr Nelson his army handlers about once a week though locations and metiods were constantly varied to pro-tect him from being compromised. Between 1987 and 1990 Mr Nelson's information filled about 730 top secret reports, detailing threats to the lives of 217 people. Of the 217, only five subsequently died, according to the colonel. The coloThe trial of Brian Nelson, already controversial after allegations of plea bargaining, yesterday heard how the British Army runs its intelligence network in Northern Ireland, Edward Gorman reports.

nel said Mr Nelson, the British Army's top agent inside the Loyalist paramilitary Ulster Defence Association, was a "hero" who continuously risked his life to thwart terrorist assassinations. Mr Nelson, who will be sentenced later, pleaded guilty last week to 20 terrorist charges including five conspiracies to murder. Two murder charges against him were

After the colonel had described how the security services ran Mr Nelson's clandestine life, his defence lawyer, Desmond Boal, OC. said the government was guilty of dishonesty at the highest level.Mr Boal said existing Home Office guidelines on agent running which stipulated that agents must not commit criminal acts, were unrealistic in a Northern Ireland context. He said if they were followed to the letter, then it would not be possible to run army agents in Northern

He said that Mr Nelson had been invited to commit criminal acts by those in authority and seduced into thinking that, so long as he did not involve himself in murders, he would not be prosecuted. Mr Boal added: "There appears to be something awry, something lacking, in a system which allows this man to work for the community in the way he did and which allows him to stand in the dock facing your Lordship's

decision."He appealed to Lord Justice Basil Kelly for dramatic leniency in what he called a "wholly exceptional case". The colonel's identity was not disclosed, but he said he had been in command of army intelligence in Northern Ireland between 1986 and 1989. He was dressed in a blue blazer with a silk handkerchief in his top pocket. a blue shirt and a green-and-blue striped tie. He spoke with a trace of

a Scottish accent. Insisting that Mr Nelson was "a very courageous man", the colonel declared: "There are a number of people in this country who owe their lives to him, including a number of well-known personalities, including some who have ties." He also claimed that no real guidelines had been laid down regarding the infiltration of paramilitaries in Northern

The colonel told the court: "From the Home Office guidelines I am aware of, they are more appropriare for dealing with the criminal fraternity in the east end of London, rather than the terrorist fraternity in Northern Ireland."He went on: "It annoys me that the system is not able to recognise the difficulties of an agent in Northern Ireland — as a result, Brian Nelson is a victim of the system. Whatever he might have done, he would not have done it if I had not been reponsible for his recruitment . . .

He described Mr Nelson, who listened intently to his former boss from the dock, as a man who worked for honorable motives and whose intelligence was always reliable and of the highest value. Nelson's reports or the information gleaned from them, were regularly discussed with the general officer commanding, with senior police officers, sometimes including the chief constable of the Royal Ulster Constabulary, and with the Northern Ireland secretary.

While he had made "occasional errors of judgment," Mr Nelson had saved the lives of scores of people, including Gerry Adams, president of Sinn Fein, and had continued his work despite a fierce interrogation of him by his Loyalist colleagues, during which he was repeatedly givend electric shocks using a cattle prod.

Mr Nelson, aged 44, of West Circular Road, north Belfast, was originally arrested by detectives working for John Stevens, formerly deputy chief constable of Cambridgeshire, during his investi-

Continued on page 2, col 5





Accountancy Times, a new weekly page in Business News, is introduced by

Andrew Likierman with a lesson for Britain from France, plus Robert Bruce on the pressure to

change the profession's ways Page 27

LIFE & TIMES

ON HOLD



Hippolyte Girardot stars in Hors la vie, a powerful account of a French photographer taken hostage in Beirut

IN WRITING

Life & Times.

Page 1



What did you do in the Great War? Eric the letters of Marcel Proust 1911-1917, the period of A la

Griffiths reviews recherche Life & Times. Page 5

Yeltsin will ask Major to make Trident cuts

BY DAVID WATTS AND MARY DEJEVSKY

PRESIDENT Yeltşin and John Major will today discuss the targeting of Russian nuclear missiles on British cities in the light of sweeping arms cits proposed by both superpowers in the past 36 hours. The Russian leader is experied to press Bruain to join the arms reduction race by modifying its own

Trident project. Mr Yeltsin yesterday announced a 10-point arms cut programme in response to President Bush's State of the Union address, which called for the elimination of land-

Wife-killer

A man who strangled his wife in front of their three children to step her inces-sant nagging walked free from the Central Criminal Court in London yesterday after a jury had cleared him

Judge Denison gave Bisla Rajinder Singh, aged 44. of Erith. Kent, a sus-pended sentence for manslaughter so that he could maintain a family life with his children Page 3

Happy to pay Most parents who could

afford it would be prepared to pay more than £1,000 a year towards their children's higher education, according to a poli pub-lished by university vice-chancellors Page 2

Solicitor loses

A solicitor who said she was publicly humiliated after being dismissed yesterday lost a High Court claim for slander damages. She faces a costs bill estimated at £100,000 Page 3

Likud decides

Israel yesterday appeared to be heading for a June election when the ruling Likud party and the opposition Labour party agreed to go to the polls that month. The 23rd is the favourite date Page 10

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based multiple-warhead missiles. The two leaders are to meet at Camp David on Saturday to discuss the cuts and Mr Yeltsin's earlier offer totarget his missiles away from American cities.

asked in a BBC interview similar offer to Mr Major today, but while he said the issue would be discussed, he made no promises. Pressed on whether such a move was linked to Britain's adoption of the Trident system, he said issue was complicated. and called on Britain, France and China to look at the Russian initiative and consider modifying their pro-grammes. He did not want to continue regarding Britain as a potential enemy.

The government also came under pressure from both opposition parties yesterday to reduce the Trident project Gerald Kaufman, the hadow foreign secretary, said the prime minister wanted to triple the number of warheads on muclear submarines in this country while Mr Bush wanted to cut America's by a third. Paddy Ashdown, the Liberal Democrat leader, made the same point, adding: "There is a real danger that this gov-ernment will look totally out

day that they would not be

of tune. Britain is planning to re-place Polaris, with its 192 warheads, with four Trident submarines capable of carrying 512 warheads. Three of the new boats are being built

and a fourth is due to be ordered soon. Mr Major and his ministers insisted vesterpersuaded to scale down the project, even though the decision on how many warheads were needed was made at least a decade ago.

"We have made very sub stantial reductions both in Last night, Mr Yeltsin was our nuclear capacity and in our conventional capacity, Mr Major said in a radio interview last night. "But you have to set that against the sum total of nuclear and conventional capacity that we have compared, for example, with the Soviet Union and the United States: It is a very tiny proportion of the nuclear capacity they have, about onefifteenth even after they have taken into account the cuts

Tom King and Douglas Hurd had earlier insisted that the Trident submarines constituted the minimum deterrent. Mr King said that London had never been part of the superpower nuclear build-up and therefore, "the build-down is not something that we're in either". Comparing the British nuclear force with that of the Commonwealth of Independent States was like setting Will Carling's 15-man team against a 300strong force with 10,000 reserves in the stands.

The defence secretary will, however, today offer Marshal Yevgeni Shaposhnikov, commander of the Commonwealth of Independent States' joint forces British help in transporting, dismantling and destroying nuclear weap-Continued on page 18, col 3

> Bush blitz, page? Leading article

Lloyd's 'lost £750m'

By Jonathan Prynn

LLOYD'S of London insurance market losses could reach £750 million for 1991. according to Chatset, the independent analysts. The figure adds to record losses seen in the previous two accounting years at Lloyd's.

The only optimistic note provided by Chatset was the hope that "improvement may be seen in the next two years"

The £750 million figure does not take into account four of the biggest catastrophes of the year: Typhoon Mireille, a severe hailstorm in Calgary. Canada, the fires in Oakland, California, and Hurricane Bob in America. The 1991 projections were rejected by

Further losses, page 19



Vanguard of change: Boris Yeltsin welcomes James Baker, American Secretary of State, in Moscow yesterday

Ministers weaken on home rule

By JILL SHERMAN **POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT**

SENIOR ministers yesterday opened the door to reconsidering home rule in Scotland after an opinion poll which showed that half the Scottish people want independence. Although Downing Street made clear that the prime minister favoured maintaining the union. Tory MPs were privately admitting that the party would have to consider devolution if it did badly in Scotland in the general election. Ian Lang, the Scottish secretary, appeared to soften the government's

stand on home rule. Labour, which is committed to a Scottish parliament. took the first steps towards proportional representation in Scotland by endorsing an additional member system.

Parliament, page 6

74,000 families get repossession orders

BY RACHEL KELLY, PROPERTY CORRESPONDENT

MORE than 74.000 families in England and Wales received court repossession orders for their homes last year. a 35 per cent increase on the previous year, statistics released by the Lord Chancellor's department showed yest-erday. The Building Societies Association, however, believes that the figure for actual repossessions will be even higher, as up to 36,000 give up their homes before receiving court orders.

Adrian Coles, head of external relations at the association said: "These figures from the Lord Chancellor's department are not comparable with our own figures. They do not reflect the actual number of repossessions. which we anticipate will be about 80.000 last year.

"If you look at the figures quaterly, you notice a downturn in the fourth quarter. I think this is significant and

more optimistic than taking the figures as a whole." The association will release its fig-

ures on February 13, Michael Harloe, professor of sociology at Essex University and a housing specialist. said the association had estimated that 60 per cent of those facing court orders were likely to have their homes repossessed, but they were only the tip of the ice-berg. "One has also to remember people who just walk

away and give up." Those facing court orders are chiefly in the South and Southeast, with the London borough of Croydon topping the list with 2,306. Portsmouth was the worst-hit provincial town, with 1,211.

Towns where no homeowners faced court orders included Hyde, Manchester; Bletchley. Northamptonshire; the City of London, and Beverley, Humberside.

Administrators withdraw the Mirror from sale

BY NEIL BENNETT, BANKING CORRESPONDENT

MIRROR Group Newspapers, the publisher of the Daily Mirror, has been withdrawn from sale by administrators to the late Robert Maxwell's private companies while MGN and its accountants solve uncertainties surrounding

its financial position. Arthur Andersen, the administrator of the private companies, which own a 51 per cent stake in MGN, said in a statement last night that it "saw no reason to sell the shares rapidly and they are not

currently being offered for sale". Kevin Maxwell was yesterday told by the Court of Appeal to answer questions from liquidators about the millions of pounds missing from Maxwell company

pension funds. He is now due to be interviewed by Robson Rhodes, the provisional liquidator of Bishopsgate investment Management.

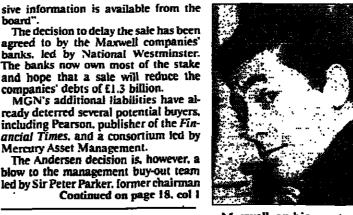
Andersen has decided to withdraw MGN from sale after it became clear that the group would not fetch a high price while its finances remained in doubt. The group is trying to recover £100 million removed from the company before Robert Maxwell's death, while its pension fund has suffered a loss of more than £350 million.

The statement, from John Talbot, a partner in Arthur Andersen, said that it had received many approaches about the MGN shares, but that it was "cooperating with the board of MGN and will give consideration to the timing of any sale of the shares when comprehensive information is available from the

The decision to delay the sale has been agreed to by the Maxwell companies' banks, led by National Westminster. The banks now own most of the stake and hope that a sale will reduce the companies' debts of £1.3 billion. MGN's additional liabilities have al-

including Pearson, publisher of the Financial Times, and a consortium led by Mercury Asset Management. The Andersen decision is, however, a blow to the management buy-out team led by Sir Peter Parker. former chairman Continued on page 18, col 1

> Administration cost, page 23 Law report, page 30



Maxwell: on his way to court defeat yesterday

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Well-off parents are 'happy to pay extra' for higher education

By JOHN O'LEARY, HIGHER EDUCATION CORRESPONDENT

MOST parents who could porate funds. afford it would be prepared to pay more than £1,000 a year lowards their children's higher education, according to a poll published by university vice-chancellors.

Although only 40 per cent of people interviewed by Mori were prepared to pay extra fecs to help to cover university costs, a majority of those earning more than £15,500 said that they would do so. Some would contribute up to £5,000 a year.

The results were published as the author of a prestigious report called for young people to stay in education until the age of 21. Sir Christopher Ball, whose last report influenced the government's expansion plans for higher education, proposed a phased increase in the age at which formal education should end when he presented the results of a two-year enquiry into post-16 education and training. He proposed that, within ten years, everyone should remain in full or part-time education until 18, rising to 21 within 20 years.

Mori's findings, which were immediately contested by lecturers and professors. will put the universities on a collision course with the government. Both the prime minister and Kenneth Clarke, education secretary. have told the vice-charcellors that they oppose "top-up" fees because of the potential damage to the expansion of higher

Vice-chancellors and polytechnic directors have identified higher fees as the only realistic source of funding for the extra staff, equipment and buildings necessary to educate a third of all schoolleavers, as the government wants. They fear that standards will fall if they have to rely on state support and cor-

THE FALLING VALUE

OF STUDENT GRANTS

1978/9 80/1 82/3 84/5 86/7 88/9 90/1 79/80 81/2 83/4 85/6 87/8 89/90

The Association of University Teachers seized on the high proportion of "don't knows". more than a third of those interviewed, as evidence of confusion on the subject. The Conference of University Professors, while welcoming the research, expressed caution about the findings on fees. Professor Brook Benjamin, chairman, said: "A great many families could not afford £1,000 a year for high-

er education." Although almost threequarters of those interviewed thought that the government should spend more on each student, only half expected all the extra costs of expansion to be met from the public purse. Of the 4,000 people in the survey, 44 per cent thought that students should go to their local universities and live at home. Only one person in nine thought that university research was a waste of time. However, the most common priority was for better

Sir Christopher, a former warden of Keble College, Ox-

ford, who chaired the national advisory body responsible for polytechnics and colleges, argued in his report. Profitable learning, that financial incentives were essential to increasing participation and raising attainment. He says the investment would be justified because learning paid off for the individual and the nation.

علدًا من لذمل

in a ten-point plan, he advocates more ambitious longterm targets, financial incentives to reward success. legislation to prevent employers hiring teenagers without providing acceptable training, and tax changes for companies and individuals. He also calls for the establishment of a National Foundation for Learning to encourage good practice in edu-cation, and a unified government department of education and training.

Public attitudes towards univer sities (CVCP, 29 Tavistock Sq. London WC1H 9EZ: £16) Profitable learning 18 John Adam Street, London WC2N 6EZ: free)

increase in the drop-out rate,

which has not yet happened.

high before Christmas to pro-

voke the biggest wave of sit-

ins for almost 20 years.

dents' union is putting

£30,000 into a series of initia-

tives from next month, in-

cluding selling cut rrice food,

to help members facing hard-

ship. Another unnamed univ-

ersity reported 60 per cent of

Warwick University stu-

Feelings ran sufficiently

Students offered cut-price food

INCORRECT claims that students are dropping out of courses because of growing debt have distracted attention from genuine cases of hardship on British campuses (John O'Leary writes).

The withdrawal of welfare benefits together with a shortage of vacation work brought matters to a head last summer, when Citizens' Advice Bureaux saw large numbers of students in financial difficulty and some student unions ran soup kitchens.

its students in debt by the middle of October. Although government loans have increased this RETAIL ear, the grant remains frozen and some students have also lost hundreds of pounds GRANT PLUS in housing benefit. The value of the grant has fallen by over

20 per cent in ten years. Demand for student loans has soared, with the number of applications standing at 142.654 yester ay, com-pared with 85.547 on the same day last year.

Although the vice-chancel-lors now admit that drop-out rates have decreased this vear, the National Union of Students maintains that this is a temporary respite and says debt will grow unless the government provides more

offer jobs for life By KEVIN EASON

MOTORING CORRESPONDENT

Rover to

Scene of devastation: police sur-

vey vehicles in a road accident

and explosion after which six

people were being held under the

Prevention of Terrorism Act last

night. The accident, in Berkshire,

ROVER is poised to become the first British car-maker to guarantee its 35,000 workers jobs for life under a new deal which adopts Japanese style employment agreements.

Unions and management at the company were last night negotiating final details of the deal after weeks of consultation at the company's key plants in the Midlands. Rover is offering to stop all compulsory redundancies, ending the traditionally uncertainty of the motor inductry in Britain.

George Simpson, Rover chairman, wants the company to offer a "cradle to grave" career structure which offers security and the opportunity of advancement.

The company also wants to end clocking-on, handing responsibility for hitting productivity and efficiency targets to assembly line staff.

In return, unions have been asked to abandon traditional demarcation lines and allow assembly workers to move into teams which run their own divisions within the factory. Both sides were optimistic last night that a deal could

be agreed. Nissan at Washington, Tyne & Wear, already operates a similar agreement but it started from scratch on a greenfield site in 1986 and with 3,000 workers recruited from other industries in the

region.

Rover has 50 years of entrenched labour practices to overome and a workforce which is on average much older than that at Nissan.

However, the new manufacturing bases run by Japa-nese manufacturers, Nissan, Honda and Toyota, are forcing rapid changes at Rover and other British-based car

Analysis say Nissan will be able to produce 75 cars per worker this year at Washington compared with 14 at Rover and just eight at Ford's British plants. Mr Simpson has set Rover

a target of raising productivity by 30 per cent in three years. He says that job cuts can be achieved by natural wastage, early retirement or voluntary redundancy. Army agent saved lives, colonel tells court Nelson, a former soldier in the Black Watch, was paid

Tuesday night at Ufton Nervet.

about ten miles west of Reading.

The area includes a number of

government sites including the

Aldermaston scientific site and a

Wren training school. According

approximately £200 a week.

the colonel said, but he was

not motivated by money and

his pay was not related to his

performance which, the colo-

nel said, was no way to run

Mr Nelson was motivated

partly by a desire to atone for previous misdemeanors and

partly to help bring down the

UDA, the colonel said. But

his biggest motivation was his

loyalty to the Army and his

desire to play his part in the

intelligence team running him. "He wanted to be a

member of the team," the

colonel said. "His loyalty was

to the army the security

The colonel said Mr Nelson

had detailed threats to the

lives of 217 people, and only only five subsequently died. One was shot dead by the SAS in Gibrahar, one died of

natural causes and three were

shot by Loyalists. "In my view he was a problic provider of

information," the colonel said. "Although there were

occasions when murders did

take place, he was not privy to

Inevitably, as the five guilty

pleas to conspiracy to murder attested, he would occasional-

ly get the balance wrong, the

colonel argued. "It is no sur-prise," the colonel explained,

"...that he did not get it right all the time. He was bound to

make mistakes and undoubt-

edly he did. There were times

The colonel said many

1987 Mr Nelson's informa-

tion ensured that an attack on

Sinn Fein, was thwarted. Mr Nelson lived in a state

promised. He had to keep his

August, 1988, he came under suspicion within the UDA,

but despite being repeatedly electrocated, did not break

The court adjourned. Mr

Nelson is to be sentenced

under interrogation. -

information in advance."

tern, not to the UDA."

Continued from page 1 gation into collusion between the security forces and Loyalist paramilitaries. Senior army officers were said to have been appalled when they found he had been detained.

left a car with Irish registration

damaged and another wrecked by

an explosion (Stewart Tendler

writes). The six were held yester-

day in a series of arrests after the

accident, which took place on

Last week he pleaded guilty to 20 terrorist charges including five counts of conspiracy to murder, possession of intelligence documents and possessionof a submachinegun. Two counts of murder were unexpectedly

dropped, provoking claims that a plea bargain deal had been struck to ensure that details of army agent running in Northern Ireland did not emerge at length in open

unteered considerable information on Mr Nelson's behalf and criticised the lack of guidelines of running such an agent. The colonel told Belfast crown court that in January, 1987, he had identified an intelligence gap in the UDA and after examining old files on Mr Nelson, then

building firm in Germany, he decided to re-recruit him. Mr Nelson was then flown

back to Heathrow and it was agreed that he would infiltrate the intelligence arm of the Ulster Defence Association, an organisation with which he had previously been associated. He is reported to have become the UDA's chief intelligence officer responsible for gathering intelligence and carrying out surveillance on republican targets. Mr



Nelson: his loyalty was to the army, not UDA

working as a foreman for a Labour's slim-line voice for capital

By Douglas Broom LOCAL GOVERNMENT CORRESPONDENT

LABOUR yesterday promised a new "voice for London" in the shape of a slimmed down version of the Greater London Council elected by proportional representation if it wins the general election.

With only 30 seats, 54 fewer than its predecessor which was abolished by the present government in 1986, the new Greater London Authority would take charge of transport, strategic planning, the arts, the police and the fire brigade. Up to half of the seats

would be reserved for women and the members of the new authority would be elected on the basis of the number of votes cast for their parties across the capital as a whole. Last night, the Conservatives condemned the scheme. Michael Portillo, the local government minister, called it an albatross around the

neck of London, "No matter

how much Labour protests to the contrary the difference between the GLC and the proposed GLA is that the new body will have control of the police on top of everything else in which the GLC interfered," he said.

Labour intends that the

new body would be funded

mainly by government grant and it would have no powers to add to council tax or rates bilis levied on individuals. In place of the sprawling bureaucracy which characterised the GLC the new body would be run by a small team of professional staff headed by a chief executive and seven directors. They would buy in services from outside bodies and would have the power to invite industrialists, businessmen and other specialists to join them to work on specific projects.

Leading article, page 15

Graduate in maths wins Times law award

By Frances GIBB

NICHOLAS Shea, a mathematics graduate from Oxford University, was presented with the first prize of £3,000 last night in The Times Law Awards compeniion spon-sored by the City law firm

The prize including a twoweek placement at Fresh-fields, was presented by Lord Mackay of Clashiern, the Lord Chancellor, for Mr Shea's essay on the competi-tion title. The future of the environment will legislation or self-regulation protect it bests. We Sheat is one of a growing number of non-law graduates who want to enter the law. He is taking a conversion course at City University. The winners of the top three prizes this year were

non-law graduates.

The E2,000 second prize went to Craig McGuire, and the £1,000 third prize to Colin Corbally. The three runnersup, each receiving £100, were Henry Bewley, Sarah Wheeler, and Lindsay Crois-

dale-Appleby. A full report of the awards will appear in Law Times on

Watson leaves intensive care

Michael Watson, the boxer who received severe brain injuries during a title fight against Chris Eubank four months ago, has been moved out of intensive care.

when be did not pass on information quickly enough." Watson, aged 26, who has come out of a coma but it people owed their lives to Mr remains unable to communi-Nelson, including some who had been complaining that cate, has been moved to the he was not going to be prose-cuted to the full. In May rehabilitation centre of St Bartholomew's hospital, London. He will undergo therapy at the unit, in Homerton, east London, while remaining under the care of Peter Hamlyn, the neurosurgeon Mr Hamlyn has said that he expects the boxer, who is now Gerry Adams, president of of continuous danger, always fearing that he would be combreathing without a ventilaclandestine role secret from even his closest family. In tor, to have permanent neurological damage:

> Death verdicts Verdicts of accidental death

were returned at an inquest in Carno, Powys, on two pilots killed in a mid-air crash 350ft above the village. Robert Cooper, aged 46, was photographing houses when his single engine Cessna was sliced in two by an RAF Jaguar jet piloted by Wing Commander John Mardon aged 40. His co-pilot on the low-level training flight ejected to safety.

Fog deaths
Four people died in road crashes yesterday as log shrouded much of Scotland and north England. In the worst accident a school hus driver was killed and ten children injured when the vehicle collided with another bus and a car at Ballingry, File. Three people died in separate crashes in Humberside

CORRECTION On January 21, the Times diary described James Kilfedder as "Protestant MP for Down North". He is correctly described as the Popular Unionist MP for that constituency, and we apologise for



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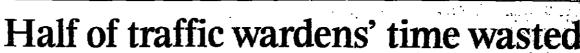
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scarce resource being squandered because of the failure of local authorities and the police to maximise their full potential, according to an audit commission report.

The 5.000 traffic wardens in England and Wales, who play an increasingly vital role keeping traffic moving on urban streets, costs £50 million a year. However, little attention has ever been paid to their effectiveness or improving their value for money, the report said.

Almost half a warden's time is spent unproductively walking between parking enforcement zones, while the average warden has 30 days' sick leave a year — more than twice the level for police officers and almost four times

Traffic wardens may not be giving value for money, Michael Dynes reports

the level in industry. The report said that careless parking can cause congestion and accidents to other road users out of all proportion to the benefits to individual offenders.

However, the 5.7 million recorded parking offences in 1990 were likely to be merely a fraction of the total. Few authorities had any idea of the levels of evasion in their area because few had both-

ered to find out. Moreover, most authorities had no idea of the extent to which their roads are subject to restricted or controlled parking regulations. "They operate incrementally, adding new restrictions as the need arises, but barely removing older ones which may have outlived their use-

fulness," the report said. The effects of low morale among traffic wardens and poorly considered out parking policies had been greatly exacerbated by the casual attitude of motorists towards the parking regulations.

Persistent, flagrant breaches of yellow lines do not even have a bearing on qualification to hold a driving licence. Many drivers perpetrate them casually and regard the penalties as an occupational hazard. "There seem to be no victims to

protect, there are no significant moral dimensions, little thanks to be had from the rest of society, and potentially a lot of resentment from the offenders, the report

Under the 1991 Road Traific Act. wardens, will concentrate on policing the proposed 300 mile red route network, which should lead to improved enforcement: However, improved man-agement of traffic wardens will also be necessary, the report said. "If it is worth the" police spending £50 milliona year on traffic wardens it is worth managing them well." Fine Lines: Improving The Traffic Warden Service (Stationery

Leading article, page 15

to villagers, police were called number plates collided with a Saah 900' Turbo, understood to beregistered in Middlesex. The Saab

free stran aggii

تعلَّدًا من المدُّمل

Husband set free after strangling nagging wife

A MAN who strangled his wife in front of their three children to stop her incessant nagging walked free from the Central Criminal Court in London yesterday after a jury had cleared him of murder. Judge Denison gave Bisla

Rajinder Singh, aged 44, of Erith, Kent, a suspended sentence for manslaughter in order that he could maintain a family life with his children, who would suffer if their father went to jail. Rajinder Singh, a shopkeeper, had denied murdering his wife, Abnash, also 44, at their home last May, but admitted manslaughter on the grounds of provocation. He was sentenced to 18 months in prison, suspended for a year.

The judge told him: "You have suffered through no fault of your own a terrible existence for a very long time. You bore it better probably than most people would have



1 raduar

NION TIME

TEN SHOW

 $\chi_{\rm color} \propto 10^{10} M_{\odot}^2$

Rajinder Singh: stream of abuse from his wife.



Raneeta Singh: tried to stop the killing

done until, finally, your selfcontrol snapped and you did what you always admitted doing. I do not see that sending you to prison is going to do you any good and, far more importantly, is going to do your children any good. In fact, it would do them positive

Michael Stuart-Moore.

QC. for the prosecution, told the court that the couple had an arranged marriage in 1973 and it had been unhappy from the start. For years, Abnash Singh terrorised her family with insults and bullying, he said. "She was, in truth, a very domineering lady who rather wanted to rule the roost over the family and to lay down the law at home. In doing so, she had a sharp and persistent tongue."

gled his wife after she shouted and swore at him for two hours. He first grasped her around the neck with his hands and then used a cord. His son Harnek, aged 15, encouraged him, struck his mother in the face, threw chopped chillies over her, put an onion in her mouth, ordering her to eat it, and shouted: 'Let's see what you can do now, bitch. You can't hit us anv more."

Rajinder Singh had stran-

His sister Raneeta, aged 16, tried to stop her father and pleaded: "She is not worth going to prison for. We have already been in prison here for 15 years." The killing was also seen by the couple's six-year-old son.

Mr Stuart-Moore said that in the days before the killing Rajinder Singh had been subjected to a constant stream of abuse. On the day in question, his wife "was shouting in Punjabi and English, using cutting, hurtful phrases. It was a stream of foul abuse," he said.

After the killing, Rajinder

Singh called the police and an ambulance and later told detectives: "I did not mean to hurt her. I just wanted to shut

The court was told that charges against the son were not being proceeded with.

Hunt ban would 'hit 33,000 jobs'

By Michael Hornsby, agriculture correspondent

A BAN on hunting would destroy or endanger 33,000 jobs, it was claimed vesterday. The Campaign for Hunting. which is backed by the Masters of Foxhounds Association, the British Field Sports Society and the National Hunting Club, said the effect of a ban on the rural economy would be devastating.

The campaign was launched last month after a public outery over an incident in which followers of the · Quorn were filmed digging out a fox that had gone to ground and releasing it to the hounds. According to hunt rules, the fox should have been shot humanely or allowed to run away.

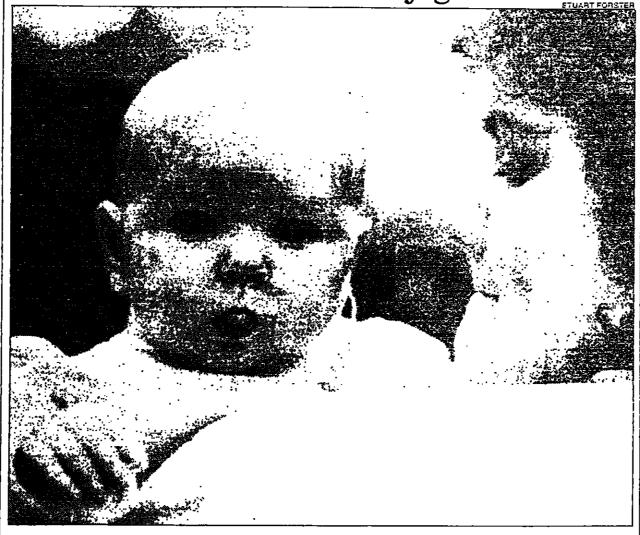
On February 14, MPs are to be given a free vote on a private member's bill introduced by Kevin McNamara. a Labour frontbencher, that would make it a criminal offence to cause unnecessary suffering to a wild mammal and would outlaw such pursuits as fox-hunting, staghunting and hare-coursing. The bill needs the support of at least 100 MPs to succeed.

Colin Cullimore, former head of the Dewhurst chain of high street butchers, who is running the pro-hunting campaign, said: "This bill is unacceptable in a democracy and is the thin end of a very dangerous wedge. It would set a serious precedent were Parliament to legislate on something such as this. An issue of personal liberty is at

stake. According to research by the campaign, about 9,500 full-time professional hunt officials, terriermen, fence builders and kennel and stable staff depend directly on hunting. Another 23,500 jobs in associated trades and professions, including those of farriers, feed merchants, saddlers, and vets, could be

affected by a ban. Glossy brochures released yesterday make much of hunting's contribution to the conservation of hedgerows. stone walls and copses. The literature also claims that without hunting 20,000 foxhounds, harriers, beagles and basset and mink hounds could have to be destroyed.

Holes-in-the-heart baby goes home



Ordeal over: Becky Cunningham, aged five months, who confounded surgeons by surviving two major operations after being born with five holes in her heart, preparing to go home with her mother Susan Cunningham yesterday. Her father David was also there to take Becky from Killingbeck Hospital in

Leeds to their home at Bridlington. East Yorkshire, where her brothers David and Robert gave her a warm welcome. Mr Cunningham, aged 34. said: "When she was born we did not know that her little heart was having to work twice as hard to make things work." Mrs Cunningham, aged 24.

said: "We can never express properly our thanks to the surgeons and nurses." Becky's parents made daily 120-mile round trips to the hospital throughout her illness and recently a 40-mile trip to Scarborough hospital, where Becky was recuperating before returning to Leeds for final checks.

OPEN THURS, FRI 10-8, SAT 9-6, SUN 10-5

'Frog-marched' solicitor loses slander claim

By BILL FROST

A SOLICITOR who said she was publicly humiliated after being dismissed yesterday lost à High Court claim for slander damages. She faces a costs bill estimated at £100,000.

Mr Justice Drake was told during the hearing that Argles & Court, a Kent-based legal firm, behaved like toads towards Laura Watson. She had been "frog-marched" from the premises. At the end of two and a half days of evidence in support of her claim that she was publicly humiliated, the judge accepted legal argument by the law firm that her dismissal in November 1989 was an "occasion of qualified privilege" within the practice and was not made public.

Because Mrs Watson, aged 39. of St Mary's Platt. Kent, had not claimed the firm's behaviour was motivated by malice, her action had to fail. The law says that events covered by qualified privilege cannot be made subject to a defamation action unless malice is involved.

The judge told the jury: You will not be asked to give a verdict in this case because I have ruled that on legal grounds Mrs Waison does not have a case to go on." Mrs Watson and her husband Tony, a British Rail manager. were not in court.

The jury had been told by counsel for Mrs Watson of events surrounding her dismissal. She had been frogmarched off the premises by partners who had escorted her a quarter of a mile to where her company car was parked. They then waited while she handed over the

Rohin de Wilde, her counsel, said Mrs Watson's dismissal followed a partnership dispute which began when Trevor Carney, a senior partner, resigned or, as some thought, was effectively deposed. His resignation was followed by the departure of ten of the remaining 22 partners, together with their assistants and staff, Mrs Watson felt she was dismissed because she supported Mr

Argles & Court said its actions were justified and correct in the circumstances. The firm claimed that Mrs Watson denigrated other members of the partnership and attempted to seduce others to leave with her. Her timekeeping was poor.

Edward Garnier, the firm's counsel, said outside court that the coilapse of the action before the defence case was opened meant it stood accused and had no opportunity to answer back. If the action had proceeded, it would have been vigorously defended and much that had been said in court would have been denied.

Michael Cutler, the firm's senior litigation partner, said:
"We are delighted at the

become homeless

BY PETER DAVENPORT

his wife Janet, 34, and their children, Michael, 16, and Fiona, 13, are believed to be the first family in the country to find themselves being turned onto the streets for alleged racial harassment. In previous cases, although families may have lost their homes the local council has taken responsibility for find-

Mrs Maginess had made herself and the children intentionally homeless by "acquiescing" to her husband's behaviour.

against the family was made by a next-door neighbour. Elizabeth Driscoll, a housing officer working with Labour-controlled Kirklees. Miss Driscoll, aged 30, and her Afro-Caribbean boy friend - now her husband - Keith Patrice, claimed they were racially harassed by Mr Maginess and an order to evict the family from their home in Paddock, Huddersfield, was made at the local

order had come after a year of harassment that included the playing of loud music, abuse, racial insults and threats.

who works for the council."

Race abuse

A FAMILY of four evicted from their council house after neighbours accused the father of racial harassment are due to be made homeless today when their statutory period of bed-and-breakfast accommodation ends. Robert Maginess, aged 37

ing them shelter.

Kirklees council in Huddersfield, West Yorkshire, said yesterday, however, that it had no plans to provide the family with further assistance. A spokesman said that

Mr Maginess said yester-day: "I am not a racist but I did not like a particular black man. Unfortunately for me and my family he happened to live with a white woman

case family

SALE SALE

The initial complaint county court in September.
The council said that the

BIGGEST FURNIT SALE SALE £279.00 £299.00 £219.00 £159.00 £13**9.**99 SALE SALE SALE SALE SALE SALE SALE SALE 254.99 £119.99 £79.99 £129.99 £146.99 £99.99 £199.99 New for '92! Millborne Fitted. All the warmth and beauty of traditional pine combined with a big choice of modern storage options. JUST PART OF THE MILLBORNE FITTED RANGE WITH SOLID PINE FRONTS AND CHEST TOPS SALE SALE SALE 124.00 :174.90 :69.00 SALE SALE 1149.00 :274.00 £224.99 SALE Sale Sale

Noise officers seize stereo

to seize a stereo system from a teenage girl whose loud music was making her neighbours' life a misery.

Liverpool council's envi-ronmental health officers entered Chantelle Mawdsley's flat with a court order empowering them to take the stereo after complaints from nearby residents. It is believed to be the first time in the country that the provisions relating to nuisance in the Environmental Protection Act 1990 have been put into practice.

Trevor Adams, a solicitor specialising in environmental law at the City of London law firm Ashurst Morris Crisp, said yesterday that the act had codified into statute all the common law and judge-made provisions relating to nuisance. "It also rationalised the proviof residents plagued by a neighbour's loud music, Frances Gibb reports

New legislation has come to the rescue

sions enabling environmentai health officers or aggrieved persons to bring proceedings. Liverpool councillors are

now to discuss moving the girl, aged 16, from the flat in the West Derby district of the city. The teenager was at the centre of controversy last year when it was revealed that she was being housed in a £70-a-night room at a five-star hotel in the city.

Miss Mawdsley, who was in the care of the social services, was sent to the hotel after the care home she was in closed down. She was moved into the West Derby flat just before Christmas

but almost immediately she upset residents who complained about her playing oud music at all hours. Letters were sent to the council leader. Harry Rimmer, demanding action. Dawn Booth, the social

services chairman, said: The council offered Chantelle a set of headphones or a device which would cut out the music at a certain volume but she refused. We have got to consider the wishes of the other people living in the area. It may be better if Chantelle was moved to an area which did not have so many elderly residents. We will look into

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OUTPUT UR OVERHEADS DOWN. **COULD THIS BE** THE BUSINESSMAN'S DREAM?

Custo

Two hon called

Customs officers learn how to put on a welcoming face



Shephard: honesty is expected from public

TRAVEL CORRESPONDENT

MORE than 5,500 customs officers are to be sent to an internal "charm school" to teach them to be more courteous to travellers, while still protecting Britain from drugs, pornography, rabies

The charm course, which will be incorporated into the officers' regular training, is part of a "traveller's charter" launched yesterday by Gillian Shephard, the Treasury minister responsible for Customs and Excise. The charter

behaviour for customs officers but tells travellers: "In return, we need you to be honest with us." Mrs Shephard said: "In

future, no one will be kept waiting in the red channel for more than ten minutes without getting a full expla-nation of what is causing the hold-up, customs officers will wear name badges so that they are no longer anony-mous, they will help to repack your case if it has to be opened and they will receive training in the need to be courteous and helpful.'

explaining how passengers can complain if customs officers abuse their positions, and how to obtain compensation if property is damaged during a search, are being circulated at air and sea

"Passengers have the right to compensation if their property is damaged by Customs today," Mrs Shephard said. "The problem is that they often do not know about it and we are now trying to make that clear. This charter is not only a better deal for the busy business traveller,

The charter is intended to draw a careful line between being helpful to passengers and maintaining a strong defence against illegal imports. Last year Customs intercepted a record amount of drugs, but several hundreds of passengers were stopped. subjected to searches and had valuable purchases smashed in what were often fruitless exercises. Customs leaders, however,

believe that moves to present a better face to travellers could be upset by the Euro-

tance to British plans to raise the limit on the value of goods that can be brought into Britain from outside the European Community before VAT and duty become payable. Britain wants to raise the limit from £32 to £250. claiming that most travellers coming back from the United States, for example, spend more than £32 and should therefore, legally, use the red channel or run the risk of being stopped and

"If we followed the letter of

asked to pay VAT on all their

chaos." Sir Brian Unwin, chairman of Customs and Excise, said yesterday. "We have told our officers to use their discretion in this, but what we really need is a much higher limit on the value of goods which can be brought into the country legally."

Mrs Shephard said yester day that she would press for the allowance to be raised. The £32 limit was "absurdly low", she said. "It is not of our choosing and we will continue to pursue the need for a change vigorously."

Keyboard strain secretary wins case

A secretary dismissed from her job after developing repetitivé strain injury (RSI), a muscle disorder, has been paid E5,500 compensation for unfair dismissal (Paul Wilkinson writes).

The case, believed to be the first in which an industrial tribunal has approved an award for a dismissed RSI sufferer, could set a prece-dent. This week, the Finan-cial Times improved severance pay terms for nine journalists dismissed after

developing the condition. Yesterday, at a London tri-bunal, Denise Burgess, aged 29, accepted a settlement from Autoglass, of Bedford Mrs Burgess, of Chiswick west London, a former Autoglass "employee of the month", was dismissed from her £12,000-a-year job after three years with the company.

RSI is caused by excessive use of certain muscles and tendons in repetitive tasks, and affects hands and arms. Cases have increased significantly since introduction of electronic keyboards. Mrs Burgess said: "When it was at its worst. I could not comb my hair or brush my teeth."

Fast-food staff on hoax charge

Three workers at a McDon-ald's fast-food restaurant in Newcastle upon Tyne appeared in court yesterday accused of launching a bomb scare at a rival Burger King diner 100 yards away.

Helen Calderwood, aged 19, Lance Green, 20, and Patima Herron, 24, all of Newcastle, are accused of making a hoax call and conspiring to make a hoax bomb call. Newcastle upon Tyne magistrates adjourned the case until February 27.

Court strip

Goldie Ford, who streaked at a football match at Sheffield Wednesday's ground on Jan-uary 12, yesterday stripped to just lingerie before Sheffield magistrates when admitting invading the pitch. She was fined £50. Ford, aged 34, of Leeds, who described herself as a brothel manager, said she had been protesting at income tax on what was deemed illegal work.

July wedding



Lady Helen Windsor, above, daughter of the Duke and Duchess of Kent, will marry her art dealer fiance. Tim Taylor, at St George's Chapel. Windsor, on July 18, it was confirmed yesterday. A chapel spokesman said that it was not yet clear who would conduct the service.

Doctor cleared

Paul Crone, aged 37, a hospital doctor in London, has been cleared at Knightsbridge crown court of having the drug crack. A jury was told that crack was found on him after police saw him being given a package in Notting Hill, west London. The New Zealand-born doctor said he had been "fitted

Pet charge

David Culley, aged 57, kept 38 pets in squalid conditions, magistrates were told. Culley. of Swindon. Wiltshire, al-ready banned from keeping pets, admitted causing suffering to a snake, rats, and gerbils. He was conditionally discharged for two years.

House deal

The £700,000 home at Hampstead, north London, of Peter Julien, repossessed after social security officials refused to keep paying £1.784 a week towards the mortgage. has been sold for £455,000, the estate agent, Keith Cardale Groves, said. The Town and Country building society had sought £495,000

False alarm

An international sea search was launched after faulty equipment on a boat left in a car park at Brixham, Devon, gave off a distress call that was picked up by a satellite and relayed to a French

Two-tier children's homes called for

By JEREMY LAURANCE

TWO types of children's tors of Social Services, howevhome should be developed in Wales as part of a reorganisation of residential care, according to a review ordered in the light of the pindown" enouiry.

The needs of children with serious behaviour problems and of those in care because of their circumstances - such as the death of a parent could not be met by the same home, the Welsh Office re-

port said yesterday.

The proposals, by the Welsh Social Services Inspeccritical report on the use in Staffordshire homes of the pindown disciplinary regime. They reflect growing concern over the abuse and neglect discovered in children's homes in recent years The Association of Direc-

Jail judge dormitory bullying

By RICHARD FORD HOME CORRESPONDENT

BULLYING and intimidation among immates in a prison opened five years ago is condemned in a report today. It calls for the conversion of dormitories into individual cubicles to control intimidatory behaviour and create

more privacy. Managers are criticised for blaming security for the stagnation within the prison and the staff are accused of lethargy which prevents a sense of purpose developing in run-

ning the jail.

The chief inspector of prison's report says that Lindholme in south Yorkshire was in need of great improvement. Managers in the jail were most concerned at the appalling dormitories in which 761 prisoners lived.

the report says.
The dormitories were ideal environments for promoting intimidatory behaviour between inmates. There was a constant flow of inmates requesting protection. Managers were constantly engaged in persuading inmates to return to normal location or arranging transfers to other prisons," Judge Tumim, the chief inspector, who visited the jail last February, says.

Staff told the inspectors that inmates were disillusioned and that staff spent much of their time tobbing

The prison is a converted former RAF station which the Home Office opened to rethen there have been two serious disturbances caused by the large number of young offenders serving short

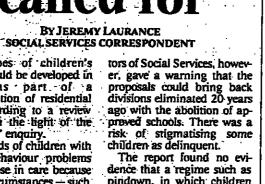
The report criticises the exaggerated and restrictive attitude to security which it says pervades the prison. Telephones for immates had been installed only at the personal initiative of the new governor. Seven roll calls daily was unnecessary, the report says.

Kenneth Baker, the home secretary, said that the government's policy was to phase out dormitories and converting them to cubicles would

begin this year. The new governor had started to reduce the emphasis on policing prisoners but Mr Baker rejected a recommendation to remove security wire at the base of of the jail's perimeter lence:

HM Prison Lindholme (Home

Office: £1.50)



dence that a regime such as pindown, in which children were kept in isolation dressed only in pyjamas or underclothes, existed in Welsh children's homes. Management of children with difficult behaviour, however, was "poor-Welsh Social Services into the delivery into the services in Wales ordered by remere too many other delivery welch Office after the mands on staff. Specialist homes should be set up to deal exclusively with such children so that staff would not be distracted from their task by urgent and un-planned admissions of child-

ren with differing needs. Launching the report, Nicholas Bennett, the Welsh social services minister, said: There is much good work being done, especially in the smaller homes, but the larger CONGEMNS | homes are being asked to do impossible combination of the work they undertake to make it more manageable."

He added: "If a child is put in care through no fault of their own — because of a bereavement for example and they find they are with someone with very severe emotional and social problems that must be upsetting and is not helpful." Since 1980 the number of

children in Welsh homes has fallen 63 per cent to 585. reflecting the present fashion for placing children with fosger families. The report said that the function of children's homes had therefore come to be seen as "marginal and imspecific". Many staff saw the homes as dumping grounds, short-term options "when all else fails", or a place to put children "while we decide what to do"

The implication must be that the children's home experience must be a damaging one and must be kept to a minimum." the report said. "We do not accept that that is supported by the facts."

Bob Lewis, secretary of the Association of Directors of Social Services, said that there was a danger of labelling youngsters as delinquents, like those sent to approved schools 20 years ago. "We are going to create the same boundaries with self-prophesying descriptions of the children — I must be bad because I'm here'."

Mr Bennett said: "I hope we can do everything we can to make sure that children are not stigmatised at all. We will make sure care is low-key and there is a low profile approach. People should be able to walk along the street and not be able to tell which building is a children's home."



Pint-sized theatre: the actor Roy Marsden, left, with Charles Bates and Julia Cambridge in a pub's bottle store in Wandsworth, south vert into a 200-seat auditorium

damage

BY THOMSON PRENTICE

MEDICAL CORRESPONDENT

A E100 MILLION campaign

to help eliminate brain dam-

age in children world-wide by

the end of the century was

launched yesterday. The cam-

paign by the Little Founda-

tion, a British charity, intends

to fund international re-

search into the causes and

prevention of brain damage

in developing babies.
About 29,000 such infants

are born in Britain every year.

Of these smore than 14,000

have epilepsy, 9,000 have mental defects and 2,000

have cerebral palsy. The

numbers are rising because

better maternity care enables

more babies to survive. Cases

of cerebral palsy in the new-

born have trebled since 1967.

The foundation, working with the World Federation of

Neurology, is setting up 12 international groups, each of about 15 medical scientists.

which will meet during this

year to plan research projects.

More than 100,000 child-

ren in Britain suffer epilepsy

but many have mild seizures

that their parents and teach-

ers fail to recognise, the Nat-

ional Society for Epilepsy said

yesterday. The fits, known as

absences, cause temporary

loss of consciousness with

children staring or fluttering

their eyelids, and could occur hundreds of times a day.

A new information pack-

age is available from the soc-

iety at Chesham Lane, Chal-

font St Peter, Buckingham-shire, SL9 ORJ, price £14.99.

(Simon Tait writes). The building was designed as a bioscope theatre in 1890 but has been used for the past 60 years as a store for the London, which they plan to con- adjoining pub. Mr Marsden, who

Adam Dalgliesh on television, will launch an appeal tomorrow to raise funds for the conversion, which is expected to cost about £600,000. The scheme is being played P.D.James's detective supported by Young's brewery.

offering it to Mr Marsden and his partners at a peppercorn rent. Support has also come from David Mellor, chief secretary to the Treasury and the local MP.

Oxford is

wary of

tourism

BY MATTHEW D'ANCONA

OXFORD's academic and

architectural heritage attracted 1.5 million visitors to the

city in the 12 months from

July 1990. However, more

than half the residents think

that the number of tourists is

unacceptably high, according

to a survey published

visitors, at a time when the

city's manufacturing industry

is in decline.
Interviews with 400 resi-

dents, however, showed that

56 per cent of local people

thought there were too many

tourists and complained of

overcrowding, congestion, noise and litter offsetting the

Professor John Glasson of

Oxford Polytechnic said:

'More dispersal of visitors is

needed and more targeting of

particular groups of visitors.

We also suggested that there

should be more co-ordination

of the various agencies in-

volved in tourism and more

Valerie Ricketts, vice chairman of the city council's em-

ployment and economic com-

mittee, said that Oxford must

find ways of striking the bal-

ance between the needs of

spreading of its benefits."

Crusade on Early vote on women priests baby brain By Ruth Gledhill, religion correspondent

SENIOR Church of England Conscience, which represents

bishops agreed yesterday to resist any attempt to delay legislation for women priests being to brought to a vote. The House of Bishops.

made up of 53 of the Church's 76 bishops, agreed to forestall any delays or amendments to the legislation which the General Synod is to vote on in November. It also made a strong commitment to oppose an alternative structure of bishops for those unable to accept women priests.

A spokesman said after the meeting at Church House in London that alternative proposals drawn up by Cost of

priests opposed to women priests, would be unacceptable to the Church.

The House of Bishops has the power to alter the legislation. The Archbishop of Canterbury. Dr George Carey. is in favour of women priests. The first indication of how the synod will vote is expected next month when it debates the results of voting in the 44 dioceses which showed a majority in favour of women priests.

Of the clergy, 2,242 voted in favour and 1,126 against. and of the laity, 2,306 were in favour and 1,085 against. The synod, elected in 1990, is thought to be divided roughly along the two-thirds majority needed in both houses. A strong statement from Dr Carey could influence the few undecided members to vote in favour.

If the synod votes in favour in November, the first women could be ordained priests by Christmas next year. The synod will also debate the nature of Christian marriage. Canon Michael Walker, of Bury St Edmunds, will call on bishops "to give moral guidance to the nation" in the light of the increased number of couples who live together before marriage or decide never to

yesterday. Interviews with 4,300 visitors by Oxford Polytechnic researchers showed that 54 per cent visited a college of the university and almost a third called in on the Black Horse bookshop in Broad Street. Most visitors were white-collar workers and did not bring their children. In spite of the Gulf conflict and the tourism recession, 11 per cent of Oxford's visitors were Americans. Germans, French and Australians were not far behind. Each person spent an average £19 per day and the survey estimates that 80 jobs are created for every 10,000



lots of scientific and medical instruments, tools and other apparatus to be auctioned at Christie's in South Kensington, west London, on March 3

Fishermen net a victory for ancient tradition

THE tradition of haaf-net fishing, which has been practised since the days of the Vikings in the treacherous waters of the Solway Firth, was saved by the Court of Session, Scotland's they sacked Annan a few supreme civil court, years later, it was re-issued by James VI in 1612.

yesterday. Haaf-netting, which was introduced in the 10th century, involves men from Annan, Dumfries and Galloway, wading into the water to catch salmon and trout with a large net suspended from a wooden frame. Their right to continue using this fishing method was protected by James V of Scotland by royal charter in 1538.

taking salmon that would otherwise be caught by its customers. Annan and Eskdale dis-Although the charter was burnt by the English when trict council, which grants

times, Kerry Gill reports licences to the netsmen, disputed the company's claim. The council, as the successor of the Royal Burgh of Annan, is entitled to grant

A property company, Salar Properties (UK), which owns the fishing on part of the Annan and operates timeshare angling, last year charter. challenged the right and said that the fishermen damaged its business by

Scottish fishermen have won a legal

right to continue their precarious

netting methods in use since Viking

certain salmon fishing rights granted under the

The property company asked the court to declare the haaf net a "fixed engine" which would mean the practice was not privileged under the royal charter. The company said that haaf-netting had been unlawful

to legislate for salmon fishing in the Solway Firth, but it was agreed that it had been openly carried on without prosecutions.
In court, Lord Coulsfield ruled that haaf nets were

not "fixed engines" under the terms of the 19th century legislation. The Annan fishermen insisted that they were constantly on the move, often wading into the sea up to their chests. Lord Coulsfield said that a

distinction was drawn between the Solway and other Scottish rivers, largely because of the border with England. Even when "fixed engines" were outlawed on the Solway, care was taken

to preserve established rights and practices. The judge said: "The intention of the 1877 legislation to preserve ancient and established rights of fishing cannot be disregarded or treated as superseded or spent. "It seems to me clear haaf

nets are not fixed engines

within the meaning of the 1877 Act and are therefore not rendered unlawful by it. The method of fishing by the use of haaf nets has been continuously and openly pursued without any litigation or prosecution since 1877." Lord Coulsfield dismissed Salar's petition and allowed the fishermen to continue their tradition.

residents and visitors. On the streets of Oxford yesterday, tourists said that the university and its myth continued to exercise irresist-

ible charm, with Christ

Church and Magdalen Coll-

ege apparently the most pop-

ular attractions. Judith Chandler, from North Carolina, said she was paying a whirlwind visit. There's obviously so much history here unlike anything in the Stares," she said. Ian Eddy, aged 11, from Penzance in Cornwall, said

he was on his second visit.

great place to go to college."

"Oxford's brilliant it'll be a ground station.

Tories waver over Scottish home rule

By JILL SHERMAN POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

THE government yesterday appeared to soften its opposition to Scottish devolution as ministers started digesting an opinion poll showing that 50 per cent of Scots want independence from the rest of the United Kingdom.

Senior ministers made it plain that the Conservatives would fight the coming election on a staunchly unionist ticket, but conceded that if the Tories suffered another drubbing they would be forced to reconsider their attitude towards home rule. The opinion poll was seized on by the opposition parties as vindication for their own policies for a Scottish national

assembly. Downing Street made it clear that John Major was in favour of the union and pointed to an interview in January where the prime minister said the union between England and Scotland had served both

countries well.

Tom King, the defence secretary, said it would be a tragedy for Scotland if it became independent. "I believe very much in the union and I

shall certainly strive to keep it," he said on BBC television. Several Tory M Ps are privately admitting that some steps towards devolution will have to be considered if the Conservatives do badly in Scotland in the general election.

Ian Lang, the Scottish secretary, seemed to leave the door open for a fresh look at the home rule issue. "I think we would take stock of the situation after the election in the light of the result both north and south of the border," he said. Mr Lang pointed out that 85 per cent of the Scottish people voted for par-ties which supported the union at the last election.

Earlier Labour's national executive took the first steps towards proportional representation by adopting a new voting system for its proposed Scottish parliament, which it is committed to setting up in the first year of forming a overnment.

The NEC endorsed recommendations by Professor Raymond Plant of Southampton University that members of the new assembly be

chosen by the additional member system rather than first past the post. Electors would have two votes, one for a candidate and one for a party. Individual constituency results would be topped up by members chosen from a list in proportion to election results based on geographical regions in Scotland. The national executive also agreed to aim for equal male/female representation.

The NEC voted 24 to 2 to approve the new electoral system, although Dennis Skinner, the MP for Bolsover, said that PR could affect the chances of getting an overall Labour majority. Neil Kinnock pointed out that the steps in Scotland did not form a precedent for regional assemblies in England or for Westminster.

During heated exchanges in the Commons, George Foulkes, the Labour MP for Carrick, Cumnock and Doon Valley, accused the Speaker "and his English friends" of acting in collusion with the Scottish Nationalists for the



Tory diagnosis: Huw Bevan Griffith, right, the nephew of Aneurin Bevan, the Labour founder of the NHS, telling a press conference yesterday that his uncle would have supported Conservative reforms of the health service. The election phoney war took on an other-worldly quality as Wil-liam Waldegrave, the health secretary, looked on approvingly (Nicholas Wood writes). Mr Griffith, a consultant neurosurgeon in Bristol, said that his uncle

would have been appalled to find that his finest achievement had been reduced to such a fossilised state. Robin Cook, Labour's chief health spokesman, was unimpressed by Tory claims that Bevan's famously independent mind was still kick-ing over the traces beyond the grave. "If William Waldegrave really believes that the spirit of Nye Bevan supports his changes to the NHS, then there is a wheel missing from his ouija board." he said.

Election chiefs calculate the Ashdown factor

Edition planners in both the main parties expect Paddy Ashdown and his Liberal Democrats to pick up support between now and polling day. But there is no agreement between Labour and Tory campaigners, who both insist that it is the other who will suffer.

A strong showing by the Liberal/SDP Alliance in 1983 and 1987, taking 26 and 23 per cent of the vote, split the anti-Conservative vote and helped Margaret Thatcher to decisive majorities. Tories in marginals where Labour is in second place therefore welcome the idea of a moderate Liberal Democrat advance.

More historically minded Tories note that in 1964 Labour gained only 0.3 per cent more of the vote than when it had lost the 1959 election. But a 5.3 per cent rise in the Liberal vote put Harold Wilson into power. In February 1974 Lab-

our's share of the vote was 6 per cent lower than when the party lost power in 1970 - but the Liberal share was up. 11.8. per cent, and Edward Heath was defeated. In a tight contest this time a few Liberal Democrat gains from the Tories in the South might not help Labour to win the election. but they could precipitate a

hung parliament. The extra exposure of a campaign does not auto-matically bring benefits. Comparing the Liberal or Alliance voté at general elections with the party's standing in the polls three months before each of the last six contests shows that they were up a mere 0.1 per cent in 1970, up 1 per cent in February 1974, down 2 per cent in October, 1974, up 6 per cent in 1979, down 2 per cent in 1983 and level pegging in 1987.

Sceptics say the Liberal Democrats will find it harder to pick up votes when the main parties have moved closer to the centre. Seats "gained" according to past local government results have been rapidly lost And they note that when the national election was held on the same day as the locals in 1979 the Liberals polled better for councils than in the national comest. But if there is a Liberal

Democrat advance, who will suffer? On the surface, Tories are more at risk. No Labour candidates have hot Liberal Democrat breath on their necks, while there are 20 Tory seats vulnerable to a 5 per cent swing since 1987 to the Liberal Democrats. Mr Ashdown's army has a long way to go to



reach such figures, and that could be more of a problem for Labour.

In September, when the Tories led the national polls by 2-5 points, the Liberal Democrats had 16 or 17 per cent. By the time Labour had moved into a 6-7 point lead in October the Liberal Democrats were down to 12 per cent. With the Tories averaging a two point lead over the last four polls, the Liberal Democrats have been averaging 15 per cent.

In the last 47 polls the Tory Ishare has rarely dipped below 40 per cent and has cent. Labour has been as low as 35 per cent and as high as 46, the Liberal Democrats as low as 12 per cent with a high of 19.5 per cent. The evidence suggest that Labour's vote is soften and that the party does well when the Liberal Demo-crats fade from view, and less well when they prosper.

The likelihood must be that the election will increase that tendency. All the polls still register a swing against the Conservatives since 1987. Come an election proper, the disenchant-ed will notice that in 228 of the 375 constituencies the Tories won last time it was not Labour but the Alliance in second place. Tactical voting will come into play.

Brita

pres

At the Eastbourne by election, nearly half of Labour's previous support went over to the Liberal Democrats, despite Labour's high standing in national polls. Polls tell us that 30 per cent of electors are ready to vote Liberal Democrar if they believe the party has a chance of winning in their constimency. And a higher proportion are Labour supporters than

Conservative Robert Waller of Harris has pointed out that while Labour is making little advance in Tory-Labour marginals, it is stacking up support in seafs it already holds and in those where it. came third last time.

If the government's critics identify the Liberal Democrats as their best hope of turning out the Tories in most of those 228 constituencies, and if the polls start picking up the evidence that they are doing so, the softer edges of Labour's vote could crumble. Neil Kinnock needs to go into that campaign with a clear lead if Mr Ashdown is. not to prove his undoing.

Voters with finger on the button

By Sheila Gunn POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

LONG lines of office workers shuffling piles of ballot papers under the gaze of jittery candidates could become a thing of the past.

MPs on the Commons home affairs committee have decided that the 120-year-old voting system needs revamping and suggest, as a start, testing an American-made automatic vote-counting machine at a by election. If successful, they do not

rule out a move to electronic voting with electors pressing a button on a computer terminal rather than putting an X against the name of their preferred candidate. Such reforms could revolutionise general elections of the future, with results announced within minutes of

the polls closing.

The appeal, the MPs believe, of modernising the voting system would be tremendous savings in time and money. However, election night could lose much of its tension as résults flash through one by one from all over the United Kingdom.

The committee found that many countries had moved into the computer age. Electronic counting is used in Germany's Lander, federal and European parliament elections, and in Portugal's national elections. Computers are used in Denmark and Spain to work out the result by proportional representation. In the United States, 31 states use an automatic counting system.

House of Commons home of fairs committee 3rd report electoral counting methods (Stationery Office £8.75)



backing A backbencher's bill requiring manufacturers to fit plugs before electrical appliances are sold was introduced in the Commons with cross-party support. Al-though the bill has no chance of becoming law, the government is expected to announce today that moul-

ded plugs must be fined.
Introducing the bill, Ken Hargreaves, Tory MP for Hyndburn, said that about 2,000 people were inluted by faulty plugs and 28 people were killed last year. Aithough carrent regulations said that 13 atm plugs had to be of an approved type, they could still be wrongly wired.

Fox fortunes

About 100,000 foxes are killed every year, but only 12,500 are killed by hunts. David Maclean, an aericulture minister, said in a written reply. The British fox population varies from 500,000 to 250,000

New calendar All higher education institutions are to have a contmon financial year, running from Angust 1 to July 31. Alan Howarth.

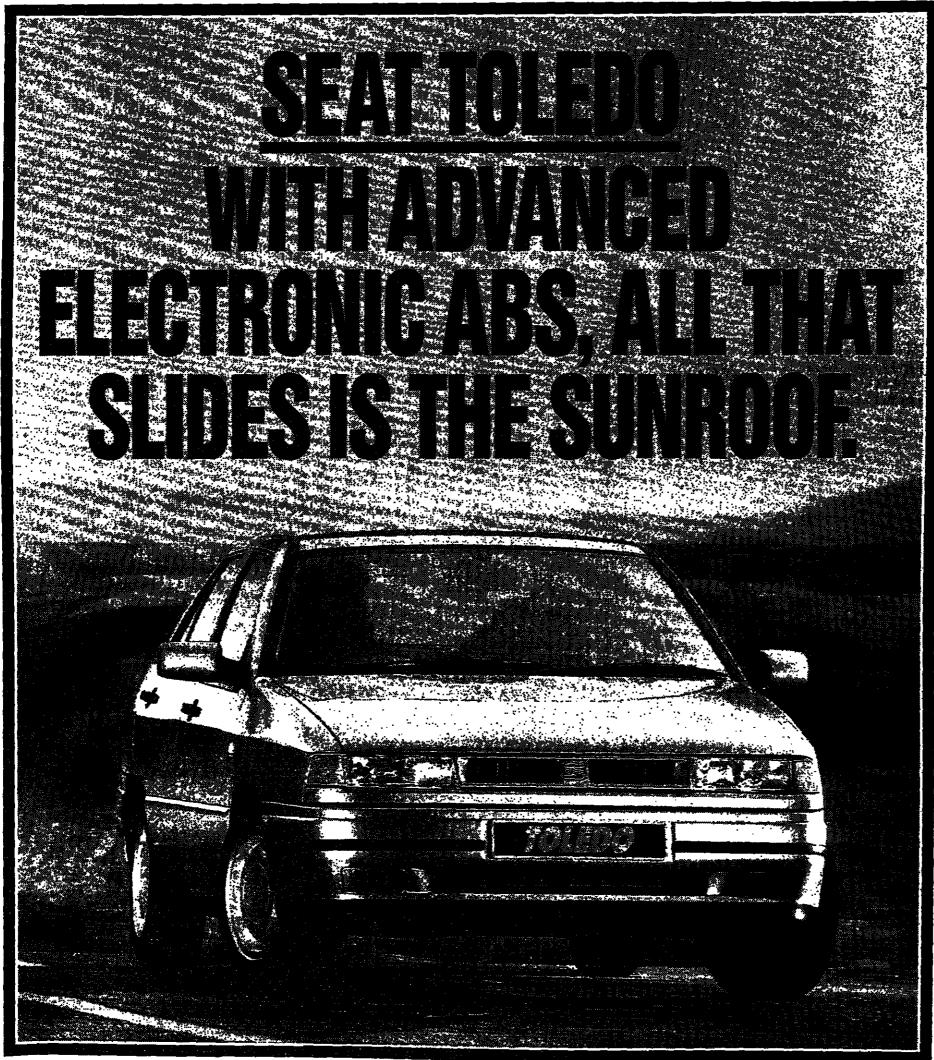
an education minister, Parliament today Commons (2,30): Ouestions: Northern freiand: prime minister. Revenue support grant orders for England and for Wales: Lords (3): Local Govern

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Consequently, the service costs of the 2-0 GTi are

almost half that of its nearest competitor. Sunroof and power steering are standard throughout

So how can a manufacturer you've probably never the six model range. Four petrol engines are available. Phones coursed at Line of growing in press, brounds can be area via 19 feet; exclude \$400 on-the-mass charge which includes network microsis places and 6 improve course band large with large course large course large with large course large course large with large course large

Weapons cuts herald 'Bush blitz' for re-election

pay cheques next month as a result of President Bush's State of the Union speech.

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It is a "more now, less later" promise made through a White House order to the tax-men to withhold less pay as advances for future tax liabilities, but constituted the main news for The Washington Post from the speech billed as defining the Republican

election campaign.
There was a generally dull reaction to the president's much-touted address yesterday. Aithough a telephone poll by USA Today reported 38 per cent of respondents more likely than before to vote for the president in November, less than half thought that the proposals would help end the recession.

The South Dakota Union called it "perhaps the best speech of his presidency" by a man who seemed no longer "a frightened candidate". But the bulk of the press, few of whose journalists have any deep fondness for the president, judged it "pedestrian";
"without definition" and "shrinking in vision as it

The president's campaign leaders telephoned workers and fund-raisers throughout

A poll shows more people likely to support President Bush's return to the White House after his State of the Union address, Peter Stothard reports

that the speech was only the as enthusiastic in his negoti start of the campaign to return Mr Bush to the Oval Office. An important health care speech is coming in the next few weeks, worried supporters were told, and a "Bush blitz" is beginning in New Hampshire to make sure that the nation's first presidential poll is not a poke in the president's eye.

It was tough night for Mr Bush, who looked more commanding than of late but whose words lacked fire. His speech contained nuclear arms cuts on a scale that 18 months ago would have won. him a Nobel peace prize and a telephone call from the Pope. But Americans were little impressed by the cancel-lation of the Midgetman missile programme, the restriction of the B2 bomber

force to 20 planes, the "no new Peacekeeper or advanced cruise missiles" promise, and the striking notion that, for the first time since 1945, America will have no nuclear warheads in production. If

ating response as he seemed to be yesterday, the Americans will also eliminate all its MX Peacekeeper missiles, cut its submarine-launched force by a third, and put only one warhead on the Minuteman missile — resulting in a total American deterrence that could be less than a third of its current strength. But the interest of Mr Bush's audience, both in Congress and the nation, was in the switch from military spending to spending on job creation.

Central to Mr Bush's claim to re-election is that he, unlike his Democrat rivals, knows where to stop the race for nuclear arms reductions. Announcing new savings of \$50 billion (£28 billion) over five years, he said: "These cuts are deep and you must know my resolve: this deep and no deeper.

It was a bold statement, but to the congressional leaders, and even some of the military leaders sitting in their dress uniforms on Capitol Hill, it seemed a hollow one. The

PROPOSED WARHEAD CUTS Bush Yeltsin Scrap 50 MX missiles Will halt development Convert 500 Minuteman III missiles to single warhead Scrap Midgetman No figures given but has 5.424 warheads 1,500 warheads of 2,504 Delivery systems on 6 submarines dismanted Submarines on patrol cut by 50% Warheads reduced by one third of 6,464 Production of new warheads halted Halt production of TU-160 and TU-95 20 82 bombers instead of 75

address began well. Mr Bush made his now inevitable joke about vomiting in Tokyo. thereby assuring that no opponent can ever use the incident against him better than he uses it against himself. "The Cold War didn't end." he then said, "it was won."

He praised the American tax-

payer's part in that victory, saying that they who "bore the brunt of the burden deserve a hunk of the glory".

But for today's working Americans, whose representatives were interviewed in their living rooms by television reporters before and after the speech, a "hunk' of past glory was not enough. The prominence given to the withholding tax adjustment" was symbolic of how little a president can actually do at home on his own sole

authority. He could, and did, put a temporary halt on new federal business regulations and advance the spending of already agreed highway construction funds. But the rest of his proposals require congressional support - and to many it seemed that the president was beginning a war against Democrats, not against their own pressing

Mr Bush put forward a familiar list of short-term and long-term plans, ranging from cutting red tape on busi-ness to revolutionising American education. He wants to cut the tax on capital gains from 28 per cent to 15.4 per cent, to adapt America's health care system rather than scrap it, and to give new tax allowances for real estate developers and businesses.

He tried to mix appeals to his opponents' better nature with threats to "fight" them if they did not pass his "growth plan" by March 20. But in election years, Democrats do not have better natures towards Republican presidents. The fight has already begun.

The Democrat presidential candidates were quick to strike. "Voodoo economics continued," commented Paul Tsongas. "I still don't think he gets it," said Bill Clinton. "The most insincere speech in history," said the California outsider, Larry Agran. As for the president's immediate opponent, the Republican primary challenger Patrick Buchanan, "if George Bush wants to join us in running

come to do so". • World role: America must keep troops deployed around the world indefinitely as peacekeepers despite the new drive to slash military spending, Richard Cheney, the defence secretary, said Mr Chency noted that the end of the Cold War and the collapse of the Soviet Union had brought about "truly phenomenal" changes in the

against his record, he is wel-

world security picture. "But it's important for us to remember that future peace and stability in the world will continue to depend in large measure upon the willingness of the United States to deploy forces overseas in Europe, the Pacific and the Middle East and to retain high-quality forces." (Reuter)

> Yeltsin pressure, page 1 Bold steps, page 19

Peking to reduce military

Hong Kong. Deng Xiao-ping has ordered the Chinese People's Liberation Army to be reduced by one-third as a result of the easing of world tension. the China-watching Mirror Monthly said here

It said the 87-year-old retired leader had said that the three-millionstrong army should be cut by a million. Mr Deng had told Jiang Zemin, the Communist party chief, and President Yang Shangkun before leaving Peking for the south that leaders of important military zones should be transferred to other zones from

time to time.
"Every military zone has to get familiar with the situation of other military zones. But leaders of military zones should not bring along a group of their own proteges when they are posted to other

Mr Deng first ordered the army to reduce its size in 1985. One million soldiers have since been demobilised. (AFP)

Britain under pressure to rethink defence

American arms cuts have forced the British government into defending policies which may no longer be sure vote-winners, Michael Evans writes

PRESIDENT" Bush's latest ernment is not prepared to be nuclear arms proposals have come at a bad time for the British government, to the extent that ministers find themselves having to defend a deterrence strategy that was once a guaranteed vote

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Opinion polls have shown over the years that the electorate supports the retention of an independent deterrent. Indeed, the public's strong backing for nuclear weapons finally persuaded Labour to drop its unilateral disarmament policy.

in the changed international climate since the end of the Cold War, however, Labour's policy of keeping Trident but reducing the number of warheads to a maximum of three for each missile may now appear more attractive to voters as the gen-eral election approaches. Un-der the government's plans, Britain's inventory of strategic warheads is to rise from 192 on 64 Polaris missiles to a maximum of 512 on 64 Trident missiles.

Labour's policy is to deploy only 192 Trident warheads. the same as for Polaris. Even this total would be reduced to 144 if Labour wins the election and cancels the fourth Trident ballistic missile sub-marine. In an intense debate in the Commons yesterday, the Liberal Democrats ar-



no question of flexibility

gued that Trident's firepower should be reduced to 64 warheads, the same level as

Earlier, John Major welcomed the interlocking initiatives taken by President Bush and President Yelsin. He described the American move as "important and imagina-tive" and was said by officials to be "very pleased" with Russia's swift and "positive" response to the Bush initiative

Three of the submarines are now under construction at Barrow-in-Furness, and the fourth is to be ordered soon, possibly next month. The government will now have to convince voters that a strategy based on four submarines, each armed with a maximum of 128 warheads is

still appropriate.
The message from Tom King, the defence secretary, yesterday was clear: the gov-

flexible about its deterrence policy even though the decision on warhead numbers was made at least ten years ago. Areas of flexibilityare, however, already under discussion at the Ministry of Defence which could lead to changes in Strategy

... First, although the plan is to-arm each Trident missile with up to eight independently targetable warheads, there are several options for varying the warhead load. Some missiles, for example, could have the maximum eight, others could have three or four, some even just single warneads.

The result is that the average warhead package for each patrolling submarine could vary considerably. In periods of relatively peaceful international relations, a Trident boat could carry significantly fewer than the maximum 128 warheads. Only in periods of potential nuclear conflict might Trident go to sea with the full complement of warheads.

President Bush has the same option with America's Trident systems. But he has now translated that military option into political policy by announcing that the number of war heads on Trident boats is to be reduced by a third. The British government, it appears, is not prepared to follow suit.

Second, the option to vary the number of warheads carried by each Trident missile has now become the focus of an intense debate in the defence ministry over whether the RAF's ageing WE177 free-fall nuclear bombs should be replaced with a actical air-to-surface missile.

The argument put forward by the Royal Navy is that Trident will be such an adaptable system that it will be able to take on both the strategic and sub-strategic roles. For example, were Britain to be faced with nuclear blackmail by a Third World power such as Iraq, the government would be able to deter an attack by threatening to launch one Trident missile armed with a single warhead.

The argument has won some support in the ministry, if only because it would save taxpayers at least £2 billion. the cost of developing a tactical missile with a range of about 350 miles for the RAF. But senior advisers at the ministry are being cautious about advocating such a strategy to ministers. Launching a single Trident missile as a sub-strategic system against Baghdad, for instance, could lead-to appalling miscalcula-tion by other nuclear powers.

Having the whole of Britain's deterrent capability contained in one system could also undermine its credibility. A Third World nuclear power might gamble that a British government would not dare to launch a Trident missile in a non-global conflict.

Leading article, page 15

Cadisle, East Ham, Hounslow, Lewisham,

Poole, Rotherham, Sunderland, Taunton,

Torquay, Wakefield, Walsall, Wembley.



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NUMBER

8 OVERSEAS NEWS

goes to Belgrade for talks

FROM JOHN PHILLIPS IN ZAGREB

A UNITED Nations troubleshooter completed a delicate mission to Yugoslavia yesterday with talks in Belgrade after evidently failing to per-suade the leader of a Serb enclave in Croatia to accept deployment of 10,000 "blue beret" peacekeepers.

Marrack Goulding, a Briton, was returning to New York after talks in the Serbian capital to report to Boutros Boutros Ghali, the UN secre-tary-general, before a meeting of the security council on Yugoslavia expected to be

held tomorrow. Mr Goulding indicated after talks with Croat leaders in Zagreb on Tuesday that the key obstacle to the peace plan's implementation remains opposition by Milan Babic, leader of the self-proclaimed independent Serbian region of Krajina. "There are differences in interpretation which must be resolved before the UN plan is implemented," he said.

UN envoy Gamsakhurdia loses another stronghold

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FROM REUTER IN MOSCOW

ZVIAD Gamsakhurdia, the ousted Georgian president, was quoted yesterday as saying he would continue his fight to win back power. But the ruling military council. which drove him out of his parliament three weeks ago. said it had taken control of Zugdidi, one of the two last bastions of his support.

Tass news agency published an interview with Mr Gamsakhurdia at a secret location in his home area of western Georgia. Mr Gamsakhurdia, elected by a landslide last May, fled to Armenia three weeks ago after losing a power struggle with the military council. He returned to west Georgia later, but his precise whereabouts have been unknown for the past week.

"I intend to continue my struggle." Mr Gamsakhurdia said. "It is not true that I have been ousted. I have been elected by the people and did not abdicate my post." He called the military council a

junta and impostors. Another Tass report quoted the military council as saying its troops captured Zugdidi yesterday morning, one out of two towns loyal to Mr Gamsakhurdia. Government forces seized the Black Sea port of Poti on Tuesday after a day of fighting in which at least six people were killed. National guardsmen and

tia, the two main forces making up the military council. took Zugdidi after a brief exchange of fire with Gams-akhurdia loyalists in which three people were wounded. Tass said. Mr Gamsakhurdia can now rely on support only in the port of Sukhumi. Tass said it was unable to get independent confirma-

Mkhedrioni (Knights) mili-

tion of the fall of Zugdidi as communications with the town were cut. Indiko Kobaliya, mayor of Zugdidi, told Tass on Tuesday that armed groups loyal to Mr Gamsakhurdia intended to defend the town to the end.



Mother's grief: an Armenian woman mourns her son, killed during an Azerbaijani air raid. Fighting between the two republics escalated when Armenian rebels brought down a helicopter on Tuesday, killing 40 civilians and bringing accusations of Armenian state terrorism

Russia prepares for a 'two-speed' commonwealth

Moscow: A leading Russian official yesterday predicted a 'two-speed" commonwealth. with some former Soviet republics forming a single economic area while others. including Ukraine, keep their one-time partners at arm's length (Bruce Clark writes). Vladimir Mashits, head of Russia's new agency for links

with other republics, said his

government would enter agreements for close economic co-operation — of the kind already made with Belorussia and Kazakhstan - on three conditions: continued use of the rouble; willingness to manage foreign trade and stop wildcat commodity exports: and adherence to a new central banking system. curbing the current practice

under which every republic issues roubles. "Anybody who is not prepared to go along with these conditions will have to accept

different economic arrangements," Mr Mashits said. adding that Ukraine, Moldavia and the Baltic states had already opted out by preparing to issue their own currencies. The only former Soviet

territory that looked certain to join the single economic area was Kirghizia, although others were free to do so, he added. His stance underlined the Yeltsin administration's increasing toughness in deal-

ing with fellow republics. Mr Mashits criticised the Ukrainian government for setting coal prices eight times higher than the current Rus-

might raise oil prices in retaliation. These price rises could trigger hyperinflation.

He also censured the Baltic states for demanding hard currency for the use of their ports. He said Russia's most reliable economic partner among the former republics was the oil-producing state of Azerbaijan.

5 Minutes.

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The time it takes a Microsoft Windows user to learn to use a new Windows application. Because they all work the same way, learning new ones is simple.

Socialist chief gets cross over croissants

An embattled Mitterrand has begun lashing out at all and sundry, writes Philip Jacobson

WITH France's Socialist government lurching from problem to problem as its electoral support evapo-rates, there is fresh evidence that President Mitterrand is feeling the

In an extraordinary outburst to journalists, he shed his usual icy self-control to rail against "the co-lossal hypocrisy" of political opponents seeking to link the party to damaging scandals about campaign finances. Over breakfast at the Elysée the other day. M Mitterrand erupted when asked about the various affaires that have contributed to his falling

popularity among voters. The Socialists are the most honest of all the parties, the least malign by a long way," he said. The murky world of business and commerce had always given its support to his opponents and now the party was once more the target of "the big lie".

To judge by the account in Le Monde, the breakfast had begun with M Mitterrand in somewhat abstracted mood, grumbling about his poor standing in the polls, praising Edith Cresson, whose ratings are



Mitterrand: are deserting him

even worse, for doing a good job as prime minis-ter. His mood changed abruptly when a journalist asked what the president had to say about the recent raid by an investigating magistrate on Socialist party headquarters in which documents had been seized.

"Whenever the financial authorities move against the Socialists, everything gets found." M Mitterrand said. By contrast, he added, any move against the Gaullist RPR (the biggest opposition faction was always met by a party official who would explain to the public and media that, because the law forbids tax investigations that go back more than three years, "we have burnt all the papers".

The tone as much as the content of M Mitterrand's remarks suprised Le Monde, which described him un homme ulcere, lashing out furiously at perceived enemies.

Poland fears spring of unrest

Warsaw: Poland's economic difficulties and growing paralysis of state institutions have led to a breakdown in security that could spark a wave of strikes and protests by spring, to the advantage of former communist forces, according to an interior ministry report (Patricia Koza

writes). It attributed the breakdown to "lack of discipline" among civil servants, outdated laws and the corruption of many government officials. The economy's burdens include indebted state-owned enterprises, a large budget deficit, imports overtaking domestic products, and the smuggling of weapons. drugs, cars, electronic equip-

Diary, page 14

Water pressure

Brusseis: The European Commission has warned the Italian government to tighten drinking water standards in the north of the country or face court action for breaking the European Community's rules concerning water cleanliness. (Reuter)

Munich buried

Bonn: A "good neighbour treaty" to replace the notorious 1938 Munich agreement between Germany and Czechoslovakia has been approved by the German cabinet and is to be signed by Helmut Kohl, the chancellor. in Prague next month.

KGB spy ring

Rome: American and Italian investigators have uncovered an industrial spy ring and the prime minister's office said they have identified 20 members. According to the news-paper La Repubblica, it was set up by the KGB in Italy's defence industries. (AP)

Chilean haven

Berlin: The Russian government is preparing to let Erich Honecker, the former East German leader whom Germany wants to extradite. leave for Chile, a television station said. Herr Honecker. aged 79, is in the Chilean embassy in Moscow. (AFP)

Turkey warned Nicosia: Iran warned Turkey of the "wrath of Muslims" after Turkish television showed a film which Iran says insults Ayatollah Kho-meini. Mehdi Karrubi, the parliamentary speaker, told Turkish leaders to "watch their actions". (Reuter)

Basque arrests

Bilbao: Spanish civil guards detained 15 suspected Eta guerrillas in the Basque province of Vizcaya. Eta has shot six people dead this month. three of them in Barcelona. More arrests were possible in the continuing operation, local officials said. (Reuter)

Doctor's anger

Oslo: Jens Moe, a doctor. reported Gro Harlem Brundtland, the Norwegian prime minister, to the police, demanding that she be prose cuted for letting people die while waiting for hospital treatment in the health service. (Reuter)



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For God's sake, care. And with your help we'll soldier on.



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Middle East peace negotiations

Palestinians press for exiles in talks team

FROM BRUCE CLARK IN MOSCOW

PALESTINIANS made another unsuccessful attempt to broaden their representation at the Middle East peace talks yesterday and said that there could be no progress until the issue was resolved.

Hanan Ashrawi, their spokeswoman, said that the Russian and American sponsors had failed to respond to her delegation's plea for admission to the second and final day of deliberations yesterday, during which participants formed working

The Moscow negotiations have been marred from the outset by a dispute over whether Palestinian representation should be confined to residents of the occupied territories, as Israel insists, or broadened to encompass the

Mrs Ashrawi said: "No progress in talks on the Middle East is possible without the full representation of the Palestinian nation." She said that her compatriots had felt

encouraged to appeal to the Russians and Americans after both countries indicated on Tuesday that wider Palestinian representation might be acceptable later.

in a memorandum to James Baker, the American Secretary of State, and Andrei Kozyrev, the Russian foreign minister, the Palestinians had also suggested the status of Jerusalem and human rights as topics for the groups.

The groups will meet in Belgium, Canada and elsewhere in April and May, officials said. Diplomats said that they expected the same formula would be adopted to deal with arms control, economic development, the environment, water resources and

The environment was likely to be discussed in Tokyo, water resources in Austria or Turkey, and arms control possibly in Washington. One group would meet in Canada at the end of April or early

May, an Israeli official said. An Arab diplomat said the economic development working group would meet in Brussels on May 11-12.

After a separate meeting with Mr Kozyrev, Kamal Abu Jaber, the Jordanian foreign minister, hailed Russia's emergence as a diplomatic force in the Middle East. He declined to comment on Palestinian complaints that Russia's position was little different from that of Washington.

Gianni De Michelis, the Italian foreign minister, censured Israel for obstructing the peace process by announcing new settlements in the occupied territories. But he saw Israel and Egypt as potential partners in efforts to build closer relations between southern Europe and North

• Delhi: India and Israel have decided to establish full diplomatic relations with embassies in Tel Aviv and Delhi, the Indian foreign ministry said yesterday. (Reuter)

Region strives to calm troubled waters

OF ALL the issues to be raised for discussion at the third round of the faltering Middle East peace process in Moscow, none is more explosive than the parched region's dwindling water

On that at least, Arab and Israeli experts agree. On both sides of the Arab-Jewish divide, warnings on the dangers have been voiced, but they often have gone unheeded in a debate in which land and oil are often seen as more crucial. Yesterday delegates from

the Gulf states and Israel held an unprecedented meeting pledging to confer again on water-sharing in April or May, an Israeli official said. Austria and Turkey said that they would be willing to host the meeting. which America wants to take place in Turkey. Israel had tried to rule out discus-sion of the West Bank water question in the Moscow

Elias Salameh, professor of water resources at the University of Jordan, said: Some time between 1995 and 2005, there is a high probability that Israel, Jordan and the [occupied] West Bank will face such progressively worsening water shortages that there will be conflict."

The struggle for the control of water resources has sinister global implications in an area awash with weapons, Christopher Walker writes



A report from the Washington-based Centre for Strategic and International Studies summed up the difficulties for delegates to the talks, whose hopes of progress have been severely limited by the boycott of Syria and Lebanon, both vital players in the water question. "Before the 21st century," the institute predicted, "the struggle over limited and threatened water resources could sunder already fragile ties among regional states and lead to unprecedented upheaval." Water is the hardy peren-

nial of the Middle East im-

passe which tends to be eclipsed as interest focuses on more fashionable questions such as the Palestinians and control over oil.

According to American sources, that is one reason why James Baker, the Sec-

that it play an important role on the multilateral agenda. "He knows, as we non into northern Galilee. all know, that without a solution, it could soon wreck any other type of regional peace agreement, an American official said.

At the heart of the problem is the geographical factthat the great rivers of the region - the Euphrates, Tigris and Nile - rise in non-Arab countries, while those rivers on which Israel relies. the Jordan and the Yarmuk have their sources in Arab

countries ... Tension arising from water has been aggravated by the way in which Israel has exploited the resources of the West Bank since it was occupied in 1967. Independent observers are convinced that it and the occupied Golan Heights are being retained in part for their hydrological value. It is estimated that about

83 per cent of the so-called "mountainous aquifer" un-der the West Bank is being utilised by Israelis, either in the pre-1967 Jewish state or in the territories. The imbalance is displayed at its most provocative when Jewish settlements with large, full swimming pools at be-side Palestinian villages with water shortages. The

siphoning water from the Litani river in south Lebn-

The struggle for control of water is also a prime source of friction between Muslim countries in the Middle Fast where the widespread availability of arms renders all regional problems of pritentral world concern.

Syria and Turkey, Turkey and Iraq. Syrin and Iraq. Syria and Jordan. Egypt and Sudan, and Egypt and Ethiopia all law differences related to the need to share water resources. These have been exacerbated by rapid growth in

population.
Last year, Turkey demon-strated that it could turniff the taps to Syria and Pardownstream on the Eupha tes when it reduced the fide to lift the reservoir behind the new Atstork dam in addition, water tables are falling and Gulf states have to desalinate sea water at great expense in order to supply the needs of grown

mat said: "The whole ques like a robber to assail any agreement that might be reached on the other ques tions in the peace process. It will not go away.

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Israel braced for election in June

FROM RICHARD BRESTON IN JERUSALEM

ISRAEL yesterday appeared. Both parties will have to be heading for an early summer election when the conduct peace negotiatio ruling Likud party and the with the Palestinians in to opposition. Labour party occupied territories and what agreed to go to the polls in the document of the Jewish settlement. The decision reached by in the West Bank and Green to be the polls in the West Bank and Green to be the polls in the West Bank and Green to be the polls in the West Bank and Green to be the polls in the West Bank and Green to be the polls in the West Bank and Green to be the polls in the West Bank and Green to be the parties will have the key issue of how conduct peace negotiation with the Palestinians in the parties will have the key issue of how conduct peace negotiation with the Palestinians in the parties will have the key issue of how conduct peace negotiation with the Palestinians in the parties with the palestinians in the pal

The decision, reached by party negotiators after two rounds of talks, is expected to be confirmed by Labour leaders today. Likud, which is currently heading a minority government, is then expected to present an early election bill before the Knesset and

run the country until polling. The latest polls indicate the two main parties are currently neck and neck and will probably win the same number of seats they currently occupy in the 120-member. Knesset, making yet another government neces sary. According to current predictions, Yitzhak Shamir, the prime minister, is likely at this stage to be returned to power at the head of a coalition with right-wing and reli-

gious parties. Liked intends to fight the election on the premise that it can deliver peace with Israel's Arab neighbours and the Palestinians, while maintaining sovereignty over the occupied territories, increasing Jewish settlements and saleguarding the country's security needs.

The Labour party is expected to concentrate on the poor state of Israel's economy. Rising inflation and growing unemployment have resulted in a drastic reduction in the number of Soviet Jews wishing to emigrate to the Jewish state. Labour's chances of success may well depend on the outcome of a bitter leadership battle due to be settled next month between Shimon Peres, the party's chairman. and his number two, Yitzhak

in the West Bank and G Strip who have vowed to otage the peace process. The settlers vowed to

up the construction of settlements in the occurd territories in a move interpi to undermine current netiations to grant self-rulto Palestinians in the West Ink and Gaza Surp. A spoke an for the seulers' council, are senting some 110,000 ws. said plans had been awn up for the creation of 4hew settlements, which ha already been approved the group of Jewish settle who have been occupying alestinian homes in An east Jerusalem, have anjunced that they expect soorb take over several addition properties in the Silwan ea. adjacent to the old city, well as to begin constructs on a complex of 200 fla in the Arab predominantly neighbourhood.



Fahd to take first democratic step

FROM CHRISTOPHER WASER IN CAIRO

next month, the first anniversary of the liberation of Kuwait, as the date when the long-awaited law establishing the kingdom's first representative assembly will be

published.

The setting of a timetable for the small but important step towards democracy was seen as reflecting growing internal and international pressure on the Saudi absolute monarchy to move towards modernising its feudal form of government.

The announcement was also viewed in Western circles as a shrewd attempt by King Fahd to ward off any campaign for a broader form of democracy that could be fuelled by the run-up to the general election in neighbouring Kuwait, planned for

Although the assembly, or majlis al-shura, would be appointed rather than elected, the move to fulfil a promise

originally made as far back as 1962 is expected to meet stiff. opposition from Islamic conservatives who have campaigned to mullify any Western influences resulting from the Gulf war.
The idea derives its inspira-

SAUDI Arabia, after years of $\frac{1}{100}$ tion om an injunction of the procrastination, has chosen $\frac{1}{100}$ tion om an injunction of the procrastination, has chosen condit among yourselves" but he conservatives have lor been suspicious of it and he it might be implementedDuring the heady days of th oil boom, public feeling o the issue was overtaken taporarily by the country's narch towards modernisa-on and social and material

rogress. Liberals and conservatives lave been circulating petiion since fighting ended in in attempt to press their poit of view. One drawn up by he conservatives demanded final say on approving merbers of the assembly who share decision-making

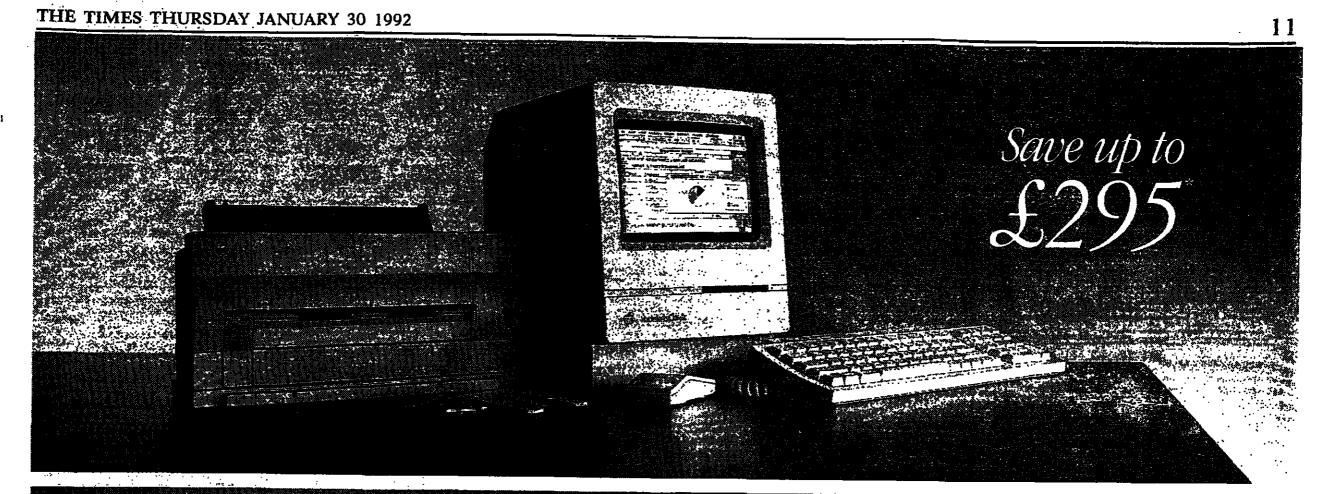
wit the king. a related sign of progress reecting discontent among ydnger and more liberal numbers of the royal family. with has 5,000 members. the king added: "We will with God's help, to dvelop some of the old laws cope with the country's emprehensive renaissance thin the framework of the lamic tenets and in the light our religion." There was no nmediate explanation of his emarks or in what way the

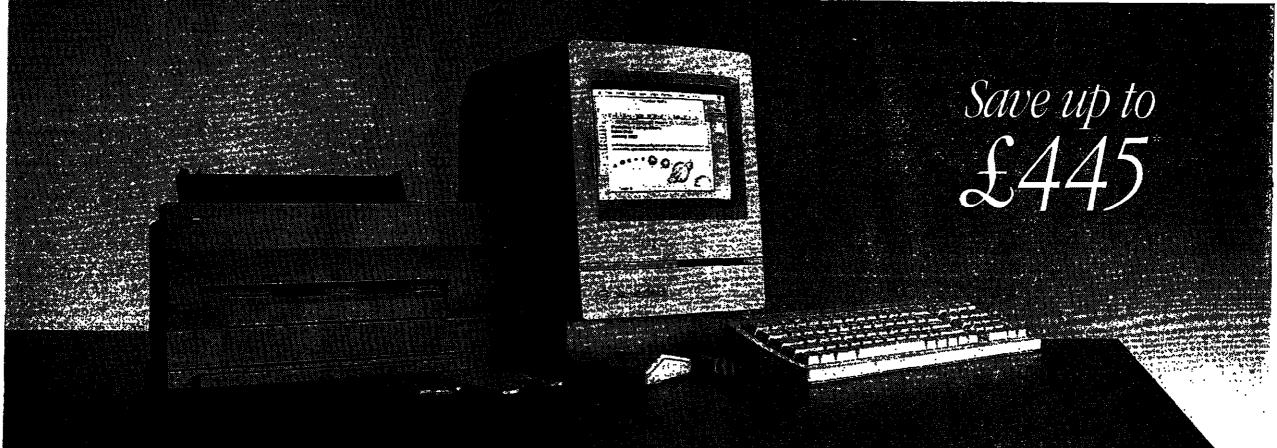
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Clinton se

Clinton seeks sympathy in the puritan heartland

نعلمًا من للمل

From Martin Fletcher in Portsmouth, new Hampshire

BILL Clinton flew into conservative, puritanical New Hampshire yesterday to see if the voters of the Granite State had hearts of stone.

It was the Arkansas governor's first visit since being engulfed in allegations of marital infidelity. He came knowing that if New Hampshire turned against him in the nation's first primary next month his presidential bid would crumble, but the early indications were that he had the backing to stay the course.

Mr Clinton's state headquarters claimed that it had taken 400 calls since Gennifer Flowers, an Arkansas nightclub singer, went public on Monday with claims to have been his lover for 12 years. All but eight had been supportive. The would-be president was busy troubleshooting on other fronts yesterday with complaints from Mario Cuomo, the New York State Governor, and the Country and Western singer

Tammy Wynette.

Mr Cuomo was outraged at comments Mr Clinton made in a taped phone call with Ms

Tammy Wynette: anger at Mrs Clinton's words

Flowers. He called Mr Cuomo an "aggressive, mean son of a bitch" who acts like a "mafioso". Mr Clinton admits he made the comments but said he did not mean any offence.

Tammy Wynette was angry at Mr Clinton's wife, Hillary, who showed her support for her husband in the face of the adultery allegations by saying she was not "some little woman standing by my man like Tammy Wynette", a ref-

erence to Wynette's most famous song. Wynette's husband. George Richey, said she hit the roof and refused to accept a privately offered apology. "My wife and her fans were insulted in public. She wants Mrs Clinton to apologise in a similar forum," he said.

Opinion poils showed Mr

Clinton remained the Demo-

cratic frontrunner in New

Hampshire and had actually increased his support despite his troubles. WMUR, the state's main television station. gave him 30 per cent, five points ahead of Paul Tsongas, the former Massachusetts senator, and six points up on two weeks ago. Mr Clinton has also picked up important endorsements from Joseph Grandmaison. the former New Hampshire Democratic chairman, Norman d'Amours, the state's former US congressman, and Madeleine Kunin, until recently the popular governor

of neighbouring Vermont.

Mr Clinton's problem is that the media continue to focus on his private conduct, making it almost impossible

to get his political message across. In Houston on Tuesday night, after delivering his response to President Bush's State of the Union speech, Mr Clinton made a rare protest when the first three questions from journalists were about Ms Flowers's tapes of her purported conversations with

"People are sick and tired of your obsessive preoccupation with a failed set-up, and I have nothing else to say about it." he snapped.

President Bush, the other

politician fighting for his political life in New Hampshire. appeared to receive little immediate boost in this economically depressed state from his State of the Union address. The Manchester Union Leader. New Hampshire's only statewide newspaper. yesterday carried a front page report of the speech but devoted its editorial page to praise of a rival recovery plan — that of Patrick Buchanan, Mr Bush's challenger.

Stand by your man. Life & Times, page I



On the record: Imelda Marcos is fingerprinted after her arrest on charges of illegally depositing \$356 million in Swiss bank accounts during the 1970s

Arrested Marcos 'in shock'

From Abby Tan in manila

A TEARFUL Imelda Marcos was briefly arrested, fingerprinted and then released on bail yesterday on charges that she had illegally opened Swiss bank accounts.

The former first lady of the Philippines, now a presidential candidate, said that government persecution made her more determined than ever to win the May election. "This is unbelievable. I am in a state of shock." She said of the ten-member arrest team: "I think this is overkill."

Police officers arrested her as she stepped out of her \$2,000 (£1,100) a night suite at the Philippine Plaza Hotel, her home for the past three months. Police cars, with sirens wailing, took her to a suburban police station. She declared her innocence, and criticised the government of President Aquino for three hours before she was taken to a court where she posted \$1,130 (£627) bail.

As Mrs Marcos was being arrested, Mrs Aquino was attending the summit of the Association of South East Asian Nations in Singapore. She returned to Manila as Mrs Marros was released.

Mrs Marcos was released.

The arrest warrant was issued after she failed to post bail on three counts of violating Philippine currency laws when she opened secret Swiss bank accounts in the 1970s. The accounts contained \$356 million which the Philippines government is claiming.

Algiers police kill two Muslims

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Algiers: Two people were killed yesierday when police opened fire to disperse hundreds of Muslim demonstrators, according to the national news agency APS and the fundamentalist Islamic Salvation Front (FIS). They were the first faralities during a series of such clashes which have enupted since the army took power two weeks

ago.

The dead were said to be an elderly woman and a 12-year-old boy who died from a buller wound in the head. Seven people were wounded and police arrested 23 people when a crowd of 300 went on the rampage in the fundamentalist, quarter Bah Djarah after two imams were arrested shortly before midday prayers. (AFP)

Skiers killed

Klagenfart: Four people were killed and about ten were injured when a cable of a ski lift at the southern Austrian ceatre of Sonnenalpe Nassfeld came off a pulley, plunging them to the ground. Posice said all the victims were Slovenes. (AP)

Gibraltar pact

Gibraitar: Joe Bossano, the chief minister of Gibraitar, and Patricio González, mayor of neighbouring Algeciras, signed an agreement to form a joint economic co-ordination council. The pact contradicts Madrid policy on relations with the colony.

Drugs bonfire

Islamabad: Pakistan is planning what it believes will be the world's biggest bonfire of illegal drugs. Rana Chandar Singh, the narcotics control minister, will burn 3.23 tonnes of heroin and 39 tonnes of hashish at Turbar on Saturday. (Reuter)

Zaire rethink

Kinshasa: Nguza Karl-l-Bond, the Zairean prime minister, wants a national round table" with restricted numbers instead of the conference on the country's future, suspended ten days ago, which he said had raised fears of tribal war. (AFP)

Doctors sacked

Dar es Salaam: The Tanzanian government sacked 140 doctors and medical technicians on strike for better pay and conditions at the main hospital here. It said that they had put lives at risk "contrary to professional ethics and rules". (Reuter)

Sex scandal

Peking: Pan Weiming, a senior Communist party official once entrusted with spreading party propaganda, has been jailed for four years for his part in a sex scandal involving at least seven women, the Shanghai Evening News said. (Reuter)

Rich kick up fuss over chorus line

FROM JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK

gone to court in an unseemly row over the world's most famous troupe of dancing girls. The multimillionaire Pritzkers of Chicago and Rockefellers of New York are at odds over the Rockettes, a chorus line of 50 leggy dancers, founded in 1925, whose annuai Radio City Music Hall Christmas Spectacular is a New York institution.

wo of America's

I richest families have

than a society row at stake are millions, possibly tens of millions, of dolars. The Pritzkers, whose business empire includes Hyatt hotels, agreed in October 1989 to help the Rockefellers to launch an "Easter Extravaganza" modelled on the popular Christmas show. Radio City, where the dancers perform, is part of the Rockefeller Centre complex in Manhattan. But the Rockefellers found themselves short of cash.

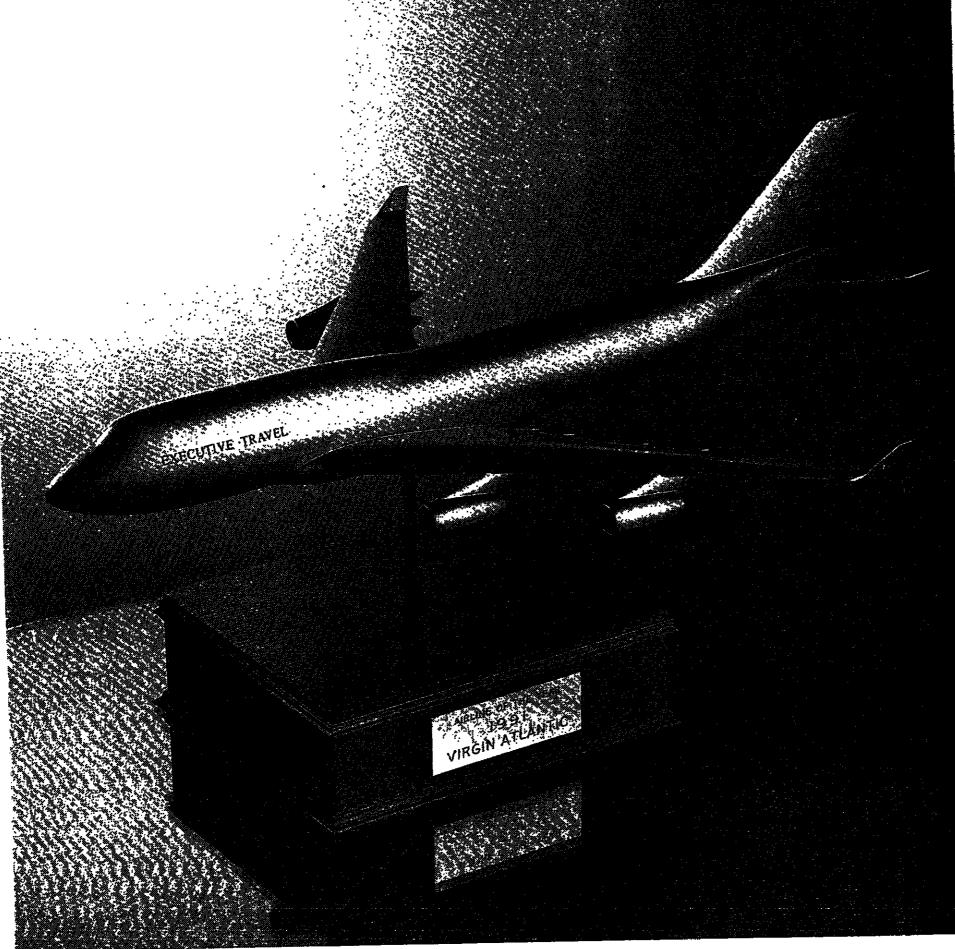
The dispute is more

A Pritzker family company and a group of investors agreed to put up \$5 million (£2.7 million) to enter into a 14-year partnership with the Rockefeller Group's Radio City. In return, the Pritzkers were to receive a share of the profits from the Easter Extravaganza at Radio City and permission to take Rockette

deal. The returns from the Easter Extravaganza were estimated at \$130 million over the 14 years. But the cosy arrangement was suddenly disrupted by the arrival of a stranger from Japan. Four days after the Pritzkers signed the contract, Rockefeller Group announced that Mitsubishi had bought a controlling interest including Radio City. With Japanese money behind them, the Rockefellers no longer needed the Pritzkers' help. The partnership had, in the words of one senior Rockefeller executive, become "an embarrassment".

souvenirs. The Pritzkers

he Pritzkers say the Rockefeller Group now 80 per cent owned by Mitsubishi - are trying pressure tactics to force them to abandon the Radio City partnership. The Chicago family claims that the Rockefel ler Group had "padded" the show's budget with undocumented overtime and costume expenses and refused to let the dancers out on tour. The Pritzkers also claim the Rockefeller - Group has withheld all but \$79,000 of the \$522,000 profit to which they say they are entitled from the 1991 battle has become a clash of the titans.



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Are we being wifelied? The West's television programme makers and advertisers should seen get some answers from Bussia. Melinda Wittstock writes

ONE pilseving anisones has hand our diaries to be combetoned a resultar protect of picted over a month by 6,000 Western receivants the past respondents. In the following these amounts are months and the past respondents. In the following since another serving the past respondents. In the following since another serving and accompanies of the Russian Media Monifers and accompanies of the special protection of the special protection of the companies of the compan

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Mr McSiminite who has worked installation for fuse years, said that Russians watched Steatern compacticals and by the said of the said.

The Russian Media Moni-

The Russian Media Moni-tor hopes to use its findings to persuade commonwealth sta-nt tions to create an "advertising environment by scheduling slots for childrens, business

Lighting has found that nat-passed telepision in the repub-lies is the primary source of ment, and, entertainment. an a with 78 per cent of people furno the merchanistrs (ALA) in viewing it on a regular basis.

Check the control of the possibility times in to West-

Cardiff. Personal woman in ern output, 22 per cent of south which the bank has been personal watch it. checking and the control of the cont



Wheel of fartune: John Grantham, a helicopter bilot, with a supermarket trolley wheel device he invented. Essential weekend relaxation was the mother of his invention (Bill Frost writes). Plagued for years by his Satur-day morning duty, he decided that it was not beyond the wit of man to design attrolley wheel that would go in

the direction in which the pusher intended. The invention yesterday trolley will not run away with you and topple over, spilling everything in the well/Sunday Times Innovation Awards committee and a hicrative deal with British Castors. The trolley steering unit has a locking device in the front wheels. When the trolley is laden, the front wheels are fixed in the

to be a co-ordinated effort to

spread their ideology. Offi-

cially, police and internal sec-

urity officials insist that the

resurgent right remains a lu-

natic fringe in Hungary and

poses no real threat. Their

numbers are indeed small

and they are kept under close

surveillance, according to the National Security Office.

Privately, however, those

involved with investigations

concede that the problem

might be underestimated.

Anti-semitic literature was openly on sale in Budapest

last week at a meeting of the

right-wing Holy Crown Soci-

ety. One police officer says: "Social misery creates fertile

ground for extremist ideas to

take hold, especially among

the young skinheads who are

between 14 and 17 years old.

topple over, spilling everything in the car park," Mr Grantham said, "The steering unit can also be used on airport and railway higgage chariots. This could make me a multi-millionaire." The man from British Castors

Minnelli divorced More than a year after Liza Misselli filed for divorce, her 12-year third marriage to Mark Gero, the theatrical producer, has been dissolved

by a New York judge. Ms Minnelli, daughter of Judy Gariand and Vincente Minnelli, the film director, had charged her husband with desertion.

Barbra Streisand has been nominated by the Directors Guild of America to receive director of a feature film for The Prince of Tides, in which she also starred with Nick Nolte. Britain's Ridley Scott is nominated for Thelma and Louise. Jonathan Demme, the director of Silence of the Lambs, is in line for the

award as well.

King Husain of Jordan, aged 56, was admitted to hospital yesterday for what was described as minor surgery on his right leg. The purpose of the surgery is not known.

The tourism committee of Nottingham is to present Kevin Costner with the keys to Nottingham Castle after his film. Robin Hood Prince of Thieves, attracted thouconsidering granting the ac-tor the freedom of Sherwood

Wang Yannan, the hotelier daughter of Zhao Ziyang, the deposed Chinese prime minister, is in Hong Kong on business, according to a spokeswoman for the Sheraton hotel group. Miss Wang holds a managerial position at the Great Wall hotel in Peking which was to have been transferred to Sheraton's regional sales office in the colony before the prodemocracy riots in Tianan-

"Big" Willie Dixon, the blues singer-songwriter whose songs were performed by the Rolling Stones, the Doors, Jimi Hendrix and Elvis Presiey, died yesterday of heart failure at the St Joseph medical centre in Burbank, California. He was 76. The entertainer's health had been deteriorating since last June.

men Square in 1989.

Dewi Sukarno says she will file a countersuit against Vic toria Osmena, a New York widow of Indonesia's first president attacked her with a of Thieves, attracted thou-sands of visitors to the city. The county council is also champagne glass at an As-pen, Colorado, dinner party earlier this month.

Skinhead gangs lead wave of race attacks in Hungary

FROM ERNEST BECK IN BUDAPEST

SABRI, a shy Yemeni student at Budapest's technological university, gently brushes the hair away from his forehead and points to the scars and bruises above his eye. "This is where the skinheads kicked me with their boots," he says. That is all he remembers before being knocked uncon-scious outside a cinema. The attack was part of a

rising tide of racist violence in Hungary in the past 12 months in which between 60 and 80 Arab, African and Asian students have been viciously assaulted by skinhead gangs, according to the Martin Luther King organisation, a group set up in Budapest last jear to combat racism.

The ispate of tigly assaults and alle arrest here two weeks ago of an armed neo-Nazi group have confirmed fears that the wave of right-wing extremism sweeping Europe has reached Hungary. Lieutenant Ivan Krupa, who heads a Budapest police unit

investigating race-related crimes, says there are abour 450 "hardcore" skinheads and up to I ,000 sympathisers

ground stations, and ride on trians and buses searching for a lone victim. "Then they faunt and curse the person

and begin to beat him, some-times with a baseball bat."

Skinhead violence has surfaced periodically in Hungary since 1969, but was kept in check by the communist authorities. Since the return to democracy two years ago. there have been attacks on Cuban guest workers, and skinhead rock groups have appeared mouthing fascist lyrics and calls to kill gypsics.

Tensions boiled over this month after a Hungarian youth was killed in an underground; station during a brawl with a type gerian. The incident provoked public outrage and what police are calling "revenge attacks" against blacks. Candles and flowers still mark the spot where the youth died. Many foreign students now carry mace and do not go out at night.

Another worrying develop-ment, police sources say, is evidence linking neo-Nazi groups in Austria and Ger-

Promiscuous Swedish adders cast doubt on female virtue

A COLONY of Swedish adders has thrown into question Charles Darwin's established principle that females are naturally monogamous and unwilling accomplices to

male promiscuity.

Darwin believed that, while it was always in the interests of males to copulate as often as possible in order to increase their chances of posterity, females gained no benefit after the first occasion. Further couplings were quite literally a waste of time for females that had already been impregnated. The theory provided a scientific basis for Victorian views about sexuality, with men characterised as naturally polygamous and ictinctively.

monogamous. The Swedish adders appear not to have read much Darwin. In the three-week

A study of snakes has undermined one of Darwin's key theories, Nigel Hawkes writes

mating season, the typical female adder mated with four males, and some with as many as eight.

For ten years, Swedish, American and Australian researchers watched the colony. living in grassy meadows in southern Sweden, even inducing the females of the species to swallow miniature radio transmitters the better to follow their activities.

The researchers, who publish the results of their study in Nature magazine, conadvantage from multiple matings because it allows the sperm from several males to compete for the privilege of fertilising the egg. In this way, the female does not have to make difficult choices about which male is bestfitted to give her strong and healthy young. She simply leaves the sperm to sort that out for themselves

The method seems to work. The observations show that the females who copulated most often had a higher proportion of live-born young than their less-wanton sisters. A second advantage may be that, in a small community such as the one studied by the researchers, multiple copulation reduces the tendency to-

wards inbreeding. Nor is the effect limited to adders. The authors, from the and Kentucky, suggest that it may apply to other species in which females enjoy many partners.



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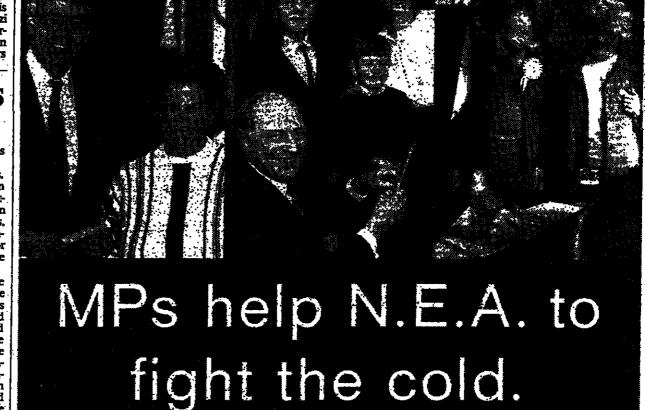
FYMO former Sovietarmy sol- who escaped from the oppres- with their rags-to-riches But, according to Marcia Clark, the prosecutor, something west terribly wrong



Nikolayev: a get-rich

According to court papers, police received a call from neighbours of Andrei Kuznetsov, who owned a house in an exclusive area of Los Angeles. complaining that a car engine had been running for some time in front of the

· The officers were met at the door by Mr Ivanov, whose clothing, they say, was drenched in blood. He pulled a pistol which they wrestled from him. Police searched the house and discovered the bodies of Kuznersov and Vladimir Litvinenko, whose fingers and thumbs had been hacked off. They also found Nikolayev hiding in the house. They arrested him in connection with the murders. Police say all four men lived



This writter the Prints Minister, the Leaders of the Labour Party and Liberal Democrats plus 50 MPs troir throughout the UK found time in their. busy schedules to support the important work of Neighbourhood. Energy Action. N.E.A. has now successfully helped one million law income households to reduce their fuel bills and make their homes warmer...

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Exploring tights burst on to market

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Line of the traditional Japanese with the company's Shinring the standard in this way are designed for making scent eddies sweaters hankies but the company like some time. Cloft is impregnated with

STOCKINGS: sporting mile and now to bring their deflored of tiphits and sporting mile and now to bring their deflored of the capsules carrying a copy of fragrant oils found on the island of the sporting the street. The wait is partly because high streets filling the size Kancho, which has develoan air with the smellscoll oped capsules carrying rose, lapanese researchers women in the solution of the size of the capsules and flowers. In an anese researchers women in Tokyo to the have devised what the wind has clearly been women in Tokyo to the have devised what the wind has clearly been women in Tokyo to the have devised what the wind has clearly been women in Tokyo to the first sporting many years in seemed from the only of which likes at actually assumable goods being develored by the company. Tests indicate that the fragrant oils found on the island of Yakushima and cucalyptus, which are said to be calming burning become and flowers. The notion of wearing undergaments with exploding capsules carrying a copy of fragrant oils found on the island of Yakushima and cucalyptus, which are said to be calming burning burning because the seems which attract which are said to be calming burning burning burning and good at killing bacteria. The notion of wearing undergaments with exploding capsules, carrying a copy of fragrant oils found on the island of Yakushima and cucalyptus, which are said to be calming burning burning and good at killing bacteria. The notion of wearing undergaments with exploding capsules carrying a copy of fragrant oils found on the island of Yakushima and cucalyptus, which are said to be calming the purity of the capsules and flowers. The notion of wearing undergaments with exploding capsules carrying a copy of fragrant oils found on the island of Yakushima and cucalyptus, which are said to be calming to which most of the capsules

Kanebo's spokesman said tests indicated that the fragrances did not transfer to other garments in the wash - a comfort for some, but bad news for anyone hoping to pep up their old socks on the cheap with the aromas of a Japanese woodland.

has developed an alloy which will emit fragrances and is being made into fashion accessories such as necklaces. The special metal is made from molybdenum or nickel, iron or chrome, which is powdered and baked at 1,200C, causing the creation of millions of surface. These can be filled with the perfume, which is then released during the

Electronics companies such as Sanyo and Seiko are also using the alloy in everything from vacuum cleaners and electric shavers to air. purifiers and alarm clocks. opening up the possibility of being awakened by a piercing buzz tempered by the aroma of coffee, two pieces of toast and a slice of smoky

So how can N.E.A. help you? or Housing or Community Charge benefit.

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Japan's cult of racial purity

Joanna Pitman, in Tokyo, breaks a code behind a wave of racist slurs

s a foreign resident in Japan I am obliged to carry an alien's card with me at all times, showing my fingerprints, a photograph and other details. Whistle-blowing policemen occasionally demand to see it late at night, but white Westerners generally have an easier time than

To many foreign visitors, racism seems endemic in Japan. Many Japanese never refer to themselves as Asians, regarding Asians as inferior beings who, if allowed to immigrate to Japan, will only sully its racial purity. The National Police Agency recently issued an internal manual advising police officers that Pakistanis have "a unique body stink" and "lie in the name of Allah". It instructed them always to wash their hands after detaining Pakistani suspects because, it said, they suffer from contagious skin diseases

In 1986, the then prime minister, Mr Nakasone, sparked an uproar in America when he declared that the United States was a less intelligent society than Japan because of its black Hispanic races. His remarks were intended for Japanese ears only and passed virtually without comment at home until the inevitable consternation erupted overseas. Last week's speech by the country's

Foreign minister Watanabe: blacks won't pay up most senior parlia mentary speaker, Mr Yoshio Sakurauchi, describing American workers as lazy and illiterate was also meant only for domestic consumption. His remarks were made to a sympathetic audience of constituency supporters and the favoured inner circle of journalists who accompany him everywhere. Many of those who heard him probably agreed with him, and this is presumably why Mr Sakurauchi felt comfortable enough to express his inner feelings, or honne.

In everyday life, the Japanese are always very careful to minimise embarrassment, and to do so modes of speaking: honne, expressing genuine beliefs, and tatemae, expressing the facade or the way things are expected to be. Honne is the strict truth, generally reserved for discussion in a cosy gathering of like-minded allies. Tatemae is used when it is expedient or less embarrassing to say what the listener wishes to hear, a kind of socially approved deceit.

Mr Sakurauchi's crime, in Japanese eyes, lay not in his opinion, but in the folly of blurting it out in too public a forum. "He should never have let his true feelings be known," was their common refrain. That Mr Sakurauchi's remark was racist, however, does not seem to matter in Japan, where flagrantly racist opinions are expressed at the highest levels. The present foreign minister, Michio Watanabe, told a Japanese audience in 1988 that black Americans often run away from their debts. In 1990, the then justice minister Seiroku Kajiyama, compared foreign prostitutes

arriving in Tokyo to blacks mov-ing into white areas in the United States. Despite being criticised in the international press, not one of these spokesmen has lost status or influence at home for they were simply articulating what their fellow Japanese have always been taught: that they should be proud to be part of a unique, dynamic and harmonious race.

The concept of Japanese uniqueness based on a supposed racial purity, is known as nihonjinron, and has long been a central tenet of the nation's political ideology. Mr Nakasone, one of its keenest proponents in recent years, has used it to boost ethnic pride and to encourage nationalism and group-centred ethics. Ignoring the million Japanese-born Koreans (who are required to adopt Japanese names), the tens of thousands of Ainu (Japan's indigenous race), the three million burakumin (the underprivileged descendants of

and millions of naturalised Japa-nese, Mr Nakasone teaches his countrymen that they should be uniquely homogeshould realise how fortunate they are not to have to accommodate people from other, less able races on Japanese soil.

Confusion of honne tatemae not only leads to embarrassing incidents such

as Mr Sakurauchi's remarks about Americans, it leads also to misunderstandings about trade eements. Japan's politicians like to use tatemae to fend off awkward demands from foreign heads of state and to make promises that they have no power to fulfil. It is the bureaucrats and more powerful industrialists who devise and direct the nation's policies, while politicians spend most of their time and efforts gathering and distributing money in order to win re-election.

Japan, nevertheless, likes to present itself as a typical Western the politicians who are always dispatched to meet visiting foreign dignatories. They smile and nod and apparently speak volumes of well-received tatemae. But once the foreigners have departed, the politicians are reminded of their relative impotence, and the promises they have made are often quietly shelved.

George Bush. who visited Japan earlier this month, left under the impression that he had won "specific commitments ... to increase American exports to Japan in specific sectors". A week later, the prime minister, Kiichi Miyazawa, was obliged to state that these commitments were not firm pledges, but merely targets.

While linguistic signals do exist to hint that tatemae may be in use, they are extremely subtle and fiendishly difficult for foreigners to detect. Foreign governments which quietly rage at Japanese politicians' polite ditherings over international affairs would do well to master them.

Young Daniel Moynihan should not have a right to a seat in Parliament, argues John Grigg

ittle Daniel Moynihan, who may or may not be Little Lord Moynihan, has as good a moral right as anybody else to inherit a peerage with the prospect of an automatic seat in parliament: that is to say, no moral right at all. Whatever may be decided about the title, one must hope that there will be no political privilege attached to it by the time

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More ethnic variety is badly needed in both Houses of Parliament, and a legislator with origins in the red light quarter of Manila could be of considerable interest, if his other qualifications were adequate. But there is no reason to suppose Daniel's will be; birth is just a lottery. Besides, his mother seems to want to make him "a proper Englishman" by sending him to an English public school, which may be guaranteed to remove most of the advantage of his bizarre background.

The Moynihan case draws attention afresh to the nonsensical basis of our second chamber, althought at least it can be said for Daniel Moynihan that he has not Accident of birth

yet had the chance to prove his unfitness to sit in parliament. which is more than can be said for some others. Lord Blandford, for instance, will have the right to sit there if, by surviving his father, he exchanges his courtesy title for a substantive peerage as Duke of Mariborough. And Lord Kagan still sits there, despite having once been detained at Her Majesty's

The holders of lesser dignities. which carry no political privilege, are likely to be stripped of them if they misbehave. The former Sir Jack Lyons is a conspicuous recent example. But peers, who have not only titles but seats in parliament, and whose possession of both may derive from nothing more than the accident of birth, enjoy a virtual

The House of Lords is based on hereditary right and/or life tenure, both principles which happen to



A future English gentleman:

Moynihan and his mother be valid for a constitutional monarchy and are therefore too often assumed by the lazy-minded to be equally valid for a legislative assembly. But the two functions are quite different. The monarchy is unique, and the arguments for its hereditary character stand on their own, requiring no buttress in hereditary House of Parliament.

The Queen has no voice or vote in the making of laws, as peers have nor does she qualify to serve

in government, as peers do. She has, of course, the right to be informed and to offer her views in private, but her role in the political process is a formality. Peers are free to be active politicians, and are by custom allotted a ration of ministerial posts. The royal assent to a Bill is a formality; its passage through the Lords is not.

A seat in the Lords confers substantial power and opportunity, as well as prestige. Membership should not, therefore, be haphazard, nor should it be permanent. At present anybody who inherits a UK or Scottish peerage (though not an Irish one) has the right to sit in Parliament for life. Anybody appointed to a "life peerage" has the same unlimited tenure, though not the right to transmit to heirs. "Life peerages" have in one respect made a bad system worse, by aggravating the

All tiereditary peers should, in principle, be like Irish peers. holding titles without any preferential political rights. And no member of the House of Lords should six there for life. Members should be elected or appointed for a fixed term.

A 21-year-old Lord Moynihan would centainly bring youth to the chamber, but he might well bring linle else. And he might be there for: 60 years or more. This is a preposierous way to recruit members for a parliamentary chamber in any country, let alone a democrane country. Political talent may run in families, as, say, cricketing ralent often does. But it should not be taken for grunted. Who, as Nancy Astor asked, would think of having an hereditary cricket team? - a question the prime minister

might ponder should he ever turn his mind to constitutional reform. Daniel Moynihan may never give his mother the satisfaction of hearing him speak in the House of Lords, but he will have done the state some service if he helps to demonstrate the utter absurdity of

Weaving an epic fantasy

he centenary of J.R.R Tolkien's birth a few weeks ago has predictably stirred yet again much heated discussion of his masterpiece The Lord of the Rings. and of the influence those three volumes have had. For my part, the discussion led me to read it again, but if I am asked why I should add my pennyworth to the latest debate, seeing that many hundreds of thousands of words have been spilt again in the wake of the many previous millions. I shall stake a tiny claim: I am not sure, but I think I was the first person to go into print, in the form of a review, on the book.

I took home the review copy of volume one and went to bed early with it. I finished it at dawn, and I had not blinked once, let alone yawned. Next day, I wrote my review, and it was published at once.

Tolkien has been accused of many literary crimes, to almost all of which he can justly plead Not Guilty, but the most unfair claim is that he began a genre which has spawned countless imitations. helved in bookshops under the title "Fantasy". Well. The Lord of the Rings is certainly fantasy, but apart from the fact that he could hardly suppress the work of scores of authors who thought they were paying homage to the master, his work seemed to me then, and still does now, to have an ingredient which instantly and conclusively sets him off from all his rivals, his pursuers, his imitators, and above all those who hate him. I must be careful not to ascribe

to Tolkien an overt didacticism: there is enough nonsense talked about the book's concealed meaning to accommodate even somebody called Michael Moorcock, who says the book is a "pernicious confirmation of the values of a morally bankrupt middle class", and I can beat even that with a letter in The Guardian from a gentleman who denounced the book because it was really an attack on the Soviet Union in general and that nice Mr Brezhnev in particular. Yet it should be obvious that a book which in all fills more than a thousand pages, plus another hundred devoted to six massive appendices all as fictional as the book itself, must be about something; no amount of

effort could spin that much pure



Bernard Levin pays tribute to the creator of hobbits

fantasy and keep the reader gripped. It is not just that we want to know who wins, and how; it is truly that we want to know why as well. And of course, why is the most

powerful of such questions. But first, I must pay homage to the fecundity - the multiple fecundities - of Tolkien's imagination. (Now there would be a task to win the Wheatley Medal for Indexing!) Take the cast, though it will take some taking; there must be over a hundred figures in the Dramatis Personae and they each have their own characteristics. Try a few. chosen at random: Eomer. Frodo, Gandalf, Faramir, Saruman. Beregond, Gollum, Gimli, Ringwraith, Samwise, Balrog, Sauron, Theoden, Aragorn, Grond, Nazgui. Mithrandir, the catalogue looks random, but already Tolkien is sowing the seed - I believe that a reader coming fresh to the book could sort out those names into the

powers of evil and of good. Of course, a work as subtle and as crammed as this does not just sew name-tags on the characters; there are figures who play a double game, even some who turn traitor; there are cowards as well as hemes. Yet there is always meaning in the complexities that Tolkien builds in. (I have just realised that "Tolkien" sounds just like another character in the book, and for a moment, so powerful is the spell he weaves outside the book, around the reader. I thought he was one.)

in form, the book is an inverted quest: the Fellowship sets out not to find the Ring, but to lose it, for it is the Ring that rules all the power in the universe, and it must be destroyed if evil is not to win the day. It follows, then, that the book is an account of the journey to the fire which alone can

consume the Ring.
It is inevitable that, in such an allegory, all kinds of "solution" will fill readers' minds. Tolkien is far too wise to offer a "key", but the truth is that there is no great difficulty in getting the point. It has very considerable affinities with The Mahabharata, not least the simplicity of its difficulties. There was a clue to be followed when the book caught fire in the

United States: it was very notice able that it became a kind of bible for American university students. Why? Well, remind yourself of the date of publication and of the book's take off; the second half of the Fifties. In those prelapsarian days, when the Vietnam war was unheard of, the young people of America could ding to a glorious innocence, the last moment in their history of which that was true, and a book that elevated courage, nobility, faith, honour. persistence, leadership and success without taint was grappled to their souls with hoops of steel. (In Britain, it had yet another significant resonance: the ultimate heroes are the ordinary, little, nusnus beobje)

owever you try to define evil, you should have no difficulty in defining good. You cannot miss the optimism in The Lord of the Rings, nor can you miss the reason for it. What is the most extraordinary truth about the human race? It is that, for all the abominations human beings can be charged with, there is, and always has been, and assuredly always will be. a gigantic majority of good people over bad. If you say that that is merely coincidence. I shall say that it cannot possibly be. And Tolkien has not only noticed that truth, which anybody could do, but built upon it an edifice half a million vords leng. It is not a coincidence, either, words leng.

that there are many battles in The Lord of the Rings, and that the culminating battle is the one on which the whole edifice is balanced. For though Tolkien knows that the atoms of goodness greatly outnumber those of badness, he also knows how powerful evil is. and how difficult it is to conquer. and above all how to bear the knowledge that however many battles between good and evil are won by good, evil can never be finally destroyed. Strictly speaking then, Tolkien should have finished with the words "To be continued" But I am glad he did not, and that he finished this encompassing masterpiece by giving the last words to the simplest and most ordinary figure in the entire epic. Sam Gamgee, who brings down the curtain with the words "Well. I'm back".

...and moreover CRAIG BROWN

awdling is an area of life rarely acknowledged in the news, yet wide-spread in the real world. Newspapers say who's doing what to whom when and where; the possibility of dawdling simply doesn't exist. There are no headlines screaming "Lamont takes forty winks" or "Mitterrand dithers over which restaurant for lunch" or "Michael Grade leafs through backnumber of Punch, grows bored, makes coffee".

I have yet to see a newspaper profile of an individual or an institution which takes into account the power of lethargy. However sluggish a company, however sleepy a person, the impression given by newspaper reports will be one of great vigour and foresight.

Not long ago, I was criticised by the literary pages of The Sunday Times for suggesting in print that the American writer Harold Brodkey was jolly lazy. The accepted newspaper line is that a writer who takes over 25 years to complete a novel must have worked very, very hard indeed. But how many months, years, even decades, old Brodkey must have spent mooching around doing nothing in particular, vaguely plotting whether to have a piece of toast, and then whether to have Marmite or iam on it, or wondering what was on TV. or toying with the idea of reading another page of The New York Times. Yet it is taboo to suggest that Brodkey spent time dawdling over his 30-or-so pages a year. In newspaper

disallowed. full of what they called the

"glamorous, fast-moving and highly competitive" world of glossy women's magazines. Now, I spent two years in the mid-80s working on Tatler magazine, and I know that it was quite extraordinarily matter-offact. slow-moving and uncompetitive; we all had a whale of a time doing virtually nothing. admit that some of us thought it unfair that we should be forced to show up by 10.15 am. but others argued that at least it gave us two hours to arrange funch, plus a clear half hour to get to the restaurant, order the first drink, and so on. Or course, we did a little bit of

work, most of it for other organisations. Even our editor, the late Mark Boxer, spent a couple of hours moonlighting in the afternoon drawing his cartoons for The Daily Telegraph. While the fashion department would be chatting about how to transport Lady so and so in a Crimplene tutu up Mount Sinai. Jonathan Meades, now restaurant critic of The Times, would be hunched over a desk writing his idiosyncratic short stories, generally about coprophilia and transsexuals in Bournemouth, Poole

and surrounding areas. I was in charge of a picture section full of hundred-word stories about titled folk. I soon discovered that it saved a lot of effort to make these stories up. With the aid of composite photographs, I wrote a piece on

profiles, activity is all. Dawdling how Mark Thatcher's halfbrother (from Denis Thatcher's first marriage) was now the under-manager of the Berni Inn at Watford. The next day, three Fleet Street newspapers sent photographers and reporters to the Berni Inn at Watford, desperate to buy up the story of this fictitious figure. On another occasion. I ran a profile in a series on famous families claiming that Beryl Reid and Barbara Cartland were sisters. Oddly enough, each sent a letter claiming her reputation had been damaged through association with the other. Another letter of complaint came from Margaret. Duchess of Argyll, who was distressed by the reference by Martin Cropper to her pet dog Alphonse as having "bugger's grips". In the next issue, we were pleased to print an apology to Alphonse. After lunch, we spent what

remained of the afternoon thinking up punning headlines for the few pieces that had somehow-or-other come in. "Hey. Bog Spender!" (about wealthy Irish gamblers) came relatively easily, but we took a fortnight dawdling over a pun to place above a fashion shoot in Peru. Peru the Looking Glass? No. Peru Bare? No. Peru Deaf. Eh. You know - Prue Leith? No. Eventually. "How was it for Peru?" was chosen, the punning process having taken two days longer than the entire trip to South America and back. And now I must sign off, to get back to some glamorous, fast-moving and highly competitive sleep.

Robinson crusade

AS Charles Haughey fights for his political life today, the corridors of the Dail are alive with rumours that a member of the British royal family will be invited to make an official visit to Dublin. This would be the first time since Irish independence in 1921.

Mary Robinson, the Irish president, provoked the speculation when it emerged that she will be at the England v Ireland rugby match at Twickenham on Saturday. It will be her fourth visit to Britain since she was inaugurated in December 1990. A further visit is planned to Scotland in a few months time, and Robinson has also announced she wants to visit Northern Ireland. This is in sharp contrast to the practice of her forerunner. President Hillery, who never got beyond the VIP lounge at Heathrow Airport en route to other destinations.

Before Robinson can issue an invitation to a member of the royal family (it is thought she hopes Prince Charles will visit), she will have to obtain permission from the Irish government. Indeed officially she requires permission merely to leave the country. Haughey, however, would never agree to a royal visit. Even if he stands down in the next week, his successor as leader of Fianna Fail is unlikely to risk provoking such a row. But if Haughey forces an election rather than resigning. and Fine Gael wins, a royal visit

would be a distinct possibility. Conor Cruise O'Brien says that the mood in Dublin is now less nationalistic than for many years. "A tiny but noisy minority would cause a rumpus," he says. "I think Mary Robinson would like a mysl visit but I'm not sure that she



 Tucked away in Boris Yeltsin's diplomatic baggage as he arrives in London today is a large sword. Not that the Russian president is anticipating any trouble. The ceremonial weapon is required so that Yeltsin can honour Paul Cook, founder of the British Science and Technology Trust, which has sent to the former Soviet Union drugs worth millions of pounds. In a ceremony at the Russian embassy, he will use the sword to tap Cook on both shoulders, making him an honorary Russian envoy.

No end of conferring

THERE are now only 49 press conference days to go before the election. That is if John Major goes to the country on April 9. If he opts for May 7, as some fear. there will be a further 20.

Labour has committed itself to holding a press conference on every weekday from now until the poll. Sometimes they will have two a day. "Oh yes, the gloves are off," says a Walworth Road spokesman. "The way everyone is fighting for their portfolios, it could be twice a That could mean more than

100 Labour press conferences in the coming weeks. Conservative Central Office affects to rise above the fray: "We have been averaging two a week,

and I think that will remain the plan until the campaign proper." But the Tories will host at least one a day during the three-week campaign. That could add another 40 or so, similar to the schedule of the Liberal Democrats, The minor parties, such as the Greens, will also, of course, be having their say. Expect about 200 attempts to

Pontificating

NEXT time the need arises, the puff of white smoke which signals that a new pope has been chosen may come not from the Sistine

Chapel but a five-star hotel. People have waited for this sign for more than 500 years, but inside the secret conclave, the cardinals are far from sèrene. There are a lot of old men, a

lot of prostate problems, and only Lovely chance

to spend a penny or Two



one lavatory between ten." explains Cardinal Oddi, who is leading the campaign for the vote tobe switched to the comfort of a

luxury hotel. As controversy raged in the Italian media this week, Oddi disclosed that the late Cardinal Siri, a ...

papal near miss, had taken up smoking because of the queues for the loo. During the election of Pope Paul VI; some of the older cardinals were on the point of passing out because of the suffocating hear, so guards were ordered to open the sealed windows. Oddi is determined to avoid a

repetition of the election for the current pope. After being locked inside the chapel in the Vatican Palace for two days, some of the electors threatened to walk out if a decision was not reached within a further 48 hours. -

 British Rail's Network South-East and London Underground have written to warn potential objectors to the £1.7 billion Crossrail scheme for the capital that there was not much time to protest. The letter arrived yesterday. Petitions have to be submitted to Parliament by today.

Red Cross honours

THE chairman of the BBC, Marmaduke Hussey, was expecting simply a jolly lunch with the British Red Cross Society yesterday Instead, he was presented with a telegram and documents held by the International Red Cross relating to his capture and wound-

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ing in the Battle of Anzio in 1944. I had just stood up to make a speech when the presentation was made. I found it very moving. and difficult to go on," says Hussey, whose leg was amoutated as a result of the injuries he sustained. The Red Cross not only sent special food parcels to him, it also assisted with his repatriation for life-saving surgery, the journey home beginning on his 21st birthday. Hussey, who had never seen the documents before, says: These documents bring back vivid memories. I owed my life to the Red Cross

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WHITHER TRIDENT?

The British government has reacted to the flurry of nuclear disarmament by Russia and America with lofty disdain. Britain's need for an independent strategic nuclear force is regarded as self-evident so self-evident that for once Tories, Labour and the Liberal Democrats are all agreed on it. They disagreed when the Cold War suggested such a deterrent was required. Now that war is over and America and Russia are announcing deep cuts in nuclear arsenals, British politicians have suddenly concluded that an arsenal is a vital national need. Such is the strength of this consensus that defence has almost vanished as a subject of electoral

The government argues that, since Britain's nuclear missiles are already the minimum necessary for ensuring the country's future security, the arsenal cannot credibly be reduced further. While Labour disagrees about nuclear capability, for instance the number of warheads, it accepts the logic of the government's case for Polaris and the already ordered Trident submarines. Both parties seem confused about the. purpose of this deterrent. Trident was ordered to reinforce the American response to an identifiable Soviet threat, largely to cement America into Nato and give Britain a separate capacity should the unthinkable happen and America "decouple" from Europe. But John Major admitted yesterday, "The greatest danger we face is not the existence of deterrent forces but the danger of proliferation of nuclear weapons into the hands of other powers in unstable regions of the world."

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This is a huge shift in the perceived threat to Britain's security. It reopens, or should reopen, a new debate on Britain's role in policing distant conflicts rather than defending its shores; on the importance of alliances. especially Nato, to that policing; on the role of the Americans in this new world order; and on whether Britain's Trident submarines are a plausible contribution to that order. Seldom has defence thinking had to change so drastically in response to world events. If the specifically nuclear threat to British security comes from countries such as Libya or Iraq or Pakistan or even Ukraine, strategists might conclude that the onlybelievable deterrent is that deployed to considerable success in the South Atlantic and the Gulf: a well-trained, well-led army and air force equipped with sophisticated conventional weapons and the very best

Even were a nuclear deterrent to be considered part of such a deployment - for cal or tactical nuclear weapons in the hands of some madman — a sub-strategic nuclear weapon would surely be more appropriate than Trident's intercontinental ballistic missiles. In none of the engagements in which

Britain or America has been involved since the second world war has their status as nuclear powers appeared to exert any deterrent influence on their opponents. The role of nuclear arsenals appears to have been to stabilise the superpower confrontation. not cure the world of conventional wars in which the use of nuclear weapons is so unthinkable as to make their possession valueless. Korea, Vietnam, Lebanon, the Falklands and Iraq stand witness.

The case put for retaining Trident is, pace Mr Major, that Russia and other former Soviet republics still retain intercontinental missiles and who knows what new instability may not emerge from the ruins of the Soviet Union? Trident is an insurance against the unforeseen, even if the unforeseen is even less foreseeable than it was until recently. Trident is a relatively cheap insurance since the bulk of capital spending is past or firmly committed. The running costs are low and its independence of American control is assured. Whether four submarines are needed, as the government insists, or whether Labour can make do with three is a secondary question.

This case may be persuasive for the immediate future. The defence secretary; Tom King, was less convincing yesterday in protesting that since Britain was not part of the great nuclear build-up, "the build-down to more sensible levels is something we are not involved in either." Trident represents a substantial expansion in the range and firepower of Polaris with a maximum potential of 512 warheads compared with 192 now. Mr King says that greater firepower is required to guarantee success against increasingly sophisticated missile defences. This is hard to sustain when the missile defences against which Trident is targeted are still Russia's and when America is itself seeking a reduction in the number of warheads carried on its multi-warhead systems. Labour and the Liberal Democrats have a case for the number of warheads to be deployed on Trident being no more than on

But even this case for retaining Trident needs to be thoroughly examined, not least in an election campaign. Britain's politicians are now espousing a defence policy that assumes either a revival in the global aggression of Russia and its potential allies or a collapse in the willingness of the Americans to police Third World conflicts which constitute a threat so substantial to British security and interests as to make British use of ballistic nuclear missiles plausible. Either or both may conceivably than they have yet been given. The electorate may suspect that ministers and their shadows are merely going along with the defence establishment as a line of least resistance.

CAPITAL IDEAS

The government of London is a mess. Ever since Margaret Thatcher abolished the Greater London Council in 1986 out of a mixture of personal spite towards its then leader. Ken Livingstone, and antagonism to the council's natural Labour majority, the city has become scruffier; more anonymous and less democratic. Central government now directly controls more of what goes on in London than in any other part of the country bar Northern Ireland. Londoners may not grieve for the GLC but they persist in wanting some London-wide representative. body. Their desire is probably not far from the plan published by Labour yesterday.

The first prerequisite is that such a body. must be elected. That rules out the Conservarives' feeble suggestion of a group of ministerial appointees. But what London must not get is another bureaucratic monster. Labour's first suggestions for reform, launched in a policy document last May, looked suspiciously like the old GLC monster with new fur. The proposed Greater London Authority (GLA) was even to take charge of the capital's health care. Though there was sensibly no call for a new metropolitan authority for education, the GLA was still expected to "monitor" the boroughs' services and interfere in virtually every aspect of borough activity.

In the new document, much of the flab has gone. There is no mention of health. education or housing and much talk of "streamlining", "subsidiarity" and keeping staff to the minimum. "Direct employment will be the least common option", Labour claims. Experts will be bought in and staff will often be seconded, from business and industry as well as from the boroughs.

The proposed authority will have no taxraising powers, relying entirely on a mixture of central government grant and the transfer of money from the existing functional boards, for instance the ambulance and fire services. So the GLA will be only as potent as a Labour (or indeed Tory) Treasury lets it be. It may have new powers over London Transport - as yet unprivatised by the Tories timid transport department - and over strategic planning in the capital. Such powers could hardly be worse exercised than as now by Whitehall civil servants. Green belt protection, the siting of an Olympic village, the planning of bus routes, the protection of historic buildings are all legitimate regu-

latory activities of a metropolitan authority. Somewhere here is clearly room for compromise between the parties. Labour hints at direct election by proportional representation, an odd idea since it would almost certainly ensure the Liberal Democrats a monopoly on power by determining the composition of any coalition. But the concept of a new city-wide authority is valid: elected, regulatory, non-taxing, cash-limited and banned from owning land or exceeding fixed employment targets. Its essence would lie not in usurping the powers of the London boroughs but in usurping those of Whitehall. One day it will come, but only as an act of self-denial by central government.

PARK AND DERIDE

Motorists should not park on yellow lines. Illegal parking blocks the flow of traffic. greatest of 20th-century sins. But one illegal parker is another hard-pressed motorist making a quick call. This dual attitude to parking is a trait of all the motoring classes. Thirty years ago, Britain solved this conflict by means of the traffic warden, who personified the law tempered with mercy. discretion and common sense.

The solution has never been much fun for the wardens themselves. Popular newspapers highlight alleged excesses of duty: "Heartless warden swoops on legless woman." Motorists brand them little Hitlers. They are hit, bribed, pleaded at and patronised. Motorists pay large sums to put them in the stocks at village fetes.

Now, evidence emerges that they are not doing their job well either. The Audit Commission today exposes their inefficiency. Productivity varies wildly, with some wardens within a single force handing out 20 nickets a day and others only five. Warden training is minimal. On-street supervision is often non-existent. Morale among wardens

is low. One solution has been to privatise parking control. Contractors are already employed to

clamp and tow away in certain areas. Westminster council has private wardens. But privatisation has its own defects. Because it pays by results, the tendency is to clamp first and ask questions later. The trade attracts few practitioners ready to temper enforcement of the law with good sense.

The wholesale privatisation of parking control may never win public acceptance. The warden will live on. The Audit Commission report contains sensible recommendations for better management. The authorities should set targets for compliance with parking regulations. Wardens' performance in getting motorists to meet those

targets should be monitored. This is fine. But so long as the public fails to appreciate the warden service, the job will not attract good people. Yet the transport department estimated in 1986 that improved compliance with parking regulations would save £200 million in congestion and accident costs in London alone, and reduce journey times by 10 per cent. Hegal parking, in other words, is deeply anti-social. But rather than admit the need for self-discipline. motorists will continue to welcome the warden service as victim of their contradictory responses.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 071-782 5000

Planning of new towns: the lessons from Milton Keynes

From the Director of the Town and Country Planning Association

Sir, In fulminating against the new towns your leading article on the 25th anniversary of Milton Keynes ("Paradise mislaid", January 24) accuses the new towns of despoiling "millions [sic] of acres of country-side". May I point out that the total development area of the 28 new towns of Great Britain is 255,487 acres (0.45 per cent of its total land area), and contains only 7.5 per cent of all the new housing built in Britain since 1951.

Nor did the new towns lead to "the desertion and dereliction of many of Britain's inner cities", as you allege. A GLC study in the early 1980s showed that in the case of London about 7 per cent only of the population that had moved elsewhere went to the new or expanded towns.

You further allege that large num-bers of people were forced "compulsorily and callously" out of city centres to the new towns. I suggest that they chose and were helped to move because of the prospect of better housing, better employment opportunities, better access to the countryside, and better futures for their children.

You apparently also believe that "the cities of Britain have ample space to meet the demand for housing and commercial development". From the 1991 census figures the Department of the Environment have estimated that 2.8 million new dwellings will be needed in Britain between now and 2011, approximately the number of dwellings in the whole of Greater

There is no way that this need will be met if we only build in the cities and "supplement" the demand by infilling smaller towns and villages. Hundreds of small towns and villages have already been ruined by infilling, and it is now widely recognised, not least by government, that town "cramming" must be avoided.

New towns can relieve the development pressures on existing towns and villages. They help to prevent the continuous urban sprawl you rightly deplore, and it is easier to incorporate the principles of sustainable development, such as energy conservation, when building a town from scratch. Britain has suffered from too few new towns in the postwar period, not too many.

Yours faithfully, DAVID HALL Town and Country Planning Association.

17 Carlton House Terrace, SW1. January 24.

Historic buildings

From Mr John Bowers

Sunday trading From Mr Terry Clements

Sir, As the owner and occupier of a 17th/18th-century thatched, listed cottage, my experience cannot quantitatively compare with that of folk who live in grander places (letters, January 11 and 23). But ered.

principle is not governed by size.

Those of us who live by choice in houses which are part of our social and architectural heritage are privileged. Not only are we able to enjoy the particular charms of building and setting but we stand in direct succession to those who have lived there in past generations and thus have our own special link with local.

perhaps national, history. Such privilege brings obligations and responsibilities which have nothing to do with our holding the title deeds. If our personal budget priorities do not allow for the inevitably higher maintenance costs of such houses, we should seriously consider moving over and letting others, who are willing, carry the burden.

Looking for government funds to support our favoured position is unlikely to win support at Westminster, nor should we expect it.

Yours faithfully, JOHN BOWERS, Cherry Cottage, Church Lane, Wool, Dorset.

January 25. From Mr G. L. Rogers Sir, Marcus Binney's article, "Love

amid the ruins" (January 22), contains an interesting mathematical implication which deserves to be made explicit. If Jeremy's Cottage near Ashton-under-Lyne is one of 37,000 listed buildings at risk and will require — though a small structure — about £20,000 to restore to use, the total sum required by English Heritage could be at least £740 million. Is any government likely to look at such a figure?

Yours sincerely. G. L. ROGERS. Badgers Holt, 3 Vales Road, Budleigh Salterton, Devon. January 22.

From Lady Dunpark Sir, We owners of listed buildings are indebted to Marcus Binney for his consoling assurances on the subject of our heritage.

We would be even more indebted if he could point us in the direction of the "local builder with a ladder" who for "£50 or less" could remedy "clogged gutters, blocked down pipes, slipped tiles or slates".

Yours sincerely, KATHLEEN JOHNSTON, 17 Heriot Row, Edinburgh 3. January 22.

Letters to the editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number — (071) 782 5046.

From Sir Geoffrey Jellicoe, RA Sir, As one of the new-town planners

working within the framework of Sir Patrick Abercrombie's remarkable Greater London plan of 1944, I now learn that I "was God, and history was the devil". Nonsense. The three professions of town planners, landscape designers and architects, in the postwar euphoria, worked harmoniously together for a better Britain.

Their terms of reference were provided by the creative minister Arthur Silkin (afterwards Lord Silkin), with copious consultations with sociologists and others. So successful were the early towns that the concept, originally from Labour, was continued by the Tories. Of course there were difficulties

when shifting packed slums to bedding out in strange but healthier environments, but now I doubt if any new-town dweller would wish to return either to his old slum or to a new high-rise flat.

The writer of your leader emphasises "the desecration of the countryside" and would prefer either to pack the centre of cities or swallow land on the fringes. To us our countryside is the most beautiful in the world; we need more and more to be able to live in it, to draw both material and spiritual strength from it. These new settlements were intended to do just

In one respect all thoughtful people will agree with the leader. Just as there was a complete overhaul of the London landscape 45 years ago. so should there be one of the whole of Britain today. And let the voice of the landscape designer be heard once more in the land.

Yours faithfully, GEOFFREY JELLICOE, North Hill, Highgate, No.

From Mr C. R. Barnett Sir. Milton Keynes deserves more than your dismissive "on its own terms it has not failed": by any sensible standard it is a triumph.

Go there, see the rich variety of trees and landscaping (more interesting perhaps than the boring patchwork of fields in the countryside, with hedgerow and coppice destroyed). Join the free-flowing traffic on safe roads and walk or cycle in massive parks. Even on a busy Saturday, stroll around the shops with their wide aisles without threat to life and limb. But most importantly, ask the thousands who moved from the

Milton Keynes planners did not, as you allege, disregard "subtle gradations of extended families": grandparents, uncles and aunts were

welcome and they enthusiastically came to homes which for many were the realisation of dreams.

The "new-town blues" which you

ascribe to the postwar movement (largely an invention of the media) were in reality depression and disaf-fection with life in general, evident wherever people cannot cope with the sometimes harsh realities of life.

With my family I spent 13 happy years (1973-86) living, working, growing and helping develop Milton Keynes. We have moved on, careers enhanced and enriched by the experience. Part of us is still in Milton Keynes and so we say happy birthday and many more to come. Yours faithfully.

CHRIS BARNETT (Director of Health and Housing). Dover District Council, Honeywood Road, Dover, Kent.

From Professor Gordon E. Cherry Sir. To regard the new town building of the 1960s as solely the product of a professional elite who captured power and resources to achieve their ends is simply fanciful. Planners in the mid 1960s had no more than the

influence which society at the time

was prepared to give them. Britain was then heading for a population explosion, with a consequent demand for housing around the conurbations and in South-East England, of a scale which required new growth centres. North Buckinghamshire, in a transportation corridor where development would benefit the local economy, was one of them. It was not a question of rejecting the traditional cities, as you imply, but of saving them by a conscious strategy of population

redistribution. Yours faithfully, GORDON E. CHERRY, 66 Meriden Road. Hampton-in-Arden. Solihull, West Midlands.

From Mrs Jill Neville Sir, A colleague and I have just spent some of our lunch break walking around the exhibition celebrating

the 25th anniversary of the new "city" of Milton Keynes. Why does the media present such a negative view of this splendid city? It

is such a good place to be in. Ask us, we work there, live there or nearby. play there and enjoy life there. Well done to the development corporation: you have made a city

that we are proud of and are privileged to be part of. Yours sincerely.

JILL NEVILLE 19 Bradden Way, Greens Norton, Towcester, Northamptonshire.

Sir, The suggestion by David Weeks, Conservative leader of Westminster City Council (report, January 27), that shops which open on Sunday should pay extra rates is ill-consid-

Its prime effect, if adopted, would be to hurt the many small businesses which are already legally entitled to trade on Sundays and upon which many of us have to come to rely newsagents, corner shops, small convenience stores, off-licences and the like.

It would do little to curb the activities of the big chains which are at present ignoring the law, although by increasing their costs it would inevitably also increase their prices.

If politicians are so anxious to regulate Sunday opening I suggest that this could best be done by amendments to the planning laws so that a licence would be needed to trade. Applicants could be required to prove that there is a need for their businesses to trade on Sundays and that Sunday opening would not adversely affect the amenities of local residents or cause traffic problems.

Such a system would permit local authorities to control Sunday trading without increasing the costs, and prices, of retailers. It would permit out-of-town superstores with adequate parking and small local shops to continue to trade without penalty. while providing a means of restricting the anti-social activities of citycentre supermarkets.

At the same time it would also preserve the essence of the business

Changes at Luxor From Mr Basil Fox and

Ms Jennifer Somerville Sir. We too have recently returned from Luxor and were interested in the comments of your correspondents (letters, January 22, 23) on the changes made there lately. We saw one of the new housing

developments built for those who are to be moved from the hills below the tombs of the nobles and were impressed by the sympathetic vernacular architecture.

Our Egyptian guide was con-cerned to make it clear that the reason for the move was in part to make room for further excavation and also to prevent theft from tombs of which only the local residents are so far aware.

It seems that the Egyptian government is genuinely motivated to preserve its heritage for the rest of the world to share.

Yours faithfully. BASIL FOX. JENNIFER SOMERVILLE, Bakers Field, Inner Hope, Kingsbridge, Devon. January 25.

rating system, which is largely based on the building rather than the business which operates within it. Yours faithfully. TERRY CLEMENTS.

36 Eaton Rise, W5. January 27. From Mr Michael Alison, MP for

Selby (Conservative) Sir. Your report (early editions, January 23) on the previous day's

parliamentary vote on Sunday trading was not an accurate description of what took place. The decisive vote of 224 in favour of Ray Powell's "type of shop" reform Bill was achieved through wide cross-party support. Sixty-two Conservative MPs, myself included, voted to introduce this Bill along with 144 Labour MPs, six Liberal Democrats, nine members from the Unionist parties, one Scottish Nationalist and two Plaid

Cymru members. Few other issues attract such allparty interest and concern. And the latest vote contrasts sharply with the rejection a year ago of another tenminute rule Bill, based on a deregulation proposal inspired by the

superstores, by 144 votes to 75. The vote on Ray Powell's Bili represents the first time since the defeat of the government's Shops Bill in 1986 that Parliament has had an opportunity to voice its opinion on the general direction of Sunday trading law reform. The overwhelming majority in its lavour demonstrates that sensible reform is necessary, desirable and achievable. Yours faithfully, MICHAEL ALISON,

House of Commons.

Weighing in From Mr James Haster

Sir, Card number 1 of a set of cigarette cards entitled "A Day On The Airway", issued by Nicholas Sarony & Co., in 1928, shows a queue of people and is captioned "Weighing In" (letter, January 16). The lady at the head of the queue

stands on a weighing machine. On the back of the card we read 'As a preliminary, every Imperial Airways passenger is weighed, as the load carried must conform to official regulations. Then the party proceeds in motor cars to Croydon Aerodrome.

The set of 25 cards describes a journey from Croydon to Schipol aerodrome, Amsterdam. Two and a half hours after leaving Croydon, the 'party" land in Brussels for lunch. The entire journey is described as a sight-seeing trip from an altitude of two to three thousand feet.

Yours faithfully, JAMES HASLER 28 Harrowden Road. Wellingborough, Northamptonshire.

> Business letters, page 23 Sports letters, page 30

A new vision for South Africa

From the Most Reverend Trevor

Sir, The prime minister, John Major. will preside on Friday over an historic meeting of the Security Council which could chart a new future for the United Nations. This has become possible with the end of the Cold War, following the collapse of the USSR. Nothing but good can come from an enhancement of the authority of the UN in its role in maintaining international peace and

security.
But whilst East-West tensions did so much to weaken the credibility of the UN in the post-war period we must not lose sight of the potential of North-South conflict. Indeed one issue has been central to North-South confrontations within the UN system from its earliest days

With progress now being made towards a new South Africa, I hope that the prime minister will have the vision to recognise the need for the international community to act collectively, through the UN, to ensure a genuine end to apartheid and the adoption of a fully democratic constitution. It would be a great error of judgment if he were to ignore the issue of apartheid when he addresses the Security Council.

Mr Major has a further opportunity to promote progress in South Africa, on his return to London on Saturday, when he meets President de Klerk. It is essential that he makes clear Britain's commitment to a fully democratic constitution and states that we could never accept the right of the white electorate to veto the implementation of agreed constitu-tional changes. Yet this is implicit in President de Klerk's recent proposals.

Sadly, despite whatever is said in private, the signal which will be sent to both black and white South Africans will be very different. I am told that the prime minister has taken the incomprehensible decision to invite Mr de Klerk to join him at Twickenham that afternoon, to watch the international rugby match between England and Ireland.

If one sport symbolises intransigence to change in South Africa it is rugby football. I can think of few possible actions which could so effectively lead white South Africans to believe that Britain is in fact not committed to the democratic transformation of their country, or which will further encourage them to resist change. I hope it is not too late for this invitation to be withdrawn.

Yours sincerely. †TREVOR HUDDLESTON.

President Anti-Apartheid Movement. 13 Mandela Street, NW1. January 28.

Poll tax defaulters

From Professor C. Arme

1. Because of the need to make up the deficit caused by community charge defaulters. I am apparently paying more than I should.

2. Six years are being allowed for

councils to collect unpaid bills (report, January 24). 3. Will I receive a refund when defaulters have paid their debts and, if

so, when, how much and from whom? Yours faithfully, C. ARME. l Sneyd Avenue, Westlands,

Toujours la politesse? From Mrs Dorothy Drake

Newcastle, Staffordshire.

January 27.

Sir. The answer to Robin Ward's question (letter, January 24) about what he should call the porter, the waiter, the ticket collector and the barman, seems to be (regardless of whether they are male or female) "excuse me".

Yours faithfully, DOROTHY DRAKE, Marchfield, Crossways Road. Grayshort, Hindhead, Surrey.

From Mrs Ann Morris

Sir, When he comes to England. Mr Ward has pas de problème. He calls the porter (what porter?), the waiter. the ticket collector, the barman 'mate". In return, he may expect them to call him the same. Yours faithfully.

ANN MORRÍS. 14 Southwall Road, Deal, Kent.

From Mrs Barbara Cross Sir. Mr Ward is free to address the porter as "porter", the waiter as waiter , etc.

Yours truly. BARBARA CROSS. Long House, Church Lanc. Ropsley, Grantham, Lincolnshire.

From Mr Raiph Gartenberg Sir, If Mr Ward were to address the porter, waiter, ticket collector and barman as Sir. they would. I am sure, respond positively. Yours sincerely. RALPH GARTENBERG.

From Mr D. B. Gurrey Sir. No problem, Squire. Yours faithfully. DONALD GURREY. Cwm Farm. Forden, Welshpool, Powys.

14 Cuckoo Hill Drive.

Pinner, Middlesex.



COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE January 29: The Prince Edward this evening attended the 1992 Airline of the Year Awards at the Dorchester Hotel, London W1. and presented the Pegasus Project Award and the Airline of the Year

Mrs Richard Warburton was in

attendance. The Princess Royal, President, British Olympic Association, attended the King's Lynn and West Norfolk Olympic Appeal Recep-tion at Middleton Towers. King's Lynn, Norfolk, and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Norfolk (Mr Timothy

KENSINGTON PALACE January 29: The Prince of Wales, Duke of Cornwall, this morning presided at a meeting of The Prince's Council at 10 Bucking-

ham Gate, London SW1. His Royal Highness and The Princess of Wales later gave a hunch for members of The Prince's Council at Kensington

The Princess of Wales visited the St Christopher's Fellowship projects at 21 Cressingham Road and 30 Belmont Hill. Lewisham,

London SE 13. Wing Commander David Barton, RAF, was in attendance. KENSINGTON PALACE

Appointments Latest appointments include: Lord Justice Steyn to be a member of the Privy Council on his appointment as a Lord Justice of Appeal.

Mr Simon Lane Tuckey, QC. to be a Justice of the High Court, assigned to the Queen's Bench Division. Lord Laing to be President of

Trident, an organisation helping young people, in succession to Sir John Nelson, who has retired. Lord Gregson and Mr R. Kerry Turner to be members of the board of the National Rivers

Knighthood for judge

The Queen has approved that a knighthood be conferred upon Mr Justice Laws on his appointment as a Justice of the High Court of Justice.

Lord Rix

The life barony conferred upon Sir Brian Rix has been gazetted by the name, style and title of Baron Rix, of Whitehall in the Hornsea in Yorkshire.

Gloucester, Patron, the Silver Jubilee Walkway Trust, this afternoon was present at a luncheon given by Mobil at Mobil Court. 3 Clements Inn. Strand, London

YORK HOUSE

ST JAMES'S PALACE January 29: The Duke of Kent, Chairman of the United Kingdom Trustees of The Duke of Edinburgh's Commonwealth Study Conferences, this evening attended a Dinner in the State Apartments, St James's Palace. Commander Roger Walker,

RN, was in attendance. The Duchess of Kent. Patron of Queensland Conservatorium of Music, this evening attended a concert by the Percussion Virtuosi Queensland House, Strand. ndon WC2.

Mrs Peter Troughton was in

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE nuary 29: Princess Alexandra, the Royal Star and Garter Home for Disabled Sailors, Soldiers and Airmen, Richmond, Surrey.

This afternoon Her Royal Highness opened the London Water Control Centre of Thames Water at Hampton Coal Wharf Complex, Lower Sunbury Road, Hampton, Middlesex. Rear Admiral Sir John Garnier

January 29: The Duke of was in attendance.

John Beckett

A thanksgiving service for the life of John Beckett, former Chair-man of Woolworth Holdings plc (now Kingfisher plc) and Chief Executive of British Sugar plc will be held at the Church of St Bartholomew the Great. Smithfield, ECI, on Wednesday, February 19, at 11 am followed by a reception in The Great Hall of St Bartholomew's Hospital. All friends and colleagues welcome.

Today's royal engagements

The Duke of Kent, as Patron of the London Philharmonic Orchestra, will attend a concert at the Festival Hall at 7.30. Princess Alexandra will visit the Florence Nightingale Museum, Gassion House, 2 Lambeth Palace Road, SE1, at 11.30.

Sir Edmund Liggins

A service of thanksgiving is to be held for the life and work of the late Sir Edmund Liggins, Kt. TD, at The Collegiate Church of St ruary 23, 1992, at 3.00pm.



The Princess of Wales talking to Alisha Callender, a member of the steel band of Prendergast School in Catford, south-east London, who provided impromptu music for the Princess when she visited two projects for young people in Lewisham run by the St Christopher's Fellowship

Luncheons

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Mr K.E. Parry, Master of the Carmen's Company, presided, as-sisted by Mr E.R. Britt, Senior Warden, and Alderman Sir Peter Levene. Junior Warden, at a luncheon held yesterday at Hab-erdashers' Hall. Sir Robert Reid and Mr A.H. Scott also spoke.

British Red Cross Mr Marmaduke Hussey, Chair-man of the Board Governors of the BBC, was host at a luncheon of the British Red Cross held yesterday at the Caledonian Club. During the luncheon the Countess of Limerick, Chairman of the British Red Cross, presented Mr Hussey with International Red Cross papers relating to his capture and subsequent imprisonment at a prisoner of war camp during the second world war. Mr Michael Whidam, Director-General of the British Red Cross, and Mr John Gray, director of public affairs, also spoke.

Consular Corps of London

The South African Ambassador was the guest speaker at a luncheon of the Consular Corps of London held yesterday at the Britannia Hotel, Grosvenor Square. Mr William S. Wilder. president, was host.

Memorial services

Sir Edward Brown The Speaker was present at a service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Sir Edward Brown

held yesterday in the Crypt Cha-pel of the Palace of Westminster. Canon Donald Gray officiated. Dr Terry Brown, son, and Sir Fergus Montgomery, MP, read the lessons. Sir Marcus Fox, MP. gave an address. Mr Chris Patten, Chairman of the Conservative Party, attended. Among others

present were:

Anniversaries

BIRTHS: Walter Savage Landor, writer, Warwick. 1775; Francis Herbert Bradley, philosopher. London, 1846: Franklin D. Roosevelt, 32nd president of the USA 1933-45, New York, 1882. DEATHS: George de La Tour, painter, Luneville, 1652: Charles L. reigned 1625-49, executed, London, 1649; Charles Brad- 1933.

Colonel J A Aylmer and Mr P R Levy (Conservative industrial Fund), Mr D E Downs (Royal School for Deaf Children, Margatel, Mr Tom Ellison (managing director, Rigidized Mensis), Mr and Mrs J K Bromley, David Bromley, Mr Peter Fry, MP, Or fan Twing, MP, Mr Andrew Bowden, MP.

Sir Edward Johnston A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Sir Edward Johnston was held yesterday at St Lawrence Jewry-next-Guildhall. The Rev David Burgess officiated and Mrs Sara Richards, daugh-

ter, led the prayers. Miss Anna Johnston, daughter read the lesson and Mr Paul Johnston, son, read When I Set Out for Lyonnesse, a poem by Thomas Hardy. Mr Stewart Lyon gave an address.

laugh, politician, free-thinker, London, 1891; Orville Wright, pioneer aviator, Dayton, Ohio, 1945; Mahatma Gandhi, assassinated, New Delhi, 1948; Francois Poulenc, composer, Paris, 1963; Stanley Holloway, actor and singer, 1982.

A Nazi government led by Adolf

Dinners

Coningsby Club Mr Peter Lilley, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, was the guest of honour at a dinner given by the Officers and Committee of the Coningsby Club last night at the Carlton Club. Mr Nicholas

Forest UK The Baroness Denton of Wakefield, CBE, presided at a dinner held last night at the Hyatt Carnon Tower. The guest speaker was Lady Wilcox, Chairman of the National Consumer Council.

At Home

purposer regulated in Bection 99 at seq of the sald Act.
NOTICE SFUNTHER CEVEN that Terence John Roper, FIPA of C. Charterhouse Square, London.
DCIM GEN is appointed to act as the constitution of the consti

Notice to Creditors of Intention to Declare Dividend. In the Manner of Office Equipment (John Dale) Limited and the Matter of The Institute An Intention (John Manner) Act 1986 An Intention dividend in the declared in the above matter.

The Instituency As 1996
An Inferim dividend is mismaded
to be deciared in the above
matter.
Creditors are required to prove
met delt and submill likely felalin
by 17 February 1992. If they
have not aiready done 80. or
otherwise be excluded from Bisdividend which is to be declared
within four months of this disk.
Dated: 23 January 1992
A P Sauparstone, Ligisdator
Stoy Hayward B Baker Street,
London by 1M 1DA
7/APS/SP

Lord Rix, Chairman of the Royal Society for Mentally Handi-capped Children and Adults (Mencap), Lady Rix, Lord Ren-ton, QC, Mr Lestie Wooster, vicechairman, Mr Barrie Davis, treasurer, Mr Joe Steen, residen tial services chairman, Mr Alan Hill, general services commince chairman, and Mr Fred Heddell, chief executive, held an At Home at Mencap's national headquarters last night to thank Mrs John Major and other bene-factors and friends for their

Forthcoming MILY N

The engagement is announced between Richard eldest son of the

late Dr and Mrs P.R. Penty, of

Unorster, Staffordshire, and Victoria, only daughter of Mr and Mrs G.F.D. Eve. of Worthing.

hand Mass Let. Lang
The engagement is announced between David. son of Mr
and Mrs Frank Tennick, of Johannesburg. South Africa, formerly of Zimbabwe, and

Frances, daughter of Mr and Mrs

lan Lang of Bridgwater,

The engagement is announced between Alistat. youngest son of Mr K. Trow, of Hartlebury, and Mrs M. Trow, of The Old Vicarage. Tardebigge, and Charlone, daughter of Mr and Mrs Richard Slawson, of Hill House, Claimes, Worrestershire.

Major A.J.B. Wylife

and Miss F.E.L. Grey
The engagement is announced
between Alexander John Bryant

Wylde, the Green Howards, elder

son of the last Mr J.A. Wylde and of Mrs E.M.B. Wylde of

Weinerden, Suffolk, and Fiona Elizabeth Louise, younger daughter of Major General and

Mrs C.R. Grey

Marriage

Mr S.D. Winder

and Miss C. Jenes.
The marriage took place on January 11, in Great Falls, Virginia, between Simon, son of Mr and Mrs Christopher Winder,

of Tunbridge Wells, and Christine, daughter of Mr and Mrs James Jones, of Yanbu al-

Smaryah, Saudi Arabia, and Seguini Washington, USA.

<u>*</u>***

400 miles

...

5.00

Dereham, Norfolk

Mr D.P.C. Tennick

and Miss LE Lang

Somerset.

MrAKB Trew

and Miss C.I. Slaveson

Mr P.W. Claphan and Miss R.S. Bell

The engagement is announced between Philip William, youngest son of Colonei and Mrs Derek Clapham, of Blue House Farm, Mattingley, Basingstoke, and Rosanna Sarah, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Bell, of Jacques Court, Elham, Canterbury.

Mr N.J.M. Cooney and Miss N.S. Clarke

The engagement is announced between Nicholas, elder son of Mr and Mrs M.C.S. Cooney. of Chobham. Surrey, and Nicola, elder daughter of the Hon Mr Justice M.J.R. Clarke and Mrs Clarke, of Sydney. Australia.

Mr I.R.A. Logas and Miss D.M.B. O'Took

The engagement is announced between Ian, only son of Sir Donald and Lady Logan, of South Kensington, London, and Debra, daughter of Mr and Mrs KALR. O'Toole, of Wagga Wagga, NSW, Australia.

Mr R. Marsh and Miss H.C. Burkett

The engagement is announced between Roger, youngest son of Mr and Mrs Hugh Marsh, of Loders, Dorset, and Helen Clare, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Robert Birkett, of Aldwick Court,

Mr H.C. Martin and Miss H.L. Clark

Institute of

ematician status.

Mathematics

The following were elected to fellowship of the Institute of Mathematics between July and

December 1991. As fellows they

are granted Chartered Math-

emalician status.

Mr N S Bardell. De P. G Beffannyknights, Mr M Berzins. Professor K J
Srown, Dr D Chappell, Mr P-H Chring,
Dr R E Craine, Professor P A Cross. Dr R
Delpak, Dr A W F Edwards. Mr K
Grubb, Dr I M Hall, Dr S Hubberd, Mr K
B Bolohan, Dr R Larjasm. Dr J H
Mason, Mr P C J McGranab, Dr H J
Pentson, Mr P R Ranson, Dr P G
Samuels, Mr P W J Vala Esvelt, Mr N Y
Wong, Dr J H Wright.

Royal visits

The Prince of Wales will visa

Oman as a guest of Suhan Qaboos bin Said Al Said from

February 7-10.

The official visit by the Prince

and Princess of Wales to India has been scheduled for Pebruary

10-15. The couple will then make

a private visit to Nepai until

The engagement is announced between Hugh, younger son of Mr and Mrs Ivor Martin, of Trent, Sherborne, Dorset, and Harries, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Gerald Clark of Vienna, Austria

Birthdays today

Sir. Herbert Ashworth, former chairman. Nationwide Building Society. 52: Lord Bernstein, 93: Mr. Jack Bowman. chief constable. Tayside, 61: Sir Fred Catherwood: MEP, 67: Sir John Clerk of Penistrik, 10rd Lieuten. Clerk of Penicuik, Lord Lieuten-ant of Midlothian, 75; Mr. Phil Collins, rock singer, drummer and actor, 41: Miss Christina Foyle, book seller, 81: Mr Nick Gaselee, racehorse trainer, 53; Mr Justice Gatehouse, 68; Mr Mr Justice Gazenouse, 65: Mr Patrick Heren, painter, 72; Mr Christopher Howes, Crown Es-tate Commissioner, 50: the Earl of Humingdon, 44: Viscount Long, 63; Lord Lowry, 73; Sir Folg, Newns, former colonial ustrator, 83; Professor A.G. Ogston, former president, Trinity College, Oxford, 81; Mr Louis Osman, architect, artist and coldsmith, 78, Mr Hal Prince, theatrical director and producer, 64: Mr John Profumo, president. Toyn-bee Hall. 77: Miss Vanessa

Redgrave, actress, 55; Lord

LEGAL NOTICES

to the state of the series and the state of the william

St. Matthew 26:41 REB

BIRTHS BELL - On January 26th 1992. at The Friarage Hospital. to Caroline and Timothy, a daughter. Charlotte Grace Bernbridge.

BICKERSTETH - On January 27th 1992, at Heatherwood Hospital, Ascol. to Mike and sister for Adam and Cantel.

CASE-GREEN - On January
16th 1992, to Lynda Lemont and Majcolm Case-Green, a daughter. Roole Madeline Sarah.

CHRISTIE - On January 27th, to Jean the Smyth) and Robin, a son, Hugo John James.

Hoon:
James.
CLARK - On January 27th, to
Barbara (née Siomnicka) and
lan. a daughter. Helena
Victoria Madeleine.

lan, a daughter. Helena Victoria Madeleine.
CLAYTON - On January 27th, at the Humana Hospital Weltington, to Dwight and Camille, a son. Julien Windsor.
DixON - On January 28th, at St George's, to Clare tnee Powell) and Charles, a son, William Donald Peter, a brother for Frederica and George.
EADIE - On January 28th 1992, to Charlotte (nee Godsai) and Peter, a daughter. Georgina Emily.
EVERALL - On January 28th, to Anne Perkins and Mark, a daughter, isobel Maria Constance, a stater for Fredelie, Deo Gratias.
GRANVILLE - On January 25th, at QE2 Hospital, Welvyn Garden City, to Deborah unee McCord) and David, a son Benjamin Ketth.

David, a son Benlamin Keith. GRIFFITHS - On January 19th, at St Peter's, Cheristy lo Angela (née Osborne) and Stephen, a son. David John. Stephen, a son, David John.

HEALD - On January 22nd. to

Sarah thee Philibrick; and

Richard a daughter. Jessica

KESLEY - On January 24th 1992, to Susan (nee McLean)

Nicholas.

KINSELLA - On January
22nd 1992 to Brigitta inee
van der Leitel and Sieve. a
son. Sean Michael.

LAWSON - On January 19th.
in Aberdeen, to Tricia inee
Constantinel and Kenneth. a
daughler. Alexandra Mary
Edith.

LYNAGH - On January 27th 1992. to Regula (née Wegmann) and Richard. a daughter. Francesca Lucinda, a sister for Charles

and Mark
MARSHALL - On January
21st. to Valerie (nie Smith)
and Cire, a beautiful
daughter, Leonora
Insentine MATTHEWS - On January 27th 1992, to Diana mée Field) and Simon, a son. James, a brother for

and Hew.

STEWART COX On January
10th 1992, to Jenny and
James, a daughter, Alice
Rhiannon, a sister for
Carmen and Holly.

THOMPSON - On January
23rd 1992, to Lucy (née
Olty) and Richard, a
daughter, Abigail Lucy.

WAGNER - On January 25th,
to Carotine inde Fulford) and
Mark, twins, Maswrillan
Henry and Froderick Other,
brothers for Zoe.

WALDEN - On January 26th

VORIGE - On January 27th, to Janel (née Crimstead) and Jonathan, a son. Rory. DEATHS

ALDOUS - On January 28th 1992, after a short litness, Aian Roy. Captain R.N. of Rendham, Suffolk, Beloved husband of Mary and father to Saity. Funeral Service at St. Michael's Church, Rendham, nr. Sammundham, Suffolk. on Monday February 3rd 1992 at 11 am. Flowers to Church or donations to King George V Fund for Sailors. c/o Moore Bros. 13 Station Road, Framingham, Woodbridge, Suffolk IP13 9EA, please.

Framingham. Woodbridge.
Suffolk IP13 9EA. please.

ALERS HARREY On January 20th, suddenly but peacefully in her sleep in Mojacar. Penelope Alethea Alers Hankey. Sadly missed by her family and all her friends. The funeral has taken place in Spain.

ANDERSON On January 28th, peacefully after a long litness. Edens Alcyone Usally. Wife of the late Sir Duncan Law Anderson. K.B.E., T.D. Family funeral at Woking St John's Crematorium on Tuesday February 4th at 10 am. No flowers, but donations to Alzheimer's Disease Brain Bank, Institute of Psychiatry, de Crespigny Park, Denmark Hill. London SES 8AF. Enquires to Frederick W. Chity & Co., tel: (0932) 8EDDOES - On January 27th 1000.

Critiny & Co., Ies: (0952)
842220.

8EDDGES - On January 27th
1992. peacefully in hospital
after a short illness. Dorothea
Marie Minton, ayed 78 years,
former Nursing Sister, much
lowed aunt, great-aunt,
godmother and friend. A
Service of Thanksgiving will
take place at the Church of St
Clement, Sandwich, Kent, on
Monday February 3rd at
1.30 pm. Family Gowers
only but donations, if
desired, to The Pilgrim's
Hospice. CanterburyEnquiries to J Ditnot Smith
and Son, Funeral Directors,
(0304) 812300.

CHILD - On January 24th.

CHILD - On January 24th, Trayton P., suddenly at St Peter's Hospital, beloved husband of Mildred 'Bill'. husband of Mildred 'Bill'.
Cremation on Monday February 10th at Guildford Crematorium at 2.30 pm.
Family flowers only please, but donations of the R.S.P.C.A. All donations or enquiries to Ford. Mears & Pariners. Frimley. Surrey. let: (0276) 25563

rainers. Francey.

Fel: (0276) 25563

CUMMIRG - On January

28th 1992. peacefully at The
Old Vicerage, Leigh, Dorsel.

Edith Streatield (Dalsy) free

Petty), aged 83 years.

Beloved widow of Scott.

mother of Alastair and lan
and grandmother of Emma
and Flone, Funoral Service
at St Michael's Church, East

Coker, Somersel, at 12 noon
on Saturday February 1st,

Family Rowers only. Donailons to The Worldwide Fund
for Nature, c/o C.H. Cook &
Son, Funeral Directors, 8/11

Bond Street, Yeovil, tel:

(1936) 23463.

DAILEY - On January 28th.

DAILEY - On January 28th. Russell. much loved husband. father and grandfather. Private cremation. No flowers please but donations. If desired, may be sent to St Raphael's Hoppice. London Road. North Cheam. Sutton. Surrey SM3 90X.

GOLDTHORPE - On January 26th 1992. suddenly, John Archibald Kenyon-Coldlhorpe. aged 79. of Codalming, Surrey Very much loved and missed by his family. Funeral Service at Guildford Crematorium on Friday January 31st at 10.30 am.

DEATHS

FABIUS - On January 21st 1992, taken from us suddenly, Maria Ama ince van der Merscht, Since 1988 widow of Carel Pieter Cornells Fabius, Our mother and mandmother, with MILLS - On January 28th.
Hilds. widow of Major
Geoeral Sir Arthur Mills.
C.B., D.S.O., much loved by
all her family Funeral
Service for family only. Cornelis Fabius. Our mother and grandmother, with sincere gratitude for all she has done for us. Kaeso, Irene. Miles. Caroline and Johan (Belloganne. FR). Jan Willem. Wien. Mariette and Carine (Zwolle. NL). Henrick and Brighte (Den Hang, NL). Aernout (New Malden). She has been interred quietly at Begraafplaals. Westerveld. Driehuls. surrounded by those who were dearest to her, on January 24th 1992. For further enquiries let: (081: 949-6568. PIZARRO - On January 28th. peacefully in USA. PMARKU - On January 28th.
peacefully in USA.
Jacqueline (née GermanRibon), widow of Antonio,
mother of Roberto,
Jacqueline, Bernardo and the
late Francisco.

late Francisco.

POPE - On January 27th.
peaccivily after a short
iliness aged 90. Elste Dora,
wife of the late Dudley, much
loved mother of Pamela,
Peter, Jack, Douglas and
Roland, grandmother and
greal-grandmother. Fumeral
on Wednesday February 5th
at 11.30 am. Enfield
Crematorium. Crematorium.

RAIKES - On January 28th. peacefutly. Scilla Rosalind Raikes. beloved mother of Simon and Vanessa. daughter of Rosalind Poole and sister of Serena Poole. Funeral at St. Augustine's Chapel. Maze Hill, Hastings. on Memday February 3rd at 10 am. Familiy flowers only: donations if desired. to British Heart Foundation. C/o A.C. Towner Limited. Funeral Directors. 2 & 4 Norman Road. St. Leonardson. Sea. East Sussex TN37 SNH CTel: O424-436386).

RISSELL - On January 23rd.

11.50 am. Friday January 31st. Conations of desired to SSAFA. Funeral Director. Mr. David Gabriel. Brynhyfryd. Tywyn. 10654) 711091.

(OS1) 949-6568.

HIGHTON - On January 28th, peacefully after long illness at home in Petis Wood. Stephante, aged 40. beloved wife of Jeremy and mother of David and Rebecca. A hright spirit so dearly missed. Funeral Service at The Chapel, Royal Naval College: Greenwich. On Thursday February 6th at 2 pm. Family flowers only donations if desired to South Bromley Hospiscare. Any enquiries please to Francis Chappell & Sons. Orpington. tel: O689-8751 16. "Our well-beloved is prisoner in the cell of Time no more" (Thomas Hardy).

Hardy).

KING - On January 28th
1992. Catherine Julia of
Portmahomack, Ross-shire.
formerly Nursing Sister at
Queen Victoria Hospital. East
Criostead. Sussex. Requiem
Mass in St Vincent's Church.
Tain. on Wednesday
February 5th at 10 am. Mass in St Vincent's Church.

Tain. on Wednesday
February 5th at 10 am.
Inereafter to Tartal
Cemetery. Portmahomack.
R.I.P. Family flowers only
please but donations if
desired in aid of R.N.LB. to
D. Thomson & Co. Funeral
Directors. London House.

Directors, London House, Tain, Ross shire, Tain. Ross-shire.

LACEY - On January 29th, at Beimon! Abbey. Hereford.

Dom John Aloydus Lacey. In the 90th year of his age. in the 66th year of his monastic profession. May he rest in peace. Requiem Mass will be held at Beimon! Abbey on Tuesday February 4th 1992 at 11.30 am.

al 11.30 am.

MAIR - On Wednesday
January 29th 1992,
peacefully. Alian, beloved
husband of Oals and dearest
father of Charles and
Andrew. Funeral private
Service in celebration of
Alian's life at Kirkmichael
Parish Church al 2 pm on
Tuesday February 4th.

MATTHEWS - On January

rarish Church at 2 pm on Tuesday February 4th.

MATTHEWS - On January 25th, peacefully at Princess Alice Hospice after bravely flyhting her illness for over 3 years. Tracey Jane "L" thee Davalli, wife of Peter and mother of Clio and Ella, aged 33 years. Greatly loved by all who knew her - will be much missed by all her family and many friends. Privale cremation followed by celebration and thanksgiving service at St Mary the Virgin Parish Church. East Molesey, on February 4th at 2.30 pm. Family flowers only. Donations, if desired, to special memorial funds to be established at the Princess Alice Hospice and Charing Cross Hospital Oncologo Fund. "May you never lay your head down without a hand to hold".

MAY - On January 28th

MAY - On January 28th 1992, peacefully at home following a short illness. Margaret Olivia. Fumeral Service at St Andrew's Church. Belchamp St Paul. on Tuesday February 4th at 2 pm. Flowers may be sent to H.J. Paintlin Ltd.. 60 Withersfield Road Haverhul, Suffolk or to the Church. MAY - On January 28th 1992, peacefully at home following a short illness.

DEATHS

TAYLOR - On January 25th
1992 at Richmond, Andrew
Clifford Samuel. Funeral at
South-West Middlesex
Cremalorium. Hanworth
Road. Hounsiow. at 1.30
Thursday February 6th
1992 Flowers to LV. Batley.
239 Powdermill Lane.
Twickenham or donables to
The Council for the
Protection of Rural England.

THURLEY - On January 27th.
Professor Keith, suddenly in
London. Will be sadly missed
by his wife Einzbeth and
family. Funeral Service on
Wednesday February 5th at
1.30 pm at All Saints
Church. Sanderstead.
Surrey. No flowers,
donations if desired to Save
the Children Fund. (071)
703-5400. Memorial Service
to be held later.

VILLIERS - On January 28th 1992, at Allousfield House, peacefully and wilh great courage. Rosemary, much loved and admired widow of Mike and mother of Vel and Camilla. Funeral private. Service of Thanksgiving at St Andrew's Church. Melton. Thursday February 20th at 12 noon. No flowers. Donations if desired to Parkinson's Disease Society, c/o E.B. Button & Sons, 24 St Johns Street, Woodbridge. 6NH (Tel: 0424-436386).

RUSSELL - On January 23rd.
peacefully in his sieep.
Ruchard Potter Holl, aged 77.
formerly of Abersynolwyn.
Only son of Captain E.S.
Russell, 1st Herefordshire
Regiment and Mrs Elizabeth
Holt Russell. Much loved by
his cousins. Funeral Service.
Si Mary's Church.
Abersynolwyn.
Tywyn. Gwynedd, 1 pm.
Thursday January 30th.
Cremation Service.
Cheltenham Crematorium.
11.30 am. Friday January
31st. Donations if desired to

very special Cranny to her 7 grandchildren. Funeral at St Peter's Church, Petersham. on Wednesday February 5th at 2.45 pm. Family flowers only. donations to the Parkinson's Disease Society.

for Mai Gen Sir Lestie Tyler, KBE. CB. will be held at The Guards Chapel. Wellington Barracks. London SW1. on Friday March 20th at 12 noon, Tickets are available from 'RC'. Tower of London, ECSN 4AB.

columba mes, perfecta mes. una esi mairis suae. electa

MEMORIAL SERVICES

711091.

SANCTUARY - On January
27th, peacefully in Bridport.
Dorset, Arthur George
Everard, aged 100 years,
beloved husband of Evelyn.
For 30 years, he was
Administrator of the
Radcliffe Infirmary and later
of the United Oxford
Hospitals. His body has been
donated to Medica) Science.
At his request, there will be IN MEMORIAM -At his request, there will be no Memorial Service. ei ST. ALDWYN -

ST. ALDWYN On Westnesday January 29th 1992, peace uilly at Coln St. Aldwyns, Cirencester, with his famility. Michael John Hicks Beach. Earl St. Aldwyn G.B.E., T.D., P.C., D.L., aged 79 years, Beloved husband of Disna, devoted and much loved brother of Detia, father of Micky, Peter and David, father-in-law of Gilda and grandfather of Alzdanta and Aurora. Private Funeral Service to be announced later. Donations if desired to Order of St John or Coln St Aldwyns Church. No iciters, please. LEGAL NOTICES ENERGY ESTATES LIMITED

REGISTERED IOC. 2131053

Holico is hamilar given pursuant to Section it of the insubance, Act 1988, that a seed-ing of creditors of the above named con-pany will be index desart household in the particular party will be index be above to the party index index below to party index index on a Petronary 1982, in order to be able to vote. details of year date most be todged at Grant Thomston, Credit Thomston, Credit Thomston, Credit Thomston, Spark, Lancon Sparke, Landon River 2920, in addition, a form of pany must also be longed grant to the pany must also be longed to the pany of No letters, please.

STURDY - On January 26th 1992, in hospital. Nigel Anthony, aged 26 years, son of Parn and Tony, stepson of Barbara and Ken. Sedly missed by gran and grandad, brothers Christopher and Karl. sisters Susan and Samantha, uncle to Lisa. Emma, Ruth. Joan and Cassey. Funeral Service on Saturday February 1st at St Augustine's Church, Kilburn Park Road, NWE, at 11 am followed by cremation at Golders Creen Crematorium at 12 noop. Enquires to Leverton & Sons, 1et: 10711 387-5075.

LEGAL NOTICES

BUSOLVENCY ACT 1986 ENERGY & MARINE BUDUSTRIES PLC J & T BURKE.
(CONSTRUCTION) LIMITED
NOTICE IS HEREBY CAVEN
PURSUANT to Section 96 of the
BROWNERS ACT 1986 that a
MEETING of the CREDITORS of
the above passed Company will
be held on 3rd February 1992 at
4, Citerbritous Squisse. Londod.
ECIM GEN at 12.00 boom for the
purposes regulation to Section 99 **BH RECEIVER** ECENTERSHIP) FRED NO. 148345 Execute capacity, colors rever 2.0° to sub-than 12 access on 6 February 1992. In addi-tion, a stem of percay enter also he trolgent are windly assessed are not meltified to al-ter windly assessed are not meltified to al-ter of the appreciated at the resetting. Conflicts whose chains are partially ar-sured aboutle deduct the value of floor se-mently iron take total chain and they will only be planned to vote on the understand portion-printle chain. Contents-should note that the joint admiristrative receives the call for any document or other velocities to be produced to substantiate the claim. Data the a superior practice of the qualified implement practice of the control o

to for my be produced to substantiate the produced to substantiate the produced to substantiate the produced S.EAFRES, John Administrative Receive RESOLVENCY ACT 1986 TORRIDON STEEL LIMITED (IN RECEIVERSHIP) REGISTERED NO. 29347

REGISTERED NO. 28947

Notice is heavily given pressent to Section
65 of the inspirency Act 1956, that a meeting of creditors of the above remed conlong of creditors of the above remed conparty with head of Great Thomston (House,
Melton Stose, Busines Square, London 1957)
1829 at 100,0 am on 7 Paburary 1932. In
order to be able to vote, details of your
class west be bodged at Great Thornton,
Great Thorston House, Melton Sheet,
Easten Square, London 1997 2897 not leier
than 12 soon on 6 February 1932. In addition, a team of preser states above to bodged
principles seesing, Greditory whose claims
are wholly abouted are not entitled to attend or be represented at the releasing.
Creditors whose claims, any partially secured should defeated the value of their ascept from their fold cases and they will
only be advised their and on the security from
their fold cases and they will
only be advised to the color of their ascept from their fold cases and they will
only be advised their and of their astends to the produced to arbitration receiver on
call for any document or other endeavor to
be produced to arbitrational tree claims.

Dated 21st James 1972. be produced to substantiate the case. Dated 21st January 1982 S.BARRES, Joint Administratore Receive

AJC WATERS LBSTED

In Administrative Receivership)
Principal Trading Address: 8-28
Milton Avenue, Croydon. Survey
Company Number: 590159
NOTICE IS HERBEY GIVEN.
pursuant to Section 98 of the
insolvency Act 1986, that a meeting of the creditors of the abovenamed company will be held at ing of the creditors of the abovenamed company will be held at
Friery Count.

Southwest of the second of FebruLondon 22 at 2.00 pm for the butcone; mentioned in Sections 99 to
101 of the Insolvency Act 1986.

J P Richards of Touche Ross &
Co. Friary Count, 66 Crutches
Friery London ECSN 2019 will
provide creditors free of charge
with information concerning the
company's affairs.

Duted 24 January 1992

POSSUBLE BENEFICIARIES
Would Lity Wood, a daughter of
Wittend Eyre and Lity Eyre formenty Richardson: of any childron of Lewis Eyre. Elizabeth
Mason and Samuel Eyre. Elizabeth
Mason and Samuel Eyre. Littleffen
of Thomas Eyre and Thomas
Eyre and Thomas
Eyre and Thomas
Eyre and Thomas
Eyre and Thomas
Eyre and
Eyre
Let of Brishame in the State of
Queensiand having regard only to
the person whose claims have
been established to his estimation
or who then appear to thin to
have the best claim is law:
K.J. MARTIN.
EVILLE TRUSTEE BY ORDER OF THE BOARD
R J C LUNT. Director.

ASHDOWN (LEADENHALL)

1990 LibitTED

AND BY THE MATTER OF
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1985
Notice is hereby given that Sittleley Angels Jackson of Begbie Norton & Partners, Cromwell Helse,
Fullwood Piece, Gray's fin.
London WCIV 642 was
appointed Liquidator of the abovenamed Company on 16th January 1992 by the members.

NOTICE IS ALSO HERESY
GIVEN that the Creditors of the
above-named Company, which is
being votundarily wound us, ary
required, on or before the 28th
day of February 1992, to send in
their luft foresames and surnorms, their addresses and the
shove-named Company, which is
being votundarily wound us, ary
required, on or before the 28th
day of February 1992, to send in
their luft foresames and surnorms, their addresses and
descriptions. full particulars of
their death or delating and the
Salicitors if any, in the undersigned S.A. Jeckson Beglie Norsigned S.A. Jeckson Beglie Norsigne

REALM
ENGINEERING LIMITED
On Administrative Receivership
Prociole Trading Address 8-88
Million Avenue. Cresiden.
SETTRY CRIS 2.19
Company Numbers 369868
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN.
pursuant to Section 98 of the
Insolvency Act 1986. Itselt a meeting of the creditors of the shorter
assed company will be held framy
Court. 68 Crutched Fram.
Lundon EGNI 2.29 on 3 Februery 1992 at 4.00 pm for the purposes mentioned in Section 99 to
101 of the insolvency Act 1986.
J P Richards at Toughe Ross. 8
Co., Frieny Court. 65 Crutched
Friam. London ECN 2.29 will
provide creditors true of charge
with information concerning the
companys affairs.
Dated 26 January 1992
SY GRIPER OF THE SQARD
R J C LUNT. Director.

LEGAL NOTICES

REALM CONTROL
SYSTEMS LIMITED
On Administrative Receivership)
Principal Trading Address
Spindle Way. Crawley. States
Company Number: 1972912
NOTICE IS HERESY (SIVEN,
parsiant to Section 98 of the
Insolvency Act 1986, that a meeting of the cretitors of the abovenamed company will be held at
Friary Court, 65 Cratiched Friars.
London ECSN 2NP on 5 February 1992 at 2.30 pm for the purposen mentioned is Section 99 to
201 of the Insolvency Act 1986.
J P Richards of Trucke Boss &
Co. Friary Court, 65 Cratiched
Prinys, London ECSN 2NP with
Environmental Company
With Indian Company
With Indian Company
Decide 2A January 1992
BY ORDER OF TREE BOARD
R. J C LINIT, Director.

Stringtellow Enterprises Iduited in Liquidation. NOTICE 18 https://dw. iduited.com/dw. iduited NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE RECEIVERS FRESHWINGS LIMITED COMPANY NO. 02.76577. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN. pursuant to Section 46 of the insolvency Act 1986 that on the 22nd day of January 1992 was James Kometh Ress Jones Francisco (City Tower, 7 Hill Street, Stringham) and City Tower, 7 Hill Street, Stringham 186 4UJ, were appointed Joint Administrative Receivers under the powers contained in a dobenture dated 2nd James 1990 giving the helder National Westmanter Rasik PLC. a fixed and Rosting Charge over the whole of the property of the Dated this 22nd day of January 1992. J.K.R. Jones and A.M. Mentiks

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NOTHING LTD
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Nature of brainness Advertation
Agency. The forest committee of the com

Tot Named Nouri Al-Fadhel late of 166 Gloocester Place.

Westminster, London NWI

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AND FURTHER TAKE
NOTICE that the said Originating standards will be heard at Leads
District Registry. The Counting Standards Will be heard at Leads
Notice Registry. The Counting Standards Visit February 1992 House, 1 Carlord Row. Leeds 1 on Wednesday, 15th February 1992; at 11.05 am. Dabat the 28th day of January 1992. Booth & Co. Sovereign. House, Gouth-Perrade, Lundon 151 1140. Gene 1061/NBEISST/MARD.

THE INSOLVENCY RULES 1986 RHLE 4.106G)
AHEICT Limited. In Creditors' Voluntary Liquidation
THERESY GIVE NOTICE that I. Peter Richard Copp. Licumed Insolvency Practitioner, of Stoy Hayward, 8 Beier Street, Lorston Wild 11M. was uppointed Liquidator of the above natured company of 14 Statusy 1992. My debts and claims Should be sent to go at 15 the above deduces.

given. Deted: 24 January 1992 R HOCKING. Liquidator. contributories held on the same.

All creditors are having invited to prove their debts by sending details to me at my address as shown shows the further spatic advertisament of invitation to prove debts will be given.

Dated this 22 day January 1992

J.A. C. Alexander.

Ligoldalor.

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PERSONAL appears in Section 3 page 16

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SALLY MUGABE

Sally Mugabe, the wife of President Mugabe of Zim-babwe and a member of the politbure of the ruling Zanu(PF) party, died of kidney disease in Harare on January 27 aged 59. She was born in the Gold Coast.

UNTIL laid low by illness, Sally Mugabe played an active political and charitable role in Zimbabwe. She earned—the honorific title "Comrade Sally" for her visits to the guerrillas in the camps in Mozambique and Tanza nia during the struggle for majority rule. After independence she sat on the rulingparty's central committee as secretary for women's affairs. Born Sarah Francesca

Hayfron in what was then the Gold Coast, she met her future husband when he visited the newly independent state of Ghana on a teaching course. She followed him back to Southern Rhodesia in 1961 and when they married adopted his Roman Catholic religion, remaining a devout believer for the rest of her life. As Mr Mugabe launched himself into a political career she campaigned

energetically by his side. Her first brush with the racial divisions of southern Africa came when she was on a transit flight in Johannesburg: she was held for several hours by the authorities there because she refused to state her race on a form she was asked to fill in. At a political rally in Salisbury (now Harare) after delivering a speech that watching Rhodesian police considered inflammatory, she was arrested and iailed. In prison she mounted a civil disobedience campaign by refusing to clean cells and went on a hunger

7.1

Elimbiday loday

strike. By 1962 Mr Mugabe had fallen foul of the authorities himself and was detained for his political activity. She, too, while pregnant, was put under house arrest but she slipped away. The child was

In 1963 she went to Tanzania and gave birth to a son, Nhamodzenyika ("the country's suffering"), who lived for only three years before dying of cerebral malaria in Ghana. Robert Mugabe was by then detention period and was refused permission by authorities to attend the funeral. "I am a mother," she wrote

in her autobiography. could have gone out and grabbed Ian Smith by the throat when I had to write and tell my husband that our child had died... But he taught me to realise that if you spend all your time wanting revenge you stay always in the position that you were before you gained your free dom." She moved to London, studying and working in a variety of jobs — including a spell as a teacher at the Africa Centre - and spending hours copying in longhand from texts borrowed from the local library to provide her husband with material for his studies in Wha Wha prison in Rhodesia's midlands.

Independence in 1980 brought the couple to a stable home for the first time, having spent only six years of marriage out of 19 together. From then she acted as Zimbabwe's first lady, bringing a natural grace and West African spontaneity to official functions.

She maintained a relatively low political profile as deputy secretary in the Women's League of the ruling Zimbabwe African National Union (Patriotic Front). Although also a member of the party's politburo she was not easily accepted by most of her colleagues because of her Ghanaian nationality, her inability to speak the Shona vernacular fluently and the fact that she was in her position by virtue of her husband's authority.

This distrust deepened in 1989 when President Mugabe made the error of annulling Women's League elections and putting his wife in charge. He was accused of being manipulated by her. In any event the appointment meant little, as her illness confined her more and more

During the last two years she was involved in establishing a campaign to raise money to assist poor and disabled children in Zimbabwe but as her illness worsened she appeared in public only infrequently. Her last public engagement was as hostess to the Commonwealth leaders in his third year of a ten-year in Harare in October.



Jean-Louis Rieupeyrout

JEAN-Louis Ricupeyrout, a French academic who specialised in the history of the US West and American Indians, died of cancer on January 25 aged 68. Rieupeyrout's passion for the US Far West came from his love of Western movies. His first book, The Western, or American Cinema "Par Excellence", in 1953, became a handbook for French film

buffs. He later turned to history and became a prolific author. He had just completed his latest book, entitled The Lost Conquistador: The Indian Odyssey of Cabeza de Vaca, which his publisher, Payot, said would appear in March.

DOM GREGORY MURRAY

Dom Gregory Murray, OSB, organist and com-oser, died at Downside Abbey on January 19 aged 86. He was born in Ful-ham, London, on February 27, 1905.

DOM Gregory Murray enhanced the music of the Roman Catholic Church, and latterly that of other denominations, almost by stealth. His music is sung every Sunday in thousands of churches throughout the Englishspeaking world: a case of ev-erybody knowing the rune but few knowing the name of the composer. His influence through such simple music as A People's Mass (with sales of over two million copies), his psalm tones, organ music and hymn tunes reached far. although he had more or less withdrawn from public life half a century ago. Anthony Gregory Murray

was educated at Westminster Cathedral Choir School when Sir Richard Terry was Mas-ter of the Music, and St Benedict's, Ealing. He was ordained in 1932 for Downside Abbey and spent most of the rest of his life there except for periods at Eating during the war and as parish priest of Hindley, Lancashire, from 1948 to 1952. He was parish priest of St Benedict's, Stratton-on-the-Fosse, from 1952 to 1987, a position he combined with his domestic duties. In 1923 he became a fellow of the Royal College of Organists and read for the historical tripos at Cambridge, gradu-

ating in 1929. Murray was a brilliant organist, regularly giving recitals and broadcasting during the 1930s. The frequency of his live broadcasts



from the Compton organ at Downside led to the folk tale among musicians that the abbey was permanently hooked up to the BBC. He was particularly noted for his skill at improvising. Those with acute hearing and their wits about them would frequently detect a musical quotation from another work, not necessarily sacred in nature.

He was an authority on Gregorian Chant, publishing two books on the subject. It was a measure of his honesty that, once he had changed his mind about the rhythmic basis of plainsong, the second more or less contradicted the first. He disowned his Gregorian Rhythm: a Pilgrim's Progress (1934) in the Octo-ber 1957 edition of The

Score, later giving his reasons in Gregorian Chant According to the Manuscripts (1963). Two of his hymn tunes were published in the widely esteemed Hymns Ancient & Modern (New Standard).

Outside of music his interests encompassed the gospel of St Matthew, football, cricket, tennis and chess. He complained during his last illness that the greatest privation of being sick was his inability to play the latter four, especially football. The sharp wit of his early years had mellowed to a delightful humour which he retained to the end.

His over-riding interest as a musician was to provide music that would enhance the Roman Catholic liturgy composing until a few months before his death. He was always threatening to stop writing, once describing music to his publisher as "a bore and a chore", but he never did and his Chorale Prelude on Marienlied was

twhen the Church of England later took to his music with enthusiasm he was delighted). His reflections on the place of music as a servant of the liturgy are recorded in Music and the Mass (1977). He wrote for the old Latin liturgy, but as a keen vernacularist he seized the opportunities offered by the reforms of the Second Vatican Council and continued

published on the day his death was announced.

Yvonne

Bryceland

APPRECIATIONS

للدًا من الناصل

Gen Sir Dudley Ward

YOUR admirable obituary of General Sir Dudley Ward (December 31) understandably lacked space to cover two key periods of his career, as commandant of the Staff College from 1949 to 1951, and commander 1st British Corps from 1951 to 1953. when he had a vital influence on the future of the Army. Dudley Ward's period at

Camberley coincided with the rapid expansion of BAOR to take account of a possible Soviet invasion of the West, perhaps patterned on the North Korean model in mid-1950. Against this background Dudley Ward succeeded in making the training at Camberley completely professional and realistic; there was an abrupt end to happy nostalgic study of the techniques of the second world war.

Instead, we were forced to think in terms of operating against much superior numbers and in an unfavourable air situation; we were given a modern enemy, Fantasians, whose tactics and methods were those of our Soviet former allies. Above all our exercises were conducted at war pace, with our plans

critically and positively analysed. The year 1950 was an immensely stimulating time to be at Camberley: those who were lucky enough to be students or members of the directing staff at that time felt the benefit throughout their subsequent careers. Ward's arrival in BAOR

the following year to command the newly formed 1st Battalion Corps proved an equally salutary breath of fresh air. He concentrated all our training on practical implementation of the defence

MY SISTER Yvonne

Bryceland (obituary, January

15) used to chuckle at my

theory that the genes that

produced her acting flair date

back to her great-great

grandparents — one of whom

was a professional Danish

gambler and a founder of the

embryo theatre in the Orange

Free State diamond-rush

years of the late nineteenth

century. Her great-grand-

mother on her mother's side

was an equally theatrical

character - a genuine Lady

Mary Sinclair-Inglis. I have a

copy of their marriage certifi-

cate to prove it. Alas for delu-

sions of grandeur, however -

she ran away and wed a

One of the many tributes to

Yvonne was paid by Roy Ser-

geant, head of the drama

department of South African Television. "She was," he

said, "a great actress and

Few who knew Yvonne well

The manner of Captain Robert Scott's death near the

South Pole has always, in the public's mind, unwittingly

overshadowed the

achievements of Sir Ernest

Shackleton (1874-1922).

Following his first voyage with Scott in 1901 he led three

would cavil at this assess-

farrier, and was disowned by

her family.

glorious woman.'

plan for Germany. Since, at that time, we depended on river lines to help stop the Soviets, our exercises naturally centred round this aspect. The Spearhead series of signal exercises and subsequent inter-divisional contests on the Rhine and the Weser were the most realistic training which could have been devised. By the end of the 1952 training season Ward had successfully developed a proper confidence in 1 Corps's

operational ability. Command of a corps was in fact, probably Dudley Ward's best level. It was the last time he could afford to be a pure soldier and concerned with functions he completely understood. In all his subsequent appointments, there was a political element, which



was not really his metier, and which he preferred to delegate to others.

As a commander, Dudley Ward was supremely practical and full of commonsense. As a C-in-C he may have lacked the flair of John Harding or the intellect of Hackett but on the divisional and corps level he was at least their equal. If he was not quite a great soldier, he was certainly a great trainer.

Lt-Gen Sir James Wilson

ment. To me, her closest ally

in our family of five children

she was the youngest —

"Bud" was always special.

sunny-natured, independent.

Even in the bad years (before

she met and married Brian

Astbury) when she raised on

her own a family of three

active girls on a miserly li-

brarian's salary, she would

One other primary virtue he exercised all her 66 years

was modesty. Even when ac-

colades and awards came in

showers, her head was not

turned. In her last letter to me

in South Africa, a few months

ago, she wrote: "I'm dying to

know what you and Mandy

(my daughter) thought of the

film (Road to Mecca). The

crits here have been wonder-

ful on the whole, but frankly I

care much more about what

The concise crossword,

the chess problem and the

answers to Word-Watch-

ing are on page 23 of the

new Life and Times

Bruce Heilbuth

my family thinks."

not accept help.

MAHMOUD RIAD

Mahmoud Riad, for ten years Egypt's foreign minister and secretary-general of the Arab League from 1972 to 1979, died in Cairo on January 25 aged 75. He was born on January 8, 1917.

MAHMOUD Riad was one of the Arab world's most prominent statesmen over several decades and lived to be, in his. retirement, one of its more influential elder commentators on international affairs. Serving Egypt's last three, dissimilar regimes under presidents Nasser, Sadat and Mubarak, he was primarily a diplomat, an organisation man whose own position on issues was not always apparent. In his last years, he found greater freedom of expression, revealing that he still harboured some nostalgia for Arab nationalism and the Nasser era. He was also strongly sympathetic to the Palestinian cause and disagreed with the peace settlement President Sadat made with Israel.

Born into a middle-class family, Riad enrolled at the military and staff college in Cairo after completing high school and obtained a doctorate in engineering in 1940, when Egyptian public opinion under King Farouk tended strongly towards Nazi Germany. He saw service in the fighting between Arabs and Jews in 1948-49 and, after the defeat of the Arab armies in the Israeli war of independence, he was chosen to lead the Arab military delegation in the mixed armistice committee, in which capacity he negotiated with the new state of Israel until 1952. He then left the army as a lieutenant-colonel to head the Palestine desk of the foreign ministry.

That was the year of the military coup that toppled the monarchy and replaced it with the regime of Colonel Gamal Abdel Nasser. Riad was sympathetic to the new rulers and his diplomatic career made rapid progress. He was promoted to lead the foreign ministry's Arab affairs department until, in 1955, he was sent to Damascus as ambassador. During the crisis over the invasion of the Suez Canal zone by Israel, Britain and France in

while sunrise is at 07h 40m and



1956 Riad solicited public and diplomatic backing for Egypt among the Syrians and helped to prepare the two countries for their ill-fated amalgamation in the United Arab Republic in

From 1958 to 1962 Riad served as foreign affairs adviser to the president before being sent to New York for a twoyear spell as Egypt's permanent representative at the United Nations. In 1964 he was appointed minister of foreign affairs. Two years later he had a brief spell in the office of the Arab League but he was reinstated as foreign minister in 1967 and shortly afterwards was promoted to deputy prime minister.

In the wake of the Arab defeat in the Six-Day War of June 1967 Riad played an active part in the diplomatic activity that led to the drafting by Lord Caradon. then Britain's permanent representative at the UN, of the security council resolution 242. This urged the Arab states to recognise Israel and guarantee its security within the pre-1967 borders in return for Israel vacating all the land it

occupied during the war. He was also instrumental in persuading all but three African states (South Africa, Malawi and Lesotho) to sever diplomatic relations with Israel because of its refusal to withdraw from the Sinai peninsula. At that time Egypt - together with India and Yugoslavia — was one of the leaders of the new non-aligned bloc of nations and Riad succeeded in persuading many countries in the communist and developing worlds to boycott Israel.

Anwar Sadat. who succeeded Nasser as president in 1970, did not have the same regard for Riad. However, he nominated him in 1972 for the secretary-generalship of the League of Arab States. Riad's long experience of inter-Arab rivalry was found useful there. He was able to prevent a number of crises from getting out of hand but he was unable to avert the great division of 1979; when Egypt was expelled from the league for its separate Camp David peace agreements with Israel.

Although Riad had opposed President Sadat's policy, he resigned from his post as secretary-general when the headquarters of the league were transferred to Tunis. During his retirement Riad was often consulted by President Mubarak and other Arab leaders for advice on their foreign relations. In addition he wrote a number of books, principal among them being his memoirs, The Struggle for Peace in the Middle East. Prior to the invasion of Kuwait by President Saddam Hussein's forces, Riad warned against the Iraqi leader's ambitions and urged Arab states to join hands with the West to re-enforce the status of Kuwait. But he later criticised the United States for inflicting too much

civilian destruction on Iraq.

Mahmoud Riad's style of living was comparatively modest. In addition to their home in Cairo, he and his wife each year.

Riad is survived by his wife and their three sons.

maintained an apartment in London where they spent about two months of expeditions to Antarctica between 1907 and his death. TRAGEDY OF

THE QUEST DEATH OF SIR E. SHACKLETON

Captain Hussey, meteorologist of the Quest Expedition, and a medical man, who brought Sir Ernest Shackleton's body to Montevideo, has sent the following message to the Daily

I regret to inform you that Sir Ernest Shackleton died suddenly from heart failure on January 5, in the Quest, off South Georgia, where we arri-ved the day before.

At half-past 3 in the morning he called Major Macklin and Immediately afterwards he

collapsed. Major Macklin called Dr McIlroy, but Sir Ernest died in three minutes, before anything could be done. He said nothing before he died. He had never previously complained of any illness, but only that he felt tired ...
By the untimely death of Sir

Ernest Shackleton the ranks of British explorers sustain a neavy loss. He had gained fame as a man of the greatest intrepidity, as one who had held the Farthest South record a record broken later by Amundsen and Scott - and as a leader of men who had few equals. He was also distinguished, and this was the special characteristic of the man. by a combination of those qualities of daring, enthu-siasm, and foresight essential

in the leader of any hazardous

JAN 30 ON THIS DAY 1922 undertaking, with the business capacity of organization - so that he was able both to plan and execute his own designs. Thus in his greatest expedition, when he reached to within 100 miles of the South Pole, as in this last journey on the Quest, every essential point of equipment, all the plans not purely scientific, he made himself.

Shackleton had in this adventure of the Quest set himself to explore one of the least known parts of Antarctica that which lies south of the southern extremities of Africa and South America. The first public announcement of the expedition was made at the end of last June, but at that time Shackleton had already worked out his plans and had secured the necessary financial

backing... On September 17 last, the Quest left St Katherine's Dock, London, amid ringing cheers of thousands of spectators. The voyage, which was planned to last three years, was hardly begun when, in the Bay of Biscay, heavy weather was en-countered. The shop stood the countered. The shop stood the strain gallantly, but put into Lisbon for slight repairs. Thence, "in perfect order," as Sir E. Shackleton reported, the journey was continued to Madeira and the Cape Verde

The Quest thereafter crossed to Rio de Janeiro, making en route a complete examination of the little known St Paul's Rocks. Rio was reached on November 22, all well. There the vessel was reflued, and on December 18 she cleared for her long voyage to the south, the guns of the Brazilian forts firing a salute in her honour as she passed. The Quest dipped her white ensign in return: the great quest was begun.

The first destination of the ship was South Georgia, a group of islands which lie beyond the Falklands but north of the Antarctic circle. From South Georgia. the Quest was to sail eastward, past Bouver Island, and then, to-wards the end of this month, the Antarctic ice was to be entered near Enderby Land ...

The sky at night in February

BY MICHAELJ. HENDRIE ASTRONOMY CORRESPONDENT

MERCURY starts the month as a morning star but too near the Sun to be visible. After superior conjunction on the 12th it becomes an evening object, setting an hour and a half after the Sun by the 29th and reaching -I magnitude it should be visible in twilight low in the western sky through into the middle of

Venus is in the morning sky but the best of the apparation is now over and the planer, which rises an hour and a half before the Sun on the 1st. will rise only 45 minutes before by the 29th. At -3.9 magnitude it will be visible to the naked eye in the south-eastern dawn sky. Venus will then remain close to the Sun throughout much of the year, passing from the morning to the evening-sky in June but not becoming a conspicuous evening star until Novem-ber. Venus passes close to Uranus Mars on the 19th/20th and Saiurn on the 29th but with all four planets being much fainter than Venus and in a bright sky, these: quite close approaches will probably not be visible even with optical

Mars remains close to the Sun

unul May, rising only an hour before the Sun throughout Febru-ary, and at 1.3 magnitude not observable with the unaided eye. The waning crescent Moon is nearby on the 1st.

Jupiner is in the constellation Leo and will be at opposition on the 29th, when it crosses the meridian at 0h. It will be above the horizon from early evening on the 1st and from sunset by the end of the month. At -2.5 magni-tude it will be a conspicuous object, and the only naked eye planet visible in a dark sky this month. Binoculars will show the planer's disc and the four large satellites. The full Moon passes to

the south on the 18th.
Saturn was in conjunction with the Sun on the 29th January and rises no more than an bour before the Sun by the end of February. Uranus and Neptune are in Sagittarius and close together in the sky so they rise and set about the same time throughout the year. They rise I hour before the Sun on the 1st and 2 hours before by the 29th. Uranus is about 5.7

and Neptune 8 magnitude, so both need optical aid. The Moon: new Moon, 3d 19h; first quarter, 11d 16h; full Moon, 18d 08h; last quarter, 25d

Sunset on the 1st is at 16h

45m and on the 29th at 17h 35m

06h 50m on the same dates. Astronomical twilight ends at 18h 45m and 19h 30m early and late in the month and begins at 05h 45m and 04h 55m.

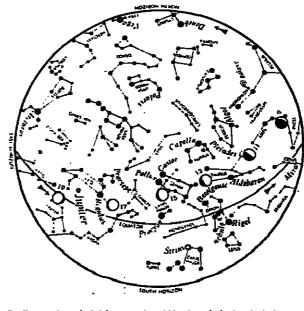
Algol, the variable star in Perseus which fades from 2.1 to 3.4 magnitude every 69 hours, can be seen this month when faint about the following times: 14d 01h and 16d 72h 16d 22h. The monthly charts are drawn for the 1st of the month at 23h and the notes beneath them indicate that (apart from the Moon and planets) the aspect of the sky will be the same 2h later the previous month and 2h earlier in the subsequent month. Thus the February chart is applicable to the 1st January at 01h and 1st

> If it were not for the motion of the Earth around the Sun we should see the same stars in the same places one rotation of the Earth or 24 hours later. But because the Earth completes an orbit around the Sun in one year or 365 days the Sun appears to move castwards amongst the stars by about one degree per day and this causes the stars to rise 4 minutes earlier each evening. Over a month this difference adds up to 2 hours. After 12 months the same stars are rising again at the same time in the evening.

Near the equator the lengths of day and night change little with the time of year but larther north and south there is an increasingly large variation. At the latitude of southern England it is dark for 12 hours in early February but as the Sun moves north this reduces to under 4 hours in mid-summer and farther north still it is light all

The time between sunset and darkness or darkness and sunrise and beginning is related to the Sun's depression or distance be-low the observer's horizon, 18 degrees for astronomical twilight, when it is as dark as it will become and no light from the Sun affects the sky. In autumn the daily motion of

the stars westwards and the earlier time of darkness partly cancel out and the stars do not run into daylight quickly. Thus a star like Arcturus, which is in the west at dusk in August, can remain above the horizon in darkness until November. In late winter, however, the opposite happens and we soon lose the winter constellations into advancing evening twilight. For example Orion, which is conspicuous in the south during February evenings, is near the horizon by the time it is dark



The diagram shows the brighter stars that will be above the horizon in the latitude of London at 23h (1) pm) at the beginning, 22h (10 pm) in the raiddle, and 21h (9 pm) at the end of the month, local mean time. At places away from the Greenwich meridian the Greenwich times at which the diagram applies are later than the above by one hour (or each 15 dog west of Greenwich and eatiler by a tike amount it the place be east. The map should be turned so that the horizon the observer is facing shown by the words around the circle) is at the bottom, the zenith being at the centre. Greenwich Mean Time, known to astronomers as Universal Time and expressed in 24-hour notation, is used in the accompanying notes unless otherwise

The Queen asks for quiet anniversary

By Alan Hamilton

THERE will, for the time being at least, be no fountain in Parliament Square to mark the Queen's 40 years on the throne. Indeed there will be precious little else next week to commemorate a milestone reached by only five previous monarchs. The sovereign herself has requested that any celebration should be in the lowest of keys.

Forty years ago next Thursday, Princess Elizabeth was at Sagana Lodge, in the Aberdare mountains of Kenya. when she learnt of her accession. That it is also the anniversary of the death of her father King George VI is the overpowering reason why accession day has never been an occasion of unbridled rejoicing. The Queen would prefer any public show of affection, such as was shown on her jubilee in 1977, to be kept for her golden jubilee in 2002, when she will also celebrate her 75th birthday. Next

Mirror is withdrawn from sale

Continued from page 1 of British Rail, which was seen as the leading candidate

to buy MGN. Ernst & Young, the accountancy practice, is preparing a report for the banks on the extent of MGN's losses, although an accurate assessment may take months or even years. MGN itself is suing Robert Maxwell's estate and Kevin and Ian Maxwell for £170 million allegedly

removed from the company. Kevin Maxwell is expected to be interviewed by Robson Rhodes within a week after losing his appeal for a right to silence to avoid self incrimination. The court refused consent for appeal to the House of Lords and refused to delay judgment if he petitions the Lords directly.

Lord Justice Dillon said that the Insolvency Act removed Mr Maxwell's right to silence. The decision will have implications in other cases. The judge rejected an appeal by MGN, which wants

Administration cost. page 23

Law report, page 30

to ask Mr Maxwell about the

whereabouts of funds.

Thursday, as on every accession day, royal salutes will be fired at the Tower of London and Hyde Park, and flags may be flown from public buildings. The Queen will be at Sandringham in the middle of her winter break, and her only public engagement of the day will be to visit a hospice in the nearby Norfolk

while in lied

village of Snettisham.

The main event will be the screening on BBC1 that evening of a 110-minute documentary on her working life. the most revealing film of her to be made since Royal Family in 1969. It will show her as a dedicated and enthusiastic head of state with a surorisingly easy ability to laugh and a sense of humour both ready and sharp. A more searching look at the institution is planned by independent television for the autumn.

Queen Victoria was the last monarch to reach her 40th year in the job, the only others being Henry III, Edward III, Elizabeth I and George 111. Scots will know that William the Lion and David II were equally long servers, as was James if his I of Great Britain is added to his VI of Scotland.

Victoria was still in her widow's weeds at Windsor when she reached her 40th anniversary in 1877; the only celebration reported by The Times was the ringing of bells at St George's chapel in the castle, and St John's church in the town. Buckingham Palace said yesterday it knew of no beliringing plans for next week

Such celebrations are being planned are in the hands of the Royal Anniversary Trust, an independent body headed by Sir George Younger, the former defence secretary and now chairman of the Royal Bank of Scotland. The trust had an inauspicious launch last autumn when it claimed it was honouring the longestserving head of state in the industrialised world. King Baudouin, who has been on the Belgian throne since , had reason not to be particularly amused.

Further controversy has descended on the trust after its decision to commission Andrew Llloyd Webber to write music for a television spectacular to be staged at Earls Court in October, in preference to Dr Malcolm Williamson, master of the Queen's music. It is not yet certain that the Queen will attend.



Yeltsin presses Major for Trident cuts

Continued from page 1

ons. Today's Anglo-Russian talks will also tackle the question of former Soviet nuclear scientists facing lucrative enicements to work for Third World countries. Mr Yeltsin touched on that in his broadcast at home yesterday, pledging measures "to prevent our experts from spreading weapons of mass destruction".

Mr Yeltsin said that his 10point programme of arms cuts, covering everything from strategic nuclear mis-

National molo/W3V!

East Anglia North-west England North-east England

Clue: A PS/2 is the

cutting edge (3,3).

Answer: Top Saw.

tional weapons, had been prepared after "constant interaction with other members of the commonwealth". Of strategic weapons, he said Russia had taken 600 land and sea-based missiles off standby alert: 130 silo launchers for intercontinental ballistic missiles were being destroyed; six nuclear submaries were having their missile launchers dismantled, and a number of missile pro-

grammes had been cancelled.

siles to biological and conven- Mr Yeltsin also said that he wanted Russia to work with America on a joint stystem of road. global anti-missile security can Strategic Defence Initia-

tive, or "Star Wars" project. "Nuclear weapons and other means of mass destruction in the world must be eliminated," he said, although he emphasised that he was not talking about unilateral disarmanent. "The United States is taking parallel steps in a gesture of goodwill. It is

move much further along this

On Tuesday, President eliminate 1.500 of 2.000 nuclear warheads on landbased missiles, reduce by a third the number of warheads on sea-based missiles and to convert some bombers to non-nuclear roles.

> Bush blitz, page? Leading article and diary, page 15

> > bright sunny dull fog bright doub, sunny fog sunny doub, bright doub, cloud, bright fog cloud, bright fog cloud, c

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Political sketch

Angry old geyser blows his top

expect. The Third Baron Brabazon of Tara, for in-stance, should storm into the chamber. Instead: he just walks: bland and inbane. He was at the dispatch box yesterday to answer a complicated question from Lord Benson about the financial administration of the EC, which Benson believed to be

dodgy: Lord Brahazon was rather relaxed about EC finances, and most other things, too. Lord Benson, who had read something about it on The Times letters page, persisted. Lord Bruce of Donington came to his aid. Lord B of D seems to be in a perpetual rage. Whatever may be the topic of the day, to Lord Bruce it's the flipping limit. An innocent onlooker, catching his first sight of Lord Bruce boiling over. feels excited to be present just as the last straw breaks the camel's back.

But then Lord Bruce does it again, on the next ques-tion. And again, on the next. One imagines him raging at his Teasmade as each new dawn finds him just as it all becomes too much. Lord Benson's ques-tion — or, rather, Lord Brabazon's answer — was beyond what human flesh could bear. It was the laststraw. He exploded.

As with an Icelandic geyser, there is a dangerous rumble followed by words shot with intense energy into the air. "... grossly in-adequate to the tasks before it" (or something) spat the old geyser. Forget Mr Angry this was Lord Angry. Lord Brahazon — Lord

Bland — murmured cosily about "three billion ecu", and other noble equiva-lents of the Mister Men pitched in Lord Cocklield. who is rather an expert on the EC and rather disinclined to hide it, told their Lordships that member states were to blame for what Lord Snooty called "malfeasance" Lord Bland turned to face Lord Smoothie — "Holme of Cheltenham" — whose question was almost drowned by paper crinching from Lady Secar — the Barones Preposterous. Lord Smoothie's complaint was

about parking charges at Lord Bland said he was not responsible for these, then proceeded to defend them. Lord Smartypants

Marsh — rose with a smirk

The House of Lords is from the crossbenches. "If never quite what you the noble Lord is not responsible, then why is the question on the order paper?" Lord Bland replied that he had wondered about this himself

Lord Harmar-Nichelle who was once a hotelier in Wolverhampton, took Jester's role. All very well, charge 75p for half an hour's parking, but by the time you've got out of the car and walked to the end of the car, the half hour has gone!" During prolonged laughter, three Lord Sleepies and a Baroness Drowsy, whom we shall not name, awoke.

aughter turned to angr Lancoing after Lord Hatch of Lusby took the floor. The nobleman's Dennis Skinner and working man's friend; Lord H is permanently aggricved on be-half of the oppressed. He sees conspiracy everyshould be the motto be neath the Lusby coat of arms. Lord Suspicious has espired a plot to export "in-struments of torture and mechanical restraint" to tyrannies abroad. An unedifying gallon through the world of "leg irons", shackles and gang-chains" fol-lowed, as Lord Suspicious sought a piedge to stop this

It fell to the minister Lord Reay, to fail to allay suspicion. Lord Reay sounds rather bright, which may be his problem: he can not quite understand what their Lordships are getting at. They baffle him. There were already right controls, stansoered Lord Stumped to Lord Suspicious. Some devices, however, designed for innocent purposes, could be turned to evil ones.

Whatever else one has thought of the Earl of Halsbury, one has never seen him as saucy. But he rose, now, to offer an example from the world of linge rie. "A corset." said Lord Sancy, could be "adjusted to become an instrument of torture." Lord Stumped doubted he could add corsets to the proscribed list.

From Lord Bruce of Donington came a rumble. The leapt Lord Angry. Something snapped Controls, he stormed lead before be-"more effective than when gun barrels were exported to lraq." He resumed his

MATTHEW PARKIS

CALM

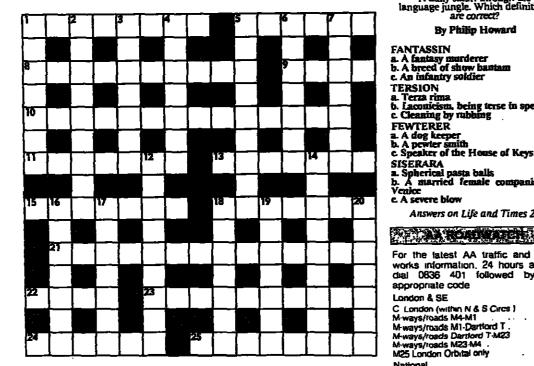
EPOUND

MARKET

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THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 18,828



ACROSS

- I One who is sure to fail as flat-
- 8 Chestnuts (chips off) for breakfast? (10). 9 Flute of use to the military, if kept

5 One for each child (6).

- in iron case (4). 10 Causing a body to pass through light? (14).
- 11 Horsemen captured leader of Assyrian attackers (7).
- 13 Gambler appearing in court
- endlessly (7).
- 15 Copper applied here to look after lowest parts of Hull, say? (3,4). 18 Directions for series of lectures
- 21 Singles champion out of order? (6-8).
- 22 Reversible slip (4). Solution to Puzzle No 18,827
- MACHO SKIPJACK
- 23 Give thanks after harvest size up again! (10). 24 Muscial interval before carnival is exhausted of vitality (6).
- 25 This fan is sticking fast (8).

- I Play-off to conclude with a single? (7).

 2 "Blithe Spirit" is impractical (4-
- 3 New bunch of keys outside for
- protection (7). 4 Members of church assist in finding girl's body (7).
- 5 I chop it, as ordered, for the ice-cream flavouring (9).
- 6 Tough Rugby enthusiast upset if
- 7 Will a neat hedge do for this? (2-12 Hear score arranged for Nijin-
- sky, for example (9). 14 Resort is in place south of the Po
- 16 Playboy leaving with unearned profit (4-3).
- Day on river or trickling stream Conservative drank up and ap-
- plauded (7). Overthrow at Badminton, per-20 Tip of brass on silver made a successful conductor (7).
 - The Coucise crossword is on Life and Times, 23

The day will again see some areas of persistent freezing fog, WORD WATCHING A daily safari through the language jungle. Which definitions are correct? with northern England and southern Scotland most at risk. There should be some improvement during the day, but further patches of thick freezing fog are likely in the evening. However, many parts By Philip Howard of the country will have some sunshine during the day and, away FANTASSIN from the foggy areas, afternoon temperatures will be up to the a. A fantasy murderer b. A breed of show bantam c. An infantry soldier seasonal normal. Outlook: little change.

being terse in speech Ajaccio Akrotini Alex dris Algiers Amest dri Athens Bahrein Bangkol Barosins Beirut Beirut Beirut Beirutz Berritz Borde x Brussels Budapet B Aires* Spherical pasta balls A married female companion in Answers on Life and Times 23 AA HOADWATCH For the latest AA traffic and roadworks information, 24 hours a day, dial 0836 401 followed by the Cairo Cape Tn Chicago Cologne Cohagn Corfu Dublin Faro Florench Frankfur Funchal Geneva Gibraltar Helsinlö Hong K Innsbrok Istanbul 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 Jo'burg' L Palmas Lisbon Locarno Locarno 745 AA Roadwatch is charged at 36p per minute (cheap rate) and 48p per minute at all other times.

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using abby to traveled Cuednes HIGHEST & LOWEST Tuesday: Highest day temp: Wick, Highland, 11C (\$2F) Lowest day max: Unton-on-Ouse, near York, -3C (27F). Highest rain: Cape Wrath, Highland, 0 06in Highest sunshine: Saunton Sanda, Devon, and Skegness, Lincolnahira, 7.0hr Highest day temp: Wick, 11C (52F) Lowest day max: Juse, near York, -3C (27F).

Grampian & E Highlands . N W Scotland N Ireland.

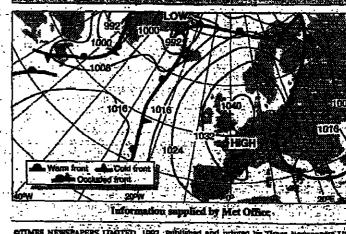
sunny sunny bright cloudy fog sunny tog earny rain 0.08 2.5 4.7 0.01 For the latest region by region fore 24 hours a day, dial 0898 500 follows Greater London....... Kent, Surrey, Sussex. Dorset, Hants & IOW Devon & Cormwall.... Wilts Gloucs Avon Soms Berks, Bucks, Oxon..... Beds, Herts & Essex ... Nortolk, Suffolk, Cambs West Mid & Sth Glam & Gwent ... Shrops, Herefds & Worcs Central Midlands ... East Midlands ... Lincs & Humberside Dyfed & Powys Gwynedd & Clwyd N W England W & S Yorks & Dales. S W Scotland ..

W Central Scot

hness,Orkney & Shetland

Weathercall is charged at 35p per minute (cheap rate) and 48p per minute at all other times.

CALA London 4.45 pm to 7.42 em Bristol 4.55 pm to 7.51 em Edinburgh 4.40 pm to 8.11 em Marchester 4.46 pm to 7.57 em Yesterday: Temp: max Gam to Spm, (39F); min Spm to Sem, -4C (25F). Rein: to Spm, nit. Sun: 24hr to Spm, 6:8 ftr. Yesterday: Temp: max 8em to 8pm; 2C (34F); min 8pm to 8em, -5C (23F). Rein: 24tv to 8pm, trace. Sun: 24tv to 6pm, 0.1 lx. AM 10.31 10.26 3.27 7.54 3.12 1.46 7.52 1.16 9.87 8.32 7.30 2.50 2.33 3.07 11.25 PM 11.05 11.6 4.07 8.22 3.52 8.33 1.00 9.05 8.24 3.11 3.37 9.18 3.31 2.27 4.05 5.1 4.4 1.4 4.0 4.8 3.7 7.8 1.33 3.47 8.39 8.36 8.43 3.08



• BUSINESS NEWS 19-25 LAW REPORT 30 SPORT 30-34

Project Letch

THE BUSINESS

THURSDAY JANUARY 30 1992

BUSINESS EDITOR JOHN BELL



Business News today launches Accountancy Times: Andrew Likierman writes on the case for an international system of

MELTED AWAY

This year's National Garden Festival is to be held in Ebbw Vale on a site once covered by slag Welsh Environment Special Report pages 28-29

GIVEAWAY



Norman Lamont may or may not be tempted to cut taxes in the Budget. Independent economists look at the possibilities Page 21

SOARAWAY

Sorting out Rebert ; Maxwell's affairs is proving an expensive business: The Times adds up the costs

STRAIGHTAWAY

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War in the Company

1. 大海狸鹿

in the later to



for 20p on Berisford shares, the day his appointment was revealed Page 21

US dollar 1.8070 (+0.0105) German mark 2.8708 (+0.0027) Exchange index 91.0 (+0.2)

Bank of England official close (4pm)

FT 30 share 1965.8 (+8.0) FT-SE 100 2546.5 (-5.5) New York Dow Jones 3275.49 (+3.35)*. Tokyo Nikkei Avge

21362.26 (-28.26)

NIEESTANS London: Bank Base: 10½%
3-month sterbank 10**se-10½%
3-month etgible bills:95**as-97**s%
US: Prime Pate 6½%
Federal Funds 3%%*
3-month Treasury Bills 3.82-3.80%*
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London: New York: £ \$1.8070 £ \$1.8065*
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· GOLD / GE

Brent (Feb.) ... \$18.25 bbl (\$18.45)

RPI: 135.7 December (1987-100) Denotes midday trading price

Ten-year bill could be £5.75bn

Lloyd's loss for 1991 forecast to pass £750m

By Jonathan Prynn

THE 26.500 names at Lloyd's of London last year should brace themselves for further huge losses for 1991, following the record deficits expected to be reported for the previous two years.

The grim prediction from Chatset, the independent firm of Lloyd's analysts, sug-gests hopes of a rapid recovery in the market last year have proved over optimistic: Chatset yesterday forecast that, based on the figures for the first three months of 1991, the final loss for the year would be "in the region of £750 million". However, this does not take into account four of the biggest catastrophes of the year, Typhoon Mireille, a severe ilstorm in Calgary, Canada, the fires in Oakland, California, and Hurricane Bob in America, which all occurred

in the final three months. How much of these catastrophe losses will be borne by Lloyd's is not certain, but Charles Sturge, the co-editor of Chatset's Lloyd's League Tables, said about \$450 million of the losses from the typhoon were "floating around the London marker".

The 1991 projections were immediately rejected by underwriters, who have reported strong rising premium rates Archard, the chairman of the Lloyd's underwriting agents association, said: "My analysis from my own syndicates and from market intelligence

THE Bush administration

has proposed aggressive mea-

sures to stimulate housing,

promote industrial invest-

ment and restore consumer

confidence as part of the

1993 budget presented to

The headline measures in the budget included a tax cut

of about \$100 a child for

families, a change in with-

holding rules that would in-

ject \$25 billion into the econ-

omy for one year, and a cul in

capital gains tax from 28 to

15.4 per cent. Behind the headlines, however, there were bolder, though less ex-

pensive, moves targeted at

industrial investment, re-

search and, above all, the

expected move was a tempo-

rary tax credit - effectively a

tax-free cash handout - of

\$5,000 for all first-time

housebuyers. The White

House also announced plans

to stimulate housing turnover

by offering a tax break for

homeowners who suffered

losses in selling their homes.

Within certain limits and for

a temporary period, Americans would be able to offset

such capital losses against

dition, the president pro-

their taxable incomes. In ad-

President Bush's most un-

depressed housing market.

Congress yesterday.

is that Chatset's figures for 1991 are completely wrong." He added that the market had turned a corner last year although the improvement was still not as much as he would have liked.

Chatset's latest forecast for the 1989 year of account is a E1.3 billion loss, followed by a deficit in excess of £1 billion. or 10 per cent of the market's capacity, for 1990. Chatset estimates that by

1994, when the 1991 result is announced. Lloyd's will have lost a sum equivalent to the entire accumulated deposits

GLOOMY OUTLOOK

of the membership. According to the latest edition of the Lloyd's League Tables review, the market is now "looking across an abyss of dramatic proportions". The only optimistic note provided by Chaiset was the hope that "improvement maybe seen in the next two years".

Mr Sturge said that the worst damage had been done by disastrous underwriting in Eighties. "With a few exceptions the marine market has attracted a bunch of underwriters who, whatever they write, be it marine, non-mar-

US budget takes bold

steps to lift economy

ment of rules abolished in

1986, which allowed land-

lords to offset their losses

from investment in rental

housing against income from

To stimulate industrial in-

vestment, the White House

proposed a temporary invest-

ment allowance, which would

allow companies to claim an

extra 15 per cent deprecia-

tion for any capital equip-

ment bought between Febru-

ary and December of this

year. To help with research,

the president has made permanent a temporary tax cred-

for research and

development, which was due

President Bush also direct-

ed government departments

and agencies to speed up their planned spending and

investments. This initiative

would "put an extra \$10 bil-

lion into the economy in the

next six months", Mr Bush

the cost of its personal tax

cuts, housing incentives and

additional unemployment

benefits would be offset by

savings in defence spending

and additional revenues gen-

erated by lower capital gains

tax and higher economic

growth. American econo-

mists generally believe that

The White House claimed

to expire in June.

ine, XOL [excess of loss reinsurance], aviation, estate protection or stop-loss, seem only able to incur substantial losses for the names," he said. The marine market losses for 1989 to 1991 are forecast at a total of £2.2 billion.

Chatset also criticised the recent "Rowland task force" report into Lloyd's for failing to impose a levy on profits made by brokers and managing agencies at a time when names are facing "staggering bills". It suggested that levies of 2 per cent on brokerage and 2 per cent on agency profits should be imposed, producing £200 million a year for the central fund.

Mr Sturge estimated the total bill for names over the next ten years would be around £5.75 billion. This included the £1.5 billion deficiency on open-year syndicates, the current-year losses of £2.5 billion to £3.25 billion, the increase in the central fund to £1 billion and a £250 million levy to pay for the stop loss fund recommended by the Rowland report.

About 400 Lloyd's names

from four of the worst affected syndicates were yesterday advised that they could pre-vent their members' agents from drawing down on their deposits lodged at Lloyd's because of legal defects in the draw down procedure. Michreema who organised the seminars, said that the agency agree Lloyd's were "the worst documents that I have ever seen."

lowering CGT would increase

revenues in the short term as

investors realise accumulated

gains. But there is intense

controversy in Washington about what a CGT cut would

do to revenues in the long

According to the official

budget documents published

yesterday, the Bush proposals

would reduce the budget defi-

cit in the present fiscal year, ending Septmeber 30, by

\$1.9 billion to \$399.4 billion.

In fiscal 1993, the new mea-

sures would reduce the deficit

to \$351.9 billion, \$13.5 bil-

lion lower than on un-

changed policies. The admin-

istration said its package would boost gross domestic product growth 0.6 percent-

age point in both 1992 and

1993 to 2.2 per cent and 3

per cent respectively.

The commerce department reported yesterday that

American GDP grew at an

annual rate of only 0.3 per

cent in the fourth quarter -

equivalent to only 0.1 per cent

in terms of the quarterly fig-

ures normally used in Britain.

During 1991 as a whole.

term.



Brent sells up in Le Touquet

BY MARTIN WALLER

Aspinall is buying the casino

Osborne, his son-in-law, for a

price of £2 million that in-

cludes the assumption of the

outstanding debt. Brent

Walker is left with three fur-

ther assets in France, a hotel,

a golf course and a commer-

The sale of the French and

Spanish developments is a

requirement of the complex

£1.5 billion financial restruc-

cial property.

BRENT Walker, the troubled to a sale of those assets. Mr leisure group, has sold a holiday development outside Le Touquet, northern France, for £16.4 million and a casino in the town for a minimum of £2 million.

Le Touquet was one of the favourite schemes of George Walker, the ousted chairman and founder, and although many of his plans for the site had still to come to fruition when the company's survival was first placed in doubt, the price is somewhat less than some observers had thought Le Touquet was worth.

Brent Walker has applied to its 47 banks for a further one-month extension of temporary facilities, which expire tomorrow, and is hoping to conclude full financial reconstruction, including a debifor-equity swap, by the end of

The buyer of the Le Touquet site is a French businessman. Nicolas Boissonnas. who has other leisure interests and is a scion of the Schlumberger engineering family. The casino is being bought by John Aspinali, the veteran casino operator who in 1990 re-emerged on to the gambling scene when he bought the London club that bears his name from the receivers of Leisure

Investments. Nicholas Ward, Brent Walker managing director. said the two sales meant the repayment of all the group's bank debt in France. They came after an "informal auction" that had produced a number of prospective buyers and a very wide spread of bids for the holiday site, which includes a hotel and golf courses.

GDP contracted 0.7 per cent, the first annual decline since Brent Walker hopes soon to complete the refinancing of its developments in Spain. Green budget, page 21 Comment, page 23 mainly a holiday scheme at Porto Sherry, as a precursor

alent, the CEOC, Sir Brian was last

night endeavouring to persuade Carlos Ferrer, president of both the CEOC and

Unice, of the dangers of pan-European

Given the divisions among the CBI's

Sir Alistair Grant, chairman and chief executive of Argyll Group, the Safeway supermarket company, was named 1991 retailer of the year in the County NatWest votes of retailers, institutional analysts and fund mana responsible for monitoring in partnership with James

the retail sector. It is the third successive year that a food retailer has won. reflecting the sector's stability in the recession.

Tony MacNeary, CNW's senior food retailing analyst, said: "Argyll has escaped relatively unscathed from the series of analysts profit downgradings that characterised the third and fourth quarters of 1991.

turing now being hammered out with the banks. The com-Runners-up were Philip pany is in default on its bank Green, chairman and chief loans in both countries. executive of Amber Day Mr Walker and his wife Holdings, and Ken Morrison, chairman and Jean finally severed their links with Brent Walker last managing director of Wm

Smith's chief bleak on recovery

SIR Simon Hornby, chairman of W H Smith, said there had been a slight improve-ment in the group's retail markets, but he was not expecting any significant upturn in the British economy before the summer, as consumer confidence remained

The group performed reasonably at Christmas, compared with other retail groups, Sir Simon said, but did not match expectations. Recorded music picked up at Christmas after a poor autumn, whereas books had a flat Christmas after trading strongly in the autumn. The WH Smiths stores that opened on the two Sundays before Christmas traded profitably.

In the first week of December, sales rose 7 per cent on the same period last year. There were then two poor weeks, when the group worried that Christmas would be a wash-out. Sales in those two weeks rose less than 2 per cent over the same period of 1990 but rose 8 per cent in the final week before Christ-mas, and that trend has continued into this year.

Pre-tax profits for the six months to end-November rose 43.6 per cent to £50.1 million, because of the drop in the interest charge from £15.6 million to £2.6 million. Sales rose 7.1 per cent to £1 billion. Earnings per share rose 23.4 per cent to 13.7p and the interim dividend was increased 7.5 per cent to 4.3p on the A shares and 0.06p to 0.86p on the B shares.

Waterstone's, WH Smith. and the distribution business were the star performers, while Our Price Music and Do It Ali saw profits fall. □ Waverley Cameron, the Edinburgh stationery and office equipment group, has been forced into selling its discount stationery retailing subsidiary, A&J Pariners. after the group's bankers reduced Waverley's working

Waverley, where James Gulliver stood down as chairman last year, is selling the business to a managementled team for £3.02 million, of which £2.2 million is payable in cash. The business had net assets of £400,000 and net profits of £200,000 for the year to end-March 1991.

capital facilities.

Tempus, page 22

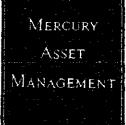
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*First decile in sector to 1.1.92, over 3 years and since launch 5.5.87. Source. Micropal ■ You should remember that past performance is no guide to the future. ■ The value of investments may go down as well as up and you may not get back the amount you invest.

posed the partial reinstate-True blue CBI ponders shade of red

1982.

BY ROSS TIEMAN INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

THE true blue Confederation of British Industry has balked at showing a red face to the world after being left in an embarrassing bind by John Major's withdrawal from the European Social

Charter at Maastricht Because of its membership of Unice. the European employers' organisation, the CBI finds itself entitled to participate in talks with the European Trades Union Congress over proposals on working conditions that the other 11

European states wish to enact. This goes against the grain for Britain's bosses. The CBI is committed to the principle of subsidiarity, arguing that pay and working conditions are best determined by negotiations between employer and employees at plant level. Hardliners within the CBI are keen to boycott the talks to demonstrate

of them. However, the Labour party's commitment to adopt whatever social deal is agreed has left the CBI in a difficult position. If Britain's employers fail to make their case, they will forgo the opportunity to draw the teeth of proposals which may, ultimately, be im-posed upon them. In addition, the spread of Britain's business interests across continental Europe has left many British companies with a keen financial

their conviction that no good will come

interest in the outcome of the talks. The CBI's 400-strong council failed to reach agreement on a strategy yesterday after a split emerged between pragma-tists pushing for involvement in the talks and those determined to hold fast to their principles on the sidelines. The council's indecision will only ren-

Madrid after yesterday's council meet-

bargaining on such issues.
The CBI is convinced that many Euro pean employer groups share its doubts over the social chapter, but left it to Sir Brian and his colleagues to argue the case rather than cause political controversy at home. Sir Brian now wants the CEOC, and other groups, to stand up and be counted.

own membership on the issue, albeitlargely over tactics, rather than policy, that may prove difficult. A continued improvement of the Conservative party's standing in the polls may well strengthen the hand of isolationists on der more difficult the job of Sir Brian Corby, the CBI's president. He flew to the CBI's council. But business people are pragmatists at heart. A raily in Labour support might do just as much ing to address the CBI's Spanish equivto break the impasse - the other way.

Germany's inflation falls to 4%

FROM IAN MURRAY IN BONN

flation eased marginally in January to 4 per cent, against 4.2 in December, according to provisional data released by the federal statistics office yesterday. This was marginally lower than expected, a result of lower heating fuel and petrol prices.

The fall coincides with the German cabinet's approval for 1992, predicting that the growth rate for the united country will drop from 3.5 per cent last year to at most 2

The report claims that even this modest level can only be attained if unions show wage restraint, if the Gatt trade negotiations succeed and if the world economy pulls out of recession in the latter half of the year, allowing German exports to improve.

Jürgen Möllemann, the economics minister, was especially concerned about the current level of wage claims and the consequences of any strikes to back them. He said there was a danger the Bundesbank might raise interest rates yet again if pay settlements and disputes eroded

the strength of the mark. The report calls for pay settlements below last year's average of 6.7 per cent. Ideally the government would like increases in the west to aver-

age no more than 5 per cent. although it expects workers in the east will be winning rises

of up to 35 per cent as wage

levels in both parts of the

country begin to even out.

To the government's dismay, key workers in the steel industry vote this week on whether to strike in support of a 10.5 per cent claim. If the steel workers win, others are sure to try to follow. The government is pinning its hopes on the determination of management to limit settlements to under 6 per cent.

The rosiest prospect, according to Herr Möllemann, is provided by the steady improvement in the east's economy since unification. He said the central message of the report was that after ten years of steady growth in the west, the development of the east was poised to start. Although he expected a growth rate of no more than 1.5 per cent in the west this year. restructuring in the east meant 10 per cent growth

Even so, the report expects unemployment to rise throughout Germany, by 100,000 to 1.8 million in the west and by 500,000 to 1.4 million in the east. But by the end of the year the government hopes that as many jobs will be being created as lost in

Killy on the money mountain



Leading light: Jean-Claude Killy, Olympic organiser

Barring uninsured disasters, next month's Winter Olympics are expected to prove a financial winner for the French Savoy region. Catherine Dodds reports

AT Albertville in the Tarentaise area of the French Savoy everything appears to be on schedule for the Winter Olympics from February 8-23 — or at least, that is the impression given on the spot by COJO, the French organising committee dominated by Jean-Claude Killy, its executive chairman and the former skiing champion turned businessman.

In reality, the purely financial, as opposed to sporting, success of the games still depends on two factors: the absence of any disaster for which COJO has failed to take out insurance through its group of European insurers, which, incidentally, does not include Lloyd's, and the sale of the remaining 100,000 of the 800,000 sears, offered at between Fr60 and Fr1,500, for the opening and closing ceremonies and

COJO expects the games to be seen by more than two billion television viewers worldwide.Along with Albertville, the 12 other competition sites count on these games to provide substantial touristic. and therefore employment,

Since the Albertville candidature for the 1992 Winter Olympics succeeded in October 1986, French state largesse has, directly or indirectly, taken care of a substantial part of the games' overall cost of Fr11.8 billion. Within the Savoy, this subsi-

dy has taken concrete form in the regional infrastructure of new rail (TGV), secondary road, and motorway links; enlarged hospital facilities: improved water supply; and better postal and telecommunication services.
COJO was left to find Fr3.9

billion. It has put at least Fr9S0 million into Olympic sporting installations; and notably Fr213 million into the spectacular bobsleigh and toboggan run at La Plagne. A total of Fr310 million has been spent on an ice hockey rink, ski jumps, and Nordic ski sites at Courchevel, and facilities for slalom, super giant slalom and downhill skiing events at neighbouring Meribel. At Albertville itself, Fr169 million has gone on an "Ice Hall", a speed skating oval, and ceremonies

COJO's big receipts will come from the sale of TV transmission rights, to the tune of Fr1.23 billion — CBS alone is paying \$243 million for exclusive American rights - and from French and foreign sponsors, contracts with official suppliers, and sale of licences, worth all together FI.14 billion.

In this seemingly successful commercialisation of the Albertville Olympics, the main brain is M Killy, already tipped to eventually succeed the Spanish Juan-Antonio Samaranch as president of

Seeboard sets up

Gre

out

gas retailing business
SEEBOARD has become the fourth electricity company in Britain to set up a gas retailing business for its industrial customers in conjunction with Unificorp, of Kansas City.
Southern Gas, 25 per cent owned by the American group and 75 per cent by Seeboard, will supply businesses in the south of England using more than 25,000 therms a year through existing British Gas pipelines from March.
Utilicorp, has contracts to take gas from North Sea suppliers. George Squair, Seeboard's chairman, said

preliminary talks with customers were encouraging, and the business would be expanded as further gas supplies became available and the British gas market was further deregulated to allow more businesses to buy from suppliers other than

Farepak lifts interim

BOB Johnson, the chairman of Farepak, said the mail order and food processing group had had "another successful Christmas season". Despite unveiling marginally higher first-half losses — its second half is more important with most deliveries taking place in November and December — the company is raising the interim dividend from 1.15p to 1.45p. Pre-tax losses edged up from £599,000 to £613,000 in the six months to end-October, on turnover boosted by acquisition to £10.5 million from £3.99 million.

Kembrey profits fall BOARDROOM changes hindered operations at Kembrey

BOARDROUM changes numbered operations at Kembrey, the manufacturer of electronic components, and pre-tax profits fell from £530,000 to £170,000 in the six months to end-September. David Burnet has been confirmed as the company's fourth chairman in less than six months. He succeeds David Frith, who was ousted last week by the principal shareholders. Bob Burns and Michael Cleary, after just one month in the job. Mr Cleary becomes chief executive. Redundancies produced an exceptional cost of £172,000. There is again no interim dividend.

Boilermaker stake

SHARES in Clyde Blowers rose from 222p to 285p after Jim McColl, a Scottish businessman, emerged with a near 30 per cent stake and outlined ambitious plans to expand the boilermaking group. Mr McColl has acquired 299,999 shares at E3 a share and has become chairman and chief executive. The shares were acquired from members of Clyde's founding family with financial support from 31, the

THE TIMES UNIT TRUST INFORMATI BBEY UNIT TRUST MANAGERS SCHOOL CONTROLLED TO CO.

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Rate could fall or allowances increase

Green budget outlines £2bn tax cuts option

BY COLIN NARBROUGH, ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

Chancellor, has scope to reduce taxes by up to £2 billion in the Budget on March 10 and is likely to cut income taxes, according to the Insti-tute for Fiscal Studies in its assessment of his options.

retailing business

ningy profits fall

- 41.74 July

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THE PERSON NAMED IN

However, the annual socalled "green budget" from the independent think-tank, produced jointly with Goldman Sachs, is undecided on whether income tax will be lowered by a reduction of the basic rate from 25p in the pound, or by an increase in tax-free allowances.

Andrew Dilnot, director of (

the IFS, presenting his analysis in London, said cutting the basic rate towards the

NORMAN Lamont, the Conservatives long-standing goal of 20p was politically attractive, as it was the rate the electorate would

The IFS believes tax cuts could be funded; partially or fully, by increases elsewhere. Freezing the married couple's allowance, or the higher rate income tax threshold, instead of raising them in line with inflation, and restricting the value of allowances to the basic rate, are possible ways for funding. No changes are expected in tax on company cars or housing. Although the IFS sees Mr Lamont having scope to take 1p off income tax this year, it foresees diffi-

in 1992-93, or 3 per cent of the gross domestic product. Higher borrowing is foreseen under Labour.
Mr Dilnot said worsening government finances and culty for the Conservatives in slow economic recovery meant neither Labour nor the Bowkett given Conservatives could achieve all their objectives by 1996-97 without changes in policy. chief executive He estimated that the Conservatives' pledges would cost £32.5 billion, not far short of the £37 billion needed for job at Berisford Labour's programme. He said: "A Conservative government would not be able to hit

achieving 20p in the next

The deterioration in gov-

ernment finances arising

from recession led Mr

Lamont to raise his forecast

for the 1991-92 public sector

commitment to a balanced

Budget over the economic cy-

cle. The IFS projects the bor-

rowing requirement for the

current fiscal year at £11.8

billion, rising to £19.5 billion

parliament, it is not expected

to have much scope for in-

creases in the first two years.

The IFS argues that it

would be better if Mr Lamont

cut taxes on business rather

than the personal sector. Mr

Dilmot said an attractive way

to help business would be to

freeze the planned increases

in non-domestic rates, which are due to come into effect in

Evan Davis, an IFS ana-

lyst, said the uniform busi-

ness rate was currently too

high as a percentage of rent

and in relation to the level of

services provided by local au-

thorities. At present, it raises

about £15 billion for the Trea-

non-domestic rate would cost

the Treasury about £1.5

parliament.

BY MATTHEW BOND a balanced Budget, even if they did not cut taxes." BERISFORD International. Although Labour might be the commodities and properable to boost spending by £5 ty group which testered on the brink of receivership in billion by the end of the next

Bowkett as group chief His appointment fills the gap left by the resignation last month of Murray Stuart, who left to become deputy chairman of Scottish Power. Mr Bowkett joins Berisford four months after leaving United Precision Industries, a management buy in vehicle sold to the Japanese for £145 million in 1990.

Berisford's shares rose 3p to 20p in initial response to the news that Mr Bowkett was injecting £1.1 million into the company by paying 19p a share for 6 million new ares. when UPI, Briti biggest manufacturer of bearings, was bought by Nippon Seiko KK. Mr Bowkett was among 40 managers who received £22 million for their 15 per cent stake.

granted options over a further 22.3 million shares which, if exercised in full, would give him a 6 per cent stake in the company. One of these options, over 6.25 million shares, only becomes exercisable if Berisford's share price rises above 50p. Another, over 10 million shares currently owned by the Pritzker family, is exercisable at 50p. The company said the options had been designed to ensure that shareholders would have seen a tripling in the current share price before the bulk of the options could

Mr Bowken's track record suggests a strong recovery is within the bounds of possibility. As chairman of UPI, he led a £73.5 million buy-in at Ranks Hovis McDougall in 1987. In early 1990, when NSK took it over, the Japanese company not only paid £145 million for the equity, but also took over some £60 million of debt.

John Sciater, Berisford's chairman, said: "I think it is terrific to find a chap with real success behind him and who is willing to put almost £1.2 million into the Mr Bowkett paid tribute to

1990, has appointed Alan Bowkett: real success

the progress made by Berisford over the last two years. "In my opinion the team here, under Murray Stuart, work in maintaining the via bility of Benstord and in repaying some £1.5 billion of debt." Last month, the company which for months was dependent on the day-to-day Mr Bowkett has also been . support of tis bankers, unveiled a debt free balance sheet with some £18 million of cash balances.

Only one significant problem remains - Rayner, the loss making coffee company in which Berisford has a 45 per cent stake and whose debts of \$115 million are cross-guaranteed. Mr Bowkett said his first priority would be to sort out Rayner, so that it could either become a successful part of the group or be sold off. "Once that has been achieved we can move forward," he said.

Since its disastrous foray into the New York property market. Berisford has sold over 40 businesses, including British Sugar, its single big-gest asset: its remaining busises are in food, agriculture and property. But new acquisitions are expected, once the recovery iscomplete.

Mr Bowkett's background

suggests engineering could be the chosen area for expansion. He would not be drawn, but admitted that the search for new acquisitions had al-

ready begun.
"We are starting work on that now but, initially," I will completing the remaining minister.

Luxuries irrelevant. **Clowes** jury told

BY OUR CITY STAFF

PETER Clowes, the former investment company chief. and his colleagues should not be convicted because of their luxurious lifestyles, a jury at the Central Criminal Court in London was warned

Mr Justice Phillips, on the first day of his summing up on the 104th day of the trial, said the defendants had acquired their luxuries - including fast cars, a vineyard, a yacht and a jewellery company — during the boom years of the Eighties. "You are concerned with

borrowing requirement to £10.5 billion in November. However, he reaffirmed his how the defendants got their money, not how they spent it," he emphasised to the jury. Mr Clowes, aged 49, of Wilmslow, Cheshire, Peter Naylor, aged 35, of Send Barns, Send, Surrey, Guy Von Cramer, aged 30, of Micklethwaite, near Bradford, West Yorkshire, and Christopher Newman, aged 37, of Polstead, Suffolk, variously deny charges of

theft and false accounting. The prosecution has alleged that Mr Clowes, of Barlow Clowes, masterminded a fraud from 1986 to 1988, taking more than £113 million from mainly elderly in-vestors who believed their cash was safe in government stocks.

Mr Justice Phillips told the jury: "It (the Eighties) was a time when some people were getting very rich and in most cases getting very rich per-fectly honestly. "Some, when they got rich,

naturally wanted to spend their money on the nice things of life." Dealing with the contract

between Barlow Clowes and its clients, he said it committed Mr Clowes to put money only in government stocks or briefly on deposit. Mr Clowes, however, be-lieved his obligations were to

ensure that investors received their monthly premiums and had their capital returned on demand. He had employed his "investment strategy" of putting the money into longterm ventures. The central question was

whether the defendants, who were all of previous good character, had acted di estly, said the judge.
The hearing continues

Sofia fingers do the walking



Managing directories: Hugh Begg, yesterday

By Theodore Troev in sofia

THE first Yellow Pages directories in eastern Europe are about to appear: a British-Bulgarian collaboration, is published today in Sofia, and tomorrow. Budapest will fol-

low suit.

The project is managed in Britain by Hugh Begg, who handled the initial introduction of the Yellow Pages into the UK in 1965.

Eastern Europe has no classified telephone directories, which has made it very difficult to locate manufacturers, suppliers and retailers. But Mr Begg hopes to fill the gap, at least partially. After Solia and Budapest, he plans to cover several other cities in Bulgaria and Hungary within the next 18 months.

He has been negotiating with the city council of St Petersburg and believes that other leading cities in the Commonwealth of Independent States will now be interested in the Yellow Pages.

There were plans to cover Prague but Nynex, the American directories company, got in first. "We don't intend to compete with Nynex, but we shall try to see what are our chances with Bratislava in Slovakia," Mr Begg said. The Sofia directory — the world's first bi-lingual Yellow

Pages - lists I 1,000 businesses. In order to make it simple to use but equally useful to English-speaking and Bulgarian businessmen, the classifications were put in Bulgarian alphabetical order with the English translation underneath in red, and the mented with one in English.

Two join board of News Corp

Two prominent international businessmen have been ap pointed to the board of The News Corporation, the international media group that owns The Times.
Aatos Erkko is the chair-

man and chief executive of The Sanoma Group, which is Finland's biggest privately owned media group and publishes the country's most prominent newspaper. Mr Erkko is also vice-chairman of Kymmene Corporation and a director of Finnair.

Hamish Maxwell is a director and chairman of the executive committee of Philip Morris Companies, having retired from the posts of chairman and chief executive last year. Mr Maxwell is also a director of Bankers Trust New York Corporation and Bankers Trust Company.

Rupert Murdoch, chairman and chief executive of News Corp, said their counsel would be extremely valuable to the company.

County loss

County NatWest faces a book loss of almost £7 million after disposing of its beneficial shareholding in Richmond Oil & Gas, the American natural resources company. County was left with the shares as underwriter of a £31 million rights issue in 1990 that failed when six placees apparently reneged on a commitment to take stock.

Joint venture

American Barrick Resources and Newmont Gold have agreed in principle to the joint development of their adjacent gold properties on the Carlin Trend, Nevada.

Fleming trust

Robert Fleming today launches the offer for subscription for Fleming Income & Capital Investment Trust.

Profits slip

Huntingdon International Holdings' first-quarter pre-tax profits fell from £4.07 million to £3.58 million.

Tomkins buys

Perrier pleads competition

By WOLFGANG MÜNCHAU, EUROPEAN BUSINESS CORRESPONDENT "duopoly" in the mineral

SOURCE Perrier, the French mineral water and Roquefort cheese company under siege from a FFr 13.5 billion hostile takeover bid by Nestlé and Banque Indosuez, yesterday complained to the French competition council that a Nestlé takeover would be anti-competitive.

Perrier also said that an agreement reached between Nestlé and BSN, the French food group, under which Nestle would sell Perner's Volvic mineral water brand to BSN, should be annulled. Jacques Vincent. chairman of Perrier, which holds just under 50 per criticised the deal as an

water industry. Nestlé has consistently denied allegations that the Perner bid would raise competition issues. M Vincent, who is also

chairman of Exor, Perner's largest shareholder. controlled by Italy's Agnelli family, said his preferred solution was for Saint Louis, the paper and sugar group, to increase its stake in Perrier from 13.8 per cent at present to around 20 per cent.

Saint Louis forms part of the an alliance around Exor. attempt to establish a increase in Saint Louis' stake

alliance absolute control. There is, however, some uncertainty as to whether this association in fact constitutes a formal concert party.

would give this Agnelli-led

Nestlé launched legal action to block the Saint Louis' share purchase earlier this month. Nestlé's takeover bid, as

well as other recent share purchases in Perrier, are now the subject of a series of investigations by a variety of French authorities, and it seems likely that the battle could in the end be decided by the regulators and the law cent of Perrier, and an courts, rather than the

Tomkins is paying £11 million for the 60 per cent it does not own in Guest & Chrimes.

Drive launched to hire disabled

By Ross Tieman, industrial correspondent

TWENTY-ONE companies, including some of Britain's largest financial institutions, are to step up recruitment of disabled people and promote their career development.

The public commitment by the companies amounts to a recognition that employers have too often cold-shoul-dered Britain's 6.2 million disabled adults. According to government figures, only 36 per cent of disabled men and 31 per cent of disabled women are in work.

The drive to increase the proportion of disabled people who are employed is being mounted under the umbrella of the Employers' Forum on Disability, a group which originated with Prince Charles's Business in the Community initiative. The Agenda on Disability

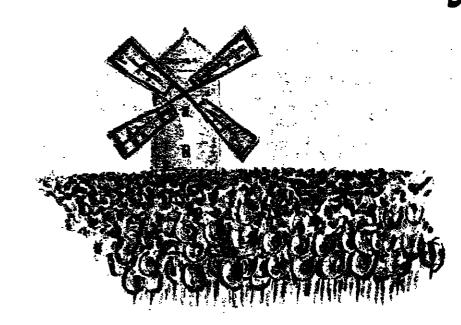
was launched yesterday at a London presentation attendbe dedicating a lot of time to ed by John Major, the prime The companies have also

promised to develop more constructive attitudes towards the disabled among their existing employees and to hold an annual, board-level audit of equal opportunities achievements.

They will publish details in their annual reports to shareholders and intend to pool their experiences in a Blueprint of Best Practice, which will be available to other firms later this year.

The companies committed to the agenda are: Anglia Television, Arco Chemicals Europe, B&Q, Bank of England, Barclays Bank, Boots, British Rail, Brook Street Bureau, Grand Metropolitan, Hampshire TEC, London Electricity, London Weekend Television, Midland Bank, National Westminster Bank. Nationwide Building Society. Rank Xerox (UK), the Post Office, the Royal Bank of Scotland, TSB Group, Wellcome, and the Woolwich Four flights to Amsterdam daily.

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Home loan for Tate chief queried

By MARTIN WALLER

THE normal air of sweetness and light at the well-attended Tate & Lyle annual meeting was soured yesterday by shareholder protests over the purchase, for as much as £1 million, of a London home for the new managing direc-tor and chief executive elect, Stephen Brown

One shareholder attacked directors of the food group, best known for its sugar and sugar substitutes, over the "sweetener" that the meeting was asked to approve. "It's a large amount, and i question the wisdom of the board," she said, to murmurs of agreement...

Neil Shaw, the Tate chair man, said he had himself benefited from a similar deal when hired by his predecessor, Lord Jellicoe, in 1980 and required to move from

Toronto to London. Mr Shaw said that such arrangements were "fundamental to the management of a company in terms of



getting the best people to come and run the business." He said they were put in place for "many. many" employees.

A special resolution, passed with a few opposing hands raised, allows Mr Brown and the company to pay up to £1 million for a

He would subsequently have the option to buy out . "The money is an invest-



Shaw: similar deal the company's share at the market value.

Mr Shaw said Mr Brown was moving from Cleveland. Ohio, where housing was very much cheaper, to somewhere in London that was convenient for the company's City headquarters. Tate was therefore "bridging the gap" between the two hous-

ing markets.

ing, and I suspect it will be a good investment. He will have to buy it at the going price. This is general practice in North America and Europe," he said. Mr Brown defended the ar-

rangement after the meeting. He will sell his current home in Cleveland, worth between \$450,000 and \$500,000 and put the proceeds towards a london home once he has found one. The company will make up the difference. "It certainly won't be a better house than I have at the moment," he said.

Other shareholders were less happy. "I'm in favour of companies paying for people being moved," said Frederick Coombs later. "I feel that it's up to the individual to establish himself afterwards and not for the company to carry

He said he thought the sum of £1 million was excessive, and that something closer to £250,000 would have been more "logical".

المائذ است المامل

WH SMITH'S £148 million man is Sir Simon Hornby. cash call last May, the did well in America, where only one in its 200-year trading profits rose 26.7 per history, gave a well timed cent to £1.9 million. The boost to pre-tax profits for distribution business in the six months to end- Britain also had a good first November, but even without half with profits up 12.7 per it, the results would have cent to £15.1 million on sales been respectable.

Trading profit in the per-icu rose 5.5 per cent to E53.6 million on sales up 7.1 per cent at £1 billion. The 43.6 per cent rise in pre-tax profinterest charge from £15.6 on sales of £91.9 million to £2.6 million. Earn-down 9.3 per cent.

The A shares, down 1 p at trading on 15.1 cent to 13.7p and the interim dividend, which was not increased in the previous year, rose 7.5 per cent to 4.3 p.

Smith's portfolio of businesses gives it some protection against recession and the retail businesses that suffered most in the first Music, were compensated for by the WH Smith retail chain and the distribution

Overall retail profits fell 4.6 per cent to £37.5 million on sales up 7.6 per cent at £594 million. The fall in profits was mainly due to the slump in the recorded music market. However, while the recorded music market fell 2 per cent in Britain in the past 12 months, the market for books increased 6.2 per cent and the sell-through video market increased 25 per

up 7.6 per cent at £445

The DTY business presents more of a problem in the cent share of Do It All made profits of only £100,000 compared with £3.1 million

458p, are trading on 15.1 times earnings assuming pre-tax profits of £115 mil-lion (Goldman Sachs) for the current year. The shares, which have risen steadily over the past 12 months, look fairly valued. Those who suffered most in the first took up their rights at 300p half, Do It All and Our Price can give themselves a pat on Music, were compensated the back.

Gardiner

THE Gardiner Group, after three rights issues in just two years, could not afford to disappoint investors. Yet that is exactly what has happened and in the most

An accounting error led Gardiner to think its year-end profit would be £7.5 million to £8 million. The mistake, related to the consolidation of acquired businesses, was disovered at



Profits boost: Sir Simon Hornby, yesterday

a late stage, but was not communicated to the City and investors, whose expectations were inevitably too high. So, when profits of E6 million were reported for the year to end-October, the shares slumped from 54p to

42p, a 12-month low. The gravity of the error is compounded by the fact that the company tapped its shareholders for £10.6 million in June on the back of a 50 per cent increase in interim profits. By the year tax level was just 16.5 per share have fallen 16 per cent to 4.25p post-rights.

The episode has severely damaged confidence in a company that had enjoyed a large amount of goodwill in the City through its cautious reorganisation moves after a

expansion in Britain and Europe and a refusal to chase business by competing on price. Ian Nellist's resignation as finance director illustrates how seriously the company has taken this setback.

Investors should not overlook a cautious statement on trading prospects in Britain, where bad debts cost £400,000 last year and will continue to be a factor this

Profits of E7 million this year imply a p/e of 10. The discount to the sector is unlikely to narrow until the company can convince its followers that it is back on the right track.

Allied Textile

ALLIED Textile Companies' 12-year growth run has come to an end with pre-tax profits of £13.16 million for the year to end-September compared with an adjusted £13.69 million. The dividend keeps marching ahead, however, this time from a total 12p to 12.3p a share.

The setback was not because of weaker core activities, as profits from textile million to £8.5 million, but rather because of the modest £700,000 slip in financial profits earned on the group's still comfortable pile of cash and near cash.

reorganisation moves after a

close 3p firmer at 645p. Per-

sistent worries about com-

panies facing a cut in their

dividends continued to unset-

tle the market. BET, the in-

dustrial services group, which

was the subject of several

profit downgradings on

Monday, fell a further 8p to

151p - making a two-day

Similar worries hurt Harri-

sons & Crosfield, the over-

seas trader, which finished 4p

cheaper at 111p after County

NatWest WoodMac, the bro-

ker, halved its forecast of the

final dividend. County says

that, if the group fails to cut

its dividend for 1991, it could

face a sizable advanced cor-

poration tax problem this year resulting in a high tax

charge and an uncovered div-

idend for two years running.

House, up 4p at 135p. Suter, unchanged at 127p, and

Norcros, lp firmer at 125p,

Lourho, which began the

scare last week by cutting its payout, slid another 8 2p to

115p, shaken by reports that

tive Volkswagen/Audi fran-

are also at risk.

County says that Trafalgar

loss of 25p.

halved, which, in turn, say turnover case from £115.3 million to £112.2 million.

The year ended with cash balances of £24.2 million. against £25.4 million, and they have since risen to £25.5 million, despite the group having spent £4 million on two acquisitions in France and Belgium recently. Cash halances have also been swelled by the sale of a property.
Allied now owns 3 per cen

of Sirdar, the wool company on which it is showing profit. Meanwhile, the ac counting policy has changed to reflect the unrealised rollup gain on current asset investments through the profit and loss account, which saves having to hunt for a note to the accounts. Allied is not dedicated to holding on to its cash pile just for the sake of it, though John Corrin, chief executive, says the pile will be used only

The attention to higher margin products partly ex-plains why textile profits were able to move ahead in a generally tough year for the trade, so if trading con-ditions improve in 1992, profits should move ahead

when suitable opportunities

This year's outcome could be £13.7 million pre-tax to put the shares at 428p. up 7p, on 13 times prospective carnings, which looks well

chise. But Paul Spicer, a

director, said the group had

not been given notice to ter-

minate the deal. Talks are on

to renew the contract which

runs out at the end of 1993.

The franchise is estimated to

account for one-fifth of Lon-

WH Smith's A lost an early

lead to finish 1p lighter at

458p despite reporting an

Dowty, the aerospace and

Court, the broker, cut its pre-tax profit forecast for the

current year to March by £3 million to £19 million

and for the year after by £6

increase in half-year pre-tax profits from £34.9 million to

£50.1 million. Profits were

helped by a drop in interest

charges from £15.6 million to

£2.6 million. But chairman

Simon Homby said consum-

er confidence remained at a

MICHAEL CLARK

6400 0

million to £27 million.

Smith blamed difficult

trading conditions and

increased debts.

to 135p after Smith New

rho's turnover.

WALLSTREET Early setback for Dow

New York - Blue chips suffered moderate losses in early trading on profit-taking and sell programs. The Dow Jones industrial average slid 13.14 points to 3,259 after falling to 3,255.

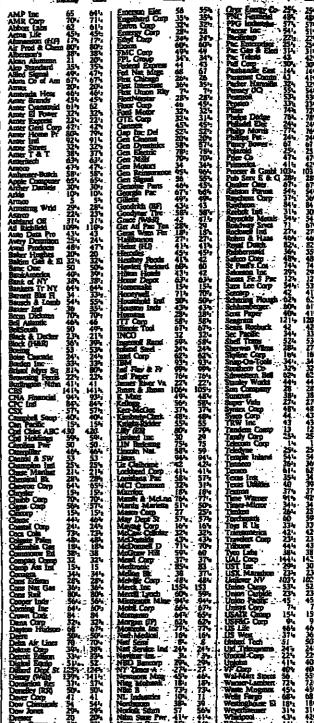
□ Tokye - Prices ended mixed after a lacklustre day that saw the Nikkei index wander aimlessly up and down. The Nikkei slipped 28.26 points, or 0.13 per cent, to 21,362.26.

Turnover rose to about 180 million shares, compared with 164 million on Tuesday.

Rising shares outnumbered falling ones by a small margin. with 469 higher, 408 lower and 218 unchanged

Hong Kong - Shares ended moderately lower as early gains were crased by profit-taking. The blue-chip Hang Seng index fell 15.20 points to 4,571.13, while the broader Hong Kong index lost 10.04 to 2,984.15.

☐ Frankfurt -- Prices dipped by slightly more than half of one percentage point. The Dax index was 10.68 points lower at 1,672.40.



-3 **RIGHTS ISSUES**

(day's range 90.8-91.0).



Call 4-34 94-84 10-9 8-7

Close: \$355.70-356.20 | Filet: \$356.15-356.65 Respectate: \$355-25-356.25 £196.00-197.00 pat - Old \$84.75-85.75 (647.25-48.25) - New \$84.50-85,50 (647.09-48.00)

LMS nets £45m from First Leisure sale

SHARES in London Merchant Securities, the investment holding company. rose 2p to 73p after the news that it had raised E45 million by the sale of part of its holding in Lord Delfont's First Leisure, which ended 6p lower at 296p. Cazenove, the company's broker, placed 15.5 million shares, or 10 per cent of the equity, with various insti-

Medeva, the fast-growing oharmaceuticals grout was recommended in Tempus this month at 228p. rose 15p to 265p. Bernard Taylor, the

chairman, has given a presentation for institutions. The word is that Medeva intends to be a member of the FT-SE 100 index within two years.

tutions. The sale represents a surplus of £21 million over book value and £37 million above cost.

LMS will retain 23.8 million shares, or 15.24 per cent, worth £70 million. The disposal was made for investment purposes. LMS's stake in First Leisure represented

Courtaulds
Enterpr Oil
Eurotral U
Froms
Forte
GRE
GUS A
Gen Acc
Gen Elec
Glano
Grand Met
Guinness
Hanson I
Hällsdown
Ict
Inchrape

737 202 75

more than half of its stock

market value. The rest of the equity market was left nursing small losses, although dealers said the final picture could have been a lot worse. The FT-SE 100 index finished 5.5 points down at 2,546.5 as turnover reached 549 million shares.

Government securities sported gains of £18 at the longer end with the Government Broker selling further

Lucas Industries, the aerospace and automotive components group, fell 6p to 112p after a downgrading by UBS Phillips & Drew, the broker, for the current year.

Fisons continued to recover from recent losses in the wake of this week's decision by medical authorities to allow production of Opticrom, its eye treatment, to resume. The shares rose 13p to 382p.

ICI lost another 8p to £12.54 in reaction to this week's announcement from Hanson that it did not intend to follow up last year's acquisition of a near 3 per cent stake in ICI with a full bid. Hanson's shares also remain-

FT-SE 100 VOLUMES

HARRISONS & CROSFIELD:
DIVIDEND LOOKS VULNERABLE FT all-ska Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan

STOCK MARKETS

mains the most likely bid ed a weak market, losing 5p at 203p. The speculators target for Hanson. The price believe that Allied-Lyons re- recovered from an early fall to

	MAJOR C	HANGES: //
RISES: Clicorp Clowater Sons Acedeva Colex	730p (+11p) 382p (+13p) 264p (+14p) 269p (+11p) 295p (+7p) 290p (+9p) 755p (+15p) 549p (-20p)	J Waddington 177p (-9p) Shell 484p (-8p) Lex Service 214p (-9p) Sevoy Hotel 'A' 635p (-8p) Auto Sec 133p (-8p) Grand Met 944p (-15p) SA Brewenes 963p (-15p) Meyer Int 390p (-10p) Rank Org 595p (-14p) Sedgwick 214p (-12p) Closing Prices Page 25

	MAJOR	INDICES	11 Vi 1 1
New York (mid	day)	Brussels:	5865.10 (-2.92
	3275.49 (+3.35) : 416.55 (+1.59)		5865.10 (-2.92 508.41 (+4.43
Tokyo: Nikkai Av'ga	21362.26 (-28.26	Zurich: SKA (Gen 466.7 (-3.1
Hong Kong:	. 4571.13 (-15.20	London: FT A All-Shan	e 1217.03 (-2.96
	1132.85 (-10.37	FT Gold Mine	1369.89 (-3.03 == 148.9 (-4.4
Amsterdam: CBS Tendency	121.1 (-0.9	FT Govt Secs	rest . 100.68 (+0.70 87.90 (+0.06
Sydney: AO	1622.1 (-3.8	SEAQ Volume	2738: 2738:549.7n
Frankfurt: DAX	1672.40 (-10.68	USM (Datasti	rm) . 138.45 (+0.03
N	TRADITION	IAL OPTION	S
First Dealings Jamusry 20	Last Dealings January 31	Last Declaration April 23	For Settlement May 5

FT-SE 100

32902 9514 2846 Three Mth Euro DM Previous open interest: 219129 90.57 91.03 90.61 91.07 102-18 102-26 102-12 102-22 2865 0 Mar 92 . 97-20 Jun 92 ... 97-25 Japanese Govmi Boad 103.30 Mar 92 ... Jun 92 Three month ECU Previous open interest: 7699 Mar 92 ... Jun 92 92.57 92.85 92.44 92.73 92.47 92.74 Italian Govert Bond Previous open interes: 21626 98.88 98.88 98.63 98.85 98.85 96.78 COMMODITIES REPORT: Cocoa futures closed with small gains after a

Sainsbury 2,500
Scot & New 538
Scot Power 3,900
Sears 4,700
Sem Trent 1,100
Shell Trans 3,000
Smith Reh 2,500
Smith Reh 2,500
Smith Reh 2,500
Smith Reh 2,500
Tarmac 3,100
Tare & Lyle 2,100
Tesco 5,600
Thames W 2,200
Thames W 2,200
Thames W 2,000
Tonskins 3,500
Tral House 2,400
Unilever 1,700
Und Bist 514
Vodafone 3,100
Welloxue 1,700
Welloxue 3,100
Welloxue 3,100 Any Wiggn 314
AB Foots 305
BAA J.800
BET 6,000
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BTR 2,600
BTR 2,600
Barclays 557
Bass 1,500
Bhize Circle 1,700
Boots 1,200
Brit Airwys 3,800
Brit Gas 5,100
Brit Gas 5,100
Brit Tele 4,500
Cable Wire 1,100
Cable Wire 1,100
Cadbury 719
Cm Union 1,500
Can Erec 8
GUSAN
Grand Met 3
Guinness 1
Hillsdown 3
Hillsdown 3
LCI 1
Incheape
Kingfisher
LasMO Ladbroke
Land Secs
Laporte
Legal & Gr I
Lloyds Bk
Lontho 15
Cm Union 1,500
MB Cardn LONDON TRADED OPTIONS

Secies Apr Jul Oct Apr Jul Oct Series FebMay Aug FebMay Aug

routine afternoon's trading, which lacked the trade selling seen over the past two days. Raw sugar futures were hovering near the lower end of their current band in quiet trade. With no fresh news wheat futures traded just 80 lors all day. Barley followed in a similiar pattern trading only 35 lors. LONDON FOX Volume 2104 Volume: 1706 RAW SUGAR (FOB)

OO 187.2-86.2
6 Dec 185.0-84.0
183.0-83.4 Mar 183.0-82.0
184.4-84.0 May 182.0-80.0

MEAT & LIVESTOCK COMMISSION Cottle 107.37 -1.96 107.31 +1.84 -8.7 107.73 +2.66 -19.8 LONDON MEAT FUTURES
Live Pig (kg)

a thinly traded pre Opec market. CRUDE OILS (\$/barrel FOB) PRODUCTS (S/MT)

PRODUCTS (S/MT)

Spot CIF NW Europe (prompt & ainm Gas. 15 — Bid: 198 (-2) O oil EEC — 174 (-1) a EEC 1H Feb — 176 (-2) Fuel Oil — 62 (n/c) phtha — 180 (-1) W Texas Intermediate (Apr) WHEAT (dost £/4) 127.15 130.60 132.15 112.15 115.60 ame 80 BARLEY (close L/t) Volume 35 BRENT HI-PRO SOYA 129.00 123.50 124.50 126.00 Volume 110 GNI Ltd (510/pt) POTATO
Open Close
ung 113.0
118.0 118.4
Volume: 25 FOX MGMI INDEX

GNI Ltts (3)19/90 High: 1458 Low: 1452 Close: 1452 1458 1437 1450 1485 1477 1485 1504 1495 1504 LONDON METAL EXCHANGE

Rudelf Well! Vel: 924275 3525 381750 3953 928775 20190

3787 2120 LONDON OIL REPORTS (ICIS-LOR) -London 6.80pm: A rather mixed collection of American stock figures had an adverse effect on 18.25 18.25 18.05 18.90 19.05

Intervanie Overnight: open 10%, close 11% ECGD: Fixed Rure Sterling Export Finance: Make-up day: Dec 31, 1991 Agreed rares Jan 26, 1992 to Feb 25, 1992 Scheme II 11.80%, Schemes II & III: 12.06%. Reference rate Nov 30, 1991 to Dec 31, 1991 Scheme IV & V: 10.812%.

sam: \$349.00 (£193.00) Silver: \$4.18 (£2.305) Palladiam: \$86.75 (£48.15)

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Series Mar Jun Sep Mar Jun Sep

2023-27-7

Mill of the

Bush reverts to Keynesian ways

inancial markets and political analysts in America may have shrugged off George Bush's economic recovery plan Bush's economic recovery plan as insufficiently ambitious to affect the economy or impress the electorate. But the cynicism says less about the Bush plan than about the excessive expectations built up by the White House. To put the measures in perspective, it is worth considering how political and market commentators would react in London if Norman Lamont announced the following in his March Budget a £2,800 cash handout for every first-time buyer who exchanges contracts this year; a 20 per cent increase in child benefits, a new temporary capital allowance expiring on December 31; a change in the tax law to let people who sell their homes at a loss offset these capital losses against PAYE income.

In addition, Mr Bush will add a one-off stimulus of \$35 billion to the economy by bringing forward public works programmes, allowing people to dip into their pension savings without tax penalties and changing the rules on PAYE witholding taxes.

Tame, tepid and unambitious are not the words that spring immediately to mind. Yet these were the terms on most lips in Washington and New York yesterday. Even Alan Greenspan, the chairman of the Federal Reserve Board and a staunch Bush ally, dismissed the President's initiative as "not a major" influence on the economic outlook. One of the few exceptions was Richard Medley, a veteran political analyst from Washington who has gone into money management in New York. The Bush package, he noted, had "done a surprisingly good job of targeting the struggling parts of the economy where a little money could go a long way".

Thus, even if President Bush failed to push

through Congress his scheme to haive capital gains tax, yesterday's budget would amount to the most ambitious attempt to kick-start an economic recovery since the heyday of Keynesian demand management in the Sixties. By American election day on November 3, it should be clear whether such methods work - to stimulate economies or win elections.

Recycling Chatset

loyd's names will be feeling even more than usually gloomy today following the latest loss predictions from Chatset, the independent consultant which monitors the London insurance market. Chatset has piled on the agony with a forecast that 1991 results will show losses of £750 million or more, which names may have to

Taking Lloyd's most recent offical loss figures of £510 million for the 1988 underwriting years and adding Chatset's unofficial but nevertheless well-

1991 could total an appalling £3.7 billion.
For its official results, Lloyd's will continue to report three years in arrears. But if ever there was a time to break with tradition and give its own estimates of more recent years, then now is that time. For names are badly in need of support, if there is any consolation to be obtained from a reworking of Chatset's numbers by the market's ruling council, which in theory at least should have access to better data.

If such an exercise achieves anything at all, it might dispel the blackest of Chatset's predictions, that names face further losses of £6 billion over the next decade. Simply extrapolating trends can produce all kinds of horrors. Mercifully, all markets, even insurance, are cyclical and Lloyd's will aimost certainly have seen an upswing even before the next decade is half over.

Maxwell's ill wind blows sweetly through the City

As Neil Bennett discovered, the collapse of the media empire has provided a wealth of work for lawyers and liquidators

on everyone's lips but in the City it is also on their invoices. The winding up of Robert Maxwell's complex media empire is employing more than 400 highly paid professionals, and promises to be one of the most expensive insolvencies in history.

Unlike the collapse of the Bank of Credit and Commerce International, where liquidation fees are being earned by one firm. Touche Ross. the disparate nature of the Maxwell group means that the cake has been shared around. Most accountancy and legal firms in the City are

working on some aspect of the affair. Administration is the costliest form of insolvency. Accountants are instructed by the High Court to try to keep the business running, draw up an accurate picture of its finan-cial position and negotiate a reconstruction with creditors. These tasks are all difficult and time-consuming.

Two big administrations are underway, as well as half a dozen receiverships, a liquidation and a fraud investigation. Fees of £1.5 million a week have topped £10 million since the companies collapsed into administration last month.

The largest team is employed by John Talbot from Arthur Andersen, administrator for the Maxwell private companies. He has 110 staff and partners working to untangle a web of more than 400 companies. Any insolvency of this size would be long and complex, but the administration of Robert Maxwell Group. Headington Investments and their subsidiaries and associates has an added dimension: a search for up to E750 million of missing assets drained from the public companies and their pension funds and chan-nelled through offshore trusts in an illegal attempt to support the share price of Maxwell Communication Corporation.

Andersen's investigators, assisted by Allen & Overy, the City solicitors, have spent hundreds of hours uncovering how funds moved through the private companies to pay for MCC shares, mounting losses and private debt. The operation has been thorough but futile since most of the money was invested in MCC shares which appear worthless.

Andersen is having little more success in the sale of Maxwell's private businesses. Many of the companies made losses last year. even parts of AGB, the market research group. Many also depend on key people and Mr Talbot wants to sell them quickly to avoid a mass exodus of valuable staff.

Andersen has not revealed the money raised from disposals but some, like The European, are thought to have been sold for nominal sums, which are unlikely to cover

NUMBERS INVOLVED
110
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MY NAME IS LEGION

the accountants' fees. Disposals in- ican operations of MCC. This task company, which still has many outclude the British operations of AGB and Marten Walsh Shearer, the translation and secretarial services company. Others, including the rest of AGB and Ma'ariv, the Israeli newspaper, should be completed soon. The largest sale, of a 51 per cent stake in Mirror Group Newspapers, will take longer. The operation will raise only a fraction of the private companies' £1.4 billion debts and Andersen's fees will consume at least £10 million.

Price Waterhouse, meanwhile, has mounted a ma sive operation to reorganise and perhaps refloat MCC. More than 100 PW accountants are working in Britain, America, France and Italy. The task is threefold: to sell the British and European businesses to help reduce the group's £1.3 billion debt, to recover missing funds and to relaunch some of the group.

One PW team is trying to recover assets misappropriated by Mr Maxwell in his final months. These include £260 million in liquid funds, a property portfolio that was sold to Maxwell companies and trusts but never paid for - and most of the group's 56 per cent stake in Berlitz, the language instruction group, which was pledged to banks and stockbrokers as security on loans.

PW still hopes to refloat the Amer-

may prove the trickiest since the accountants will need to persuade bankers to convert a large proportion of their loans into equity. PW is poised to recruit a New York investment bank to draw up plans for a reconstruction. The accountant's actions are being shadowed by Richard Gitlin, the American lawyer appointed as MCC's examiner. All of this creates more expense.

The PW team working on MCC is unlikely to shrink for some time. "As the UK businesses are sold there will be a small fall but this will be countered by a rise in America." a spokesman said. The firm is unlikely to earn less than £15 million.

he third major role falls to Robson Rhodes, provisional liquidator of Bishopsgate Investment Management, the Maxwell company pension fund manager. Robson has only 12 staff on the case but is already embroiled in a legal battle to prise information out of Kevin Maxwell. A four-day appeal court hearing is thought to have cost more than £250,000.

Other City accountants have a variety of tasks. Ernst & Young is working for the banks to prepare a report on the finances of Mirror Group Newspapers. The team, led by Nigel Hamilton, is preparing the

side shareholders, for sale. The task includes a search for a missing £100 million and an assessment of pension liabilities. Up to 40 accountants

are thought to be on the case.
KPMG Peat Marwick McLintock has been hired by the Serious Fraud Office to help with its five investigations into the Maxwell affair. The firm has seconded 25 staff to work with SFO investigators on papers seized from the Maxwell offices. As in the investigation into BCCI, the office has been forced to ask Parliament for £3 million of extra funds.

The Maxwell affair also promises rich pickings for lawyers. MGN is already suing Kevin Maxwell and his father's estate for £170 million, while Maxwell pensioners threaten action to recover their missing savings. More than a dozen City law firms are acting for various parties. City solicitors charge on average 25 per cent more than accountants, while a top barrister can cost £3,000 for a day in court. Legal fees have already cost creditors more than £5 million; the total will rise steeply.

The costs of the Maxwell and BCC1 insolvencies are bound to increase calls for the government to control fees. As so often, the complexities of big insolvencies and the cost of clearing them up will ravage what remains of assets.

Coutts moves with the times

Several hundred customers and staff of Courts & Co. banker to the Crown will contain the Crown, will tonight gather at the bank's sumptuous headquarters in the Strand, where they will toast Courts' 300th year, and then listen to a concert by John Williams. the guitarist.

For all the grandeur and tradi-tion, however, Coutts is undergoing the greatest upheaval in its long history. The bank has been twinned with the international private banking operations of National Westminster, its parent, and Coutts signs are appearing above bank offices around the world.

In the UK, Courts has suffered its first ever redundancies, as staff numbers have been reduced by 250 to cut costs. Last month, lan Farnsworth arrived from National Westminster as managing director, the first time an outsider has ever

been given the job.

Courts is one of the best known names in British banking, and is synonymous with wealth and discretion. Founded in 1692, it has been the banker to the royal family since the reign of George 111.

Despite this, and the potential of the growing market for private banking, Coutts' results have been characterised by sluggish growth and a low return on capital.

Last year, NatWest decided it was

time to capitalise on the Coutts brand name. A new Courts & Co Group has been formed, with headquarters in Zurich, to co-ordinate NatWest's private banking business worldwide. NatWest Handelsbank in Zurich and NatWest International Trust in The Bahamas have been renamed Coutts.

The decision to use the Coutts name, and risk debasing it, was only made after careful consideration. Bernard Horne, chief executive of NatWest's international business, said: "It is a risk we recognise, but it is something I am not prepared to see happen.

Nevertheless, Courts has vast scope for expansion. The British bank has 40,000 customers and is gaining a net 2,000 a year. This compares with an estimated 1 million people in Britain who qualify for Courts accounts. A Courts customer normally has income of more than £50,000 a year and assets of at least £250,000.

he key to the upheaval is the changing nature of Courts' customer base. The rich are increasingly international and demand a worldwide presence from their bank in both retail banking and asset management, and they are prepared to pay for it.

Whatever else changes, Courts seems intent on retaining its quirkier traditions. Staff continue to wear frock coats in the office, and guests sign the visitors book with a quill pen. Whether the offices in Zurich or Nassau will ever offer their customers such eccentric charms as part of their banking service remains to be

> NEIL BENNETT Banking Correspondent

THE TIMES CITY DIARY

Long time,

BAR MARES

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The second of the second secon

TINY Rowland, enigmatic chief executive of Lonrho. prides himself on his ability to et in to various parts of Africa at the drop of a hat. Yet word that he has been spotted in Cape Town and Johannes burg in the past couple of days has caused quite a stir among Lonrho observers with long memories. For it is thought to be the first public visit Rowland has made to South Africa since September 1971, when a Lonrho main board director and three directors of its South African subsidiary were arrested there during an enquiry into the Inyati copper mine in Rhodesia, as it then was Charges against Fred Butcher. Lonrho's then finance director, and the three executives, were not proceeded with, but Rowland has never acknowledged visiting the republic since. He may not have been in the Cape just to enjoy the sun, especially in view of last week's shock cut in Lonrho's 1991 final dividend and the 24.2 per cent drop in pre-tax profits, about which everybody wants to know more. And not without the home of Old Mutual, the republic's largest life assutance group, and Sanlam. parent company of Gencor. with which Lonrho is associated in platinum mining.

Minister regrets ...

PETER Lifley, secretary of state for trade and industry. will miss out on a chance to return to his City toots to night when the former partners of Greenwell Montagu



is it pensionable?"

hold their first reunion since the firm was broken up in the prelude to Big Bang. Tim Wakeley, managing director of Greenwell Stockbrokers and Lawrence Gooderham, a senior gift partner, are delighted that 49 out of 52 partners have agreed to at-tend the bash at the City Club on Old Broad Street. Lilley. who led a top-rated oils team at Greenwell before leaving to pursue his political career, has a prior engagement, but his absence is unlikely to spoil the occasion. "He was a very serious young man." says a former colleague. "He probably knew more about oil companies than the people national network in the main and the main an

Closing his book

THE retirement, tomorrow. after 43 years in the City of Ken Sindair, chairman of BZW Securities and former executive partner of de Zoete & Bevan, has prompted a week of almost continual merry-making at the BZW over B&C after a newspaper offices. The highlight was a carried his photograph by merry-making at the BZW dinner on Tuesday for eight mistake. Private contractors

of Sinclair's flercest broker are due to take over the compeniors from the "good old commission-paying days" of the gilt market. Chief on March 1 among them was Bryce Cot-

trell, who, as senior partner of Phillips & Drew led the merger with Union Bank of Switz-erland. Andrew Rutherford, former senior partner of Grieveson Grant and George Nissen, formerly of Pember & Boyle and now chairman of IMRO, the investment management regulatory organis-ation. The hunch was all the more colourful for the presence of Neville Wood, a former Messels partner who is clearly enjoying retirement.
"He spends the morning advising overseas clients then goes fishing or golfing," says Pat Phillips, Sinclair's longstanding right-hand man.

Out to grass ONE OF the top brass at Gatwick, Heathrow or Stansted may be in line for the job of running London's royal parks. The manager of one of Britain's busiest airport terminals would be ideal for the role, according to sources close to the environment department, which takes over responsibility for the seven parks soon. The three-year contract offers an annual salary of £40,800 plus bonus and a budget of £25 million. The department's John Gunn, who is not related to John Gunn of British & Commonwealth fame, says an airport executive may be well-suited to the task. "It is

likely to be someone who is

used to dealing with millions

of people," says Gunn, who

was thrust into the spotlight

gardening work in the parks

Role model BROKERS who wonder if a

future exists outside the Square Mile need look no further than Simon Chambers, former banker at Samuel Montagu. Four years after leaving the firm for a lengthy tour of South America, he has found success at the helm of Storm, an expanding model agency that acis for Rod Stewart's wife, Rachel Hunter, among others. Chambers sister, Sarah Dukas, founded the company while he was abroad. "Sarah deals with the models and clients and I take care of the business side," says Chambers, aged 30, who seems on the brink of a bonanza. One of Storm's models, Jane March, is the star of The Lover, a £16 million Anglo-French production, which is raising eyebrows over its steamy scenes. The royalties from the film are bound to please Storm's original backer and 50 per cent shareholder - the already well-off Richard Branson.

Trading down REMEMBER the days when visitors to London could watch the stock exchange floor in action? Well, spare a thought for publicity chiefs at the Tokyo stock exchange which has had its first fall in attendance in eight years. The exchange had 185,357 visitors last year - 6 per cent down on 1990, but well up on the 44 per cent plunge in the market's average value since it peaked in December 1989.

January 2]. per week?

JON ASHWORTH

Industry's malaise

From the Secretary of

the Institution of Mechanical Engineers

own institution, are actively represented in both Houses of Parliament (Business Letters, January 20). No one is more aware of the fragmented nature of the engineering profession than engineers

themselves. At a meeting of the presidents of the 40-plus engineering institutions last week, the first steps were taken towards forming a new body to represent engineering. It is our responsibility to seize the initiative. If engineers moan on the sidelines, that is where they will stay.

Yours sincerely, R.W. MELLOR, FEng, Secretary. Institution of Mechanical Engineers. I Birdcage Walk, SW1.

Accountant friend From Mr I. Guiness

Sir. Who needs a BCCI when one can have an accountant friend for only £1.45 million

Yours faithfully, IVAN GUINESS. 24 Ovington Street, SW3.

Questions raised by Girobank change

From Mr P. Knottley Sir. The Alliance & Leicester

is promoting a bill in parliament which, when enacted, will enable it to transfer all personal account balances from Girobank (which it recently acquired) to the building society.

One wonders whether the facility described by Mr Neil Hutchings (Weekend Money letters, January 25) will re-

Section 312 limited as a check on cash for outgoing directors

BISINESS/LETTERS

Sir. Professional engineers, From Mr D.J. Taylor including members of my Sir, Dr Gillibrand (Business

Letters, January 23) makes reference to Section 312 of the Companies Act 1985, and suggests that payments to retiring directors could be challenged by shareholders under the provisions of that section. Were such payments truly to be payments by way of compensation for loss of office, that would be an option open to shareholders, but the being placed upon that section in this situation arises out of the fact that, although the words used in Section 312 would seem to cover all payments made to outgoing directors, that is not the case in

A payment is only treated office if the company is under no legal obligation to make it. If therefore, a director leaves in circumstances where, to cite Dr Gillibrand's example, his contract has been terminated by the board, the pay-ment of damages to him. whether under any judgment in his favour or under the terms of a settlement between

main available after this

transfer - in which those

whose money it is seem to

have no choice - and wheth-

er the other distinctive marks

survive the change.

PETER KNOTTLEY,

32 Mickleham Gardens,

Yours sincerely,

of the Girobank system will

What is the purpose of it?

Yours faithfully, D.J. TAYLOR, 52 Main Road, Shirland, Alfreton.

obtained.

him and the company, would

not amount to compensation

for loss of office, would not be

caught by the provisions of

Section 312 and would not

therefore require sharehold-

ers' approval. Similarly, any

amount provided to be

payable to a director under

his service agreement upon

his ceasing to be an employee

the increasingly common

'golden parachute'' clause —

would not be treated as

compensation for loss of

office and again therefore,

would not be subject to the

requirement that share-

holders' approval be

To the extent that the provi-

sions of Section 312 do not

achieve the end of protecting shareholders' funds, there-

fore, that arises less from the

acquiescence of shareholders

than from the judicial inter-

pretation of what constitutes

compensation for loss of

From Mr Tim Amies

Sir, Your normally good record for fair and accurate

Prudent Lonrho

comment seems to have become a little too biased and protective towards the interests of the City in your recent leader (January 23) concerning Lontho's latest profit and dividend announcement.

Too often profit (or loss) announcements are so well advised in advance to the City that poor figures are said to be "well discounted by the market", and no price movement takes place.

When a company such as Lonrho correctly does not directly tell the City in advance, it is criticised for results which appear to have been misjudged by over-optimistic analysts. Lonrho has not come to the City for equity money for many years, and owes it no particular favours.

Surely its board has only acted prudently and properly in reducing its dividend in the face of the current world

Yours faithfully, TIM AMIES, Great Brickhill, Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire,

THE TIMES

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JANUARY 30 IN	THE TIMES THUR	SDAY JANUARY 30 100				FOI	JITY PRICES 25
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ACCOUNTANCY TIMES

A case for he French connection

indrew Likierman on a system of external reporting that could

uit internal data used in Britain

days, yes But French ideas well, not really. accounting, as in much the French way of doing tings has frequently been ed with a mixture of ipicion and scepticism: enainly, the French sysich of external financial repiting based on a formal cale has few UK enthusiasts. Tere is an emerging interest however, in applying the same general principles to iremai data.

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raditionally, the way in wich companies classify accuming information for pinning costing and control his been based on general pinciples applied to an orgnisation's specific needs. The content of in-house manuls can very enormously biween organisations. The empany's activity, its history ad the current demands of management are all influentil in determining the nature

The flexibility of a system gared to a single organis-ation carries with it obvious avantages, of which relevince to the organisation for which it has been developed is greatest. But individualhas its costs. There is the pocess of developing, honing ad refining the system. here is also the training of nw arrivals - both providers ad users of the information. Inally, there is the adaptathe of computer software to oganisational needs.

In a project sponsored by the Chartered Institute of anagement Accountants (tima), a group of senior ranagement accountants, hs been reviewing practice anong members. After disessing its findings in the UK ad other countries, the goup is enthusiastic about principles of Anglo-Saxon trained in using it

introducing a common system for organising internal data, both financial and nonfinancial.

The group recommends: Consideration of a uniform chart of accounts based on the French Plan Comptable General (PCG). This is a broadly based coding system

for information collection and external reporting, though it proposes only har-monisation of internal information codes. Financial benefits to those

using a uniform chart would result from overcoming some of the difficulties of tailormade systems. Lower dev-elopment and training costs and "instant" software compatibility are the most obvious. Such costs would be reduced since most systems will require at least some tweaking to ensure that they fulfil the needs of individual companies and their managements.

There are also wider social and economic benefits of a uniform chart approach. Statistics are easier to collect and interpret on a comparable basis. Tax calculations could also be simpler.

With a uniform system, few qualified personnel are tied up in the detailed process of record-keeping and audit. High-quality work on basic record-keeping can be done by technicians rather than accountants. Those joining. whether as information users or providers, can become productive more quickly.

One advantage that any codified system applied to the UK will not bring is the close link between internal and external reporting which exists in France.

a runner in the UK, and not just because it is French. Its thrust is different to the



Andrew Likierman: "Company activity, history and management influence the system"

accounting. But it would still be worth exploring how links between external and internal reporting could be forged to give reduced costs of data coding, classification and

here are obvious potential problems in such an approach. Changeover cost is one. This would be greatest for firms with a big investment in their own systems, and specially trained staff. These firms could find it beneficial to make the transition more slowly, but would be inclined to do so as computer and other systems were geared to a common format. For those without a would be immediate benefits of using off-the-shelf software and, increasingly, people

The other potential problem is whether a system based on a uniform chart could allow sufficient flexibility within categories not to prove a strait-jacket. But the advan-tages of individual tailoring would not be lost as long as the categories were drawn sufficiently widely.

How might all this be implemented? Adoption within the UK would almost certainly be voluntary, since imposition from Brussels is not on the horizon. Government intervention would be necessary if speed of adoption is a priority and/or it was thought desirable to lead the development of a Europeanwide system. Neither seems likely.

have to be voluntary, perhaps with guidelines forming the basis of nationally accepted standards. The incentive to

adopt them would be similar to that which established IBM compatibility as the standard for personal computers — a gradual adoption of a more readily available and cheaper software and an increasing pool of people trained to step straight in and operate it. The incentive could be sharpened by adoption in other countries which have expressed interest.

The codified system based on a uniform chart of accounts deserves consideration, and the Cima study provides a useful catalyst for the debate. Advocates will be careful to avoid any mention of the French connection.

• Professor Likierman, of the London Business School, is the president of Cima * Financial Reporting in Europe:

The Management Interface, Cima, 63 Portland Place, London WIN 4AB

Bombshell about to explode

Robert

BRUCE

THE accountancy profession is under greater public pressure to change its ways than at any other time in its history. In the past the profession would ride out the great controversies — or apply a cosmetic change

Accountancy's trump card in avoiding changing its comfortable or lucrative ways was that governments usually considered reforming the profession low in their priorities. During the past 20 years, however, accountants have transformed their profession. Accountancy has become the dominant business profession, working in almost every area of finance and

This has increased accountance's income and influence enormously. It has also put the profession under greater scrutiny and stretched its ability to convince an increasingly sceptical outside world that its old

principle of independence has come through this growth un-scathed. During the past year, for example, the trade and industry department has discreetly increased pressure on accountants to reassess key areas of behaviour. John Redwood, the corporate affairs minister, has developed an effective style of dealing with the large firms in particular.

In public, he talks of how they are standard-bearers of the movement to export British financial services expertise and influence throughout Europe and around the world. In private, he tends to grab them by the jacket lapels and to emphasise in clear terms that this sort of praise and backing depends on their

demonstrating a public commitment to independence and a robust approach to clients who want to bend the rules.

Last autumn more discreet pressure was applied to the profession's leaders when the department made it plain that it wanted more action on a number of public interest points. We are starting to see the fruits of that pressure. The joint ethics committee of the three main institutes of chartered accountants has quietly issued two consultation papers and has another one up its sleeve for a month's time. All three together amount to a bombshell for big accounting firms and their clients. The papers strike hard at the potential conflicts of interest inherent in expanding accounting services.

The first paper deals with what it calls

specialist valuations. However, the key to this is the accounting firms' appetite for setting up departments to provide brand valuation services for their clients. To the ourside world, there is an obvious conflict of interest. A company approaches its auditors, needing to shore up its balance sheet in a products among the goods it produces. The audit firm, via its specialist department, goes through a brand valuation exercise. The balance sheet burgeons. The annual audit comes around and the audit team has to examine the basis for the valuation exercise to ensure that it is "true and fair".

To an outside observer, and it seems, to the trade and industry department, this is stretching the independence argument. The audit firm is effectively auditing its own work. The auditors will not see it that way but will argue that different departments are entirely separate and behave in an arm's length way in their dealings with one another. This may or may not be so. It is, however, difficult to show clear objectivity under public scrutiny. Cajec, the pro-fession's joint ethics committee, is arguing that a total ban on auditing one's own firm's work is really the only justifiable line to take.

Cajec puts forward an alternative proposal involving guidelines on disclosure of how the audit was carried out, but it is

a half-hearted effort to find any alternative to a complete ban. This could be the thin end of the wedge. If the proposals go through, it may not be long before a demand that audit firms should be banned from providing any consultancy services to audit clients starts to win acceptance, which would have devastating consequences for the firms that have seen much of the explosive growth of the past decade coming from that area.

The other quarter in which the department's pressure has led to proposals for change is 'opinion-shopping", the practice of a company reacting to its auditors being intransigent in some area of policy. So the

company asks other auditors for a second opinion, hoping to set one firm's policy against another and by pressure, some might say blackmail, get its way.

To prove any wrongdoing is hard and assessing how common such occurrences are is equally hard, but it occurs often enough to be worrying.

Again, the proposals give little alternative

to reforming the whole matter. Should the rules be implemented, no audit firm could give the second opinion or provide the advice wthout informing the company's existing auditor. The hope is that removing the secrecy will remove a company's potential leverage to weaken its auditor's resolve.

The last of the three areas in which reform is now inevitable is lowballing — "predatory pricing", as the committee prefers to call it. During a recession, audit firms are bound to find ways to pitch fees to a prospective client as low as they can. They will argue that they have increased efficiency and that the low audit fee will be balanced by consultancy work, but it is hard to establish exactly when cutting costs becomes cutting corners ●The author is the associate editor of

Accountancy Age

Staying in the jobs market

o many employers are slashing their graduate recruitment targets this year that those still hing are inundated with candidates. Lading accountancy firms are receivin thousands more applications than lat year. At Ernst & Young, for example, the figures have risen from 8,000 to 1(000 and drastic measures are being irroduced to deal with the influx. ue Cantor, of Ernst & Young, says:

"Te're strengthening controls at the sceening stage. We used to pre-select interms of UCCA [Universities' Central Cincil of Admissions points and a resonably presentable application fun. Now we are making judgements abut candidates' personalities based o, what they say about their work eperience and membership of clubs." Big accountancy firms have mostly rduced their planned intake of gradu-als by between 10 and 15 per cent over te past two years. Compared with the Ephties boom, however, the targets my be down by as much as a third. Ispite the difficulties, most firms are dermined to maintain a strong presece in graduate recruitment.

During the previous recession, accumtancy firms largely withdrew from the graduate recruitment market. living themselves desperately short of siff when the economy picked up. They will not make the same mistake again. Attitudes as well as conditions have clanged significantly in the last couple objects. Clients are demanding higher "ilded value audits" and better advice. Tere is also pressure to keep fees down aid partners are required to be seen to be doing more. The personal skills neded to keep clients well informed are in more demand. Most accountancy, fins are now looking for more from

The big firms are cutting recruitment, but still seek the best



Hunting leaders: Anne Baldwin

graduates than the potential to achieve technical competence. They are seek-ing, intelligent, well-educated young people who will become persuasive managers and effective leaders within a short space of time.

Grant Thornton has probably gone furthest down this line. They have reduced their graduate recruitment figures by 60 per cent and rather than recruiting accountancy trainees they are looking more for the "partners of the future" the future'

Anne Baldwin, the executive partner. says: "We want people with leadership skills and a good business awareness. To achieve that, we test for "negative features in a way we never did before".

To identify the right people, Grant Thornton brings in selection con-sultants to work alongside its graduate recruiters in putting short-listed can-didates through a vigorous one-and-half day assessment. The small number of those who are successful are then allocated to a fast track training, which is more like blue chip management traineeship in industry than an old-fashioned articled clerkship.

Of course, they must get through their professional exams but they are spared much of the traditional hard labour of the audit process. Instead, they will be involved in work-shadowing leadership training, and be put on placements with

KPMG Peat Marwick, the first firm to recruit 1,000 graduates, has since cut its intake to between 700 and 800, but David Clifford, who runs graduate recruitment for the firm, has no inten-tion of offering any kind of elitist

"In the London office, we have 3,500 applicants for just 200 vacancies," Mr Clifford says. "We're able to be very selective and we believe it is not possible to identify the potential highfliers before they have actually started work with the firm. We would want to

keep our options open.' Coopers & Lybrand Deloitte shares this wariness. Even so, according to partner lan Dupré, "the cream tends to surface pretty early".

Unfortunately, the new slimmed-down enterprise economy is still going to leave many graduates on the side-lines. "There's almost desperation among some of the graduates I see who cannot find a job," Mr Dupre says.

EDWARD FENNELL

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Columns

ints at Arthur Andersen is hink straight, talk saight But their reputaon for android-like behav-A the photographs and illusunions in "Perspective". Indersen's recently publihed annual review for 191-92 reveals, a dry temour often lurks behind ose steely eyes.

Carl Sherriff, a designer at herriff Design, was asked to evise a Renaissance theme as would combine wit with sense of authority and ravitas. To achieve this, Mr herriff recruited Ralph acadman, the cartoonist the had already done some-CONTRACTOR RESTOR ning similar with his

AND COMMERCIAL SERVICES

sketches of Leonardo. The result is a rich collection of Steadman cartoons and some nicely posed pictures of partners in Renaissance-like settings. With an accoun-

tant's thoroughness, every photograph is scrupulously captioned A picture of a football is even captioned "a football". So that is what double-entry accounting

Taxing times COMPETITION between

accountants and lawyers in the field of tax advice has hotted up with the publication by Nabarro Nathanson. a West End law firm, of its briefing paper on the likely impact of the election on clients' tax affairs.

"Election Tax Planning: A Race Against Time", focuses on Labour's proposals. The firm has tried to track Labour's various comments

taxpayer. For example, noting that any unearned income received by retired people will be exempt from Labour's proposed sur-charges, Nabarro comments: "It is not clear how a retired person will be defined." Does it cover former party leaders still in the House of Commons long after their "sell-

Old money

TO help give people a basic understanding of how to avoid the financial pitfalls of retirement, the Institute of Chartered Accountants will hold a series of seminars during the Money Show at the Barbican from March 12

• Details: Sarah Isles (071-628 7060)

land of slag heaps and blackened rivers. as it creates a new environment from the industrial dereliction of the past

Very little of the coal industry remains in Wales: with only four pits employing 1,400 men, it is an insignificant contributor to the Welsh economy. Steel manpower has been reduced from 55,000 in 1979 to 18,000 today. New businesses that are replacing the jobs lost in heavy industry are increas-ingly demanding a pleasant

"Removing the eyesores of the past is the first step in the regeneration of Wales," David Hunt, the Welsh secre-

This argument is one reason why the Welsh Develop-ment Agency (WDA) is spending almost a quarter of its budget on transforming the environment. "An attractive landscape can give us the edge when competing with other parts of Europe," Dr Gwyn Jones, the WDA chairman, says.

"Despite the recession, we attracted 183 inward investment projects in 1991, with £860 million. That was a 50 per cent increase on 1990, and much of it is due to the improved environment that Wales now offers."

The principality was the first country in Europe to launch a nationwide land reclamation programme. The expertise it has amassed since 1966 is being put into practice far beyond its boundaries: in Belgium, northern France and, most recently, Poland and eastern Ger-many, where Welsh companies are working to clean un the toxic wastelands pro-

duced under communist rule. Some companies, such as Biotal, in Cardiff, are employing biotechnological solWales has made great strides in cleaning up its image, reports

Iola Smith



Druid watch: Sculpture in Ebbw Vale's garden

utions to produce more renewable energy. "We are using oil-eating microbes to decontaminate the soil around refineries in both Wales and Germany," Andrew Barbour, a Biotal direc-tor, says. "Our microbes are used in England to speed up the production of methane in domestic refuse tips. The gas is then piped to power neighbouring buildings."

The industrial revolution blighted only the South Wales valleys and pockets of the north-east, however.

"In the remainder — a land of three National Parks, five designated areas of outstanding natural beauty, and 800 miles of coastline - it is possible to travel from Snowdonia to the Brecon Beacons

without encountering any environmental blemishes," Mr

Mid-Wales is taking ad-

vantage of its scenery to designate the entire region as 3,000-square-mile ecofriendly business park. This E30 million initiative is backed by the Royal Institute of British Architects (RIBA). and involves grant-aiding private sector businesses to landscape their premises, and promoting the construction of new buildings that blend into their surroundings. The first of these new developments, a 29-acre business

Snowdonia National Park. A greener Wales should be attractive to tourists. The two million due to visit this year's National Garden Festival in Ebbw Vale will give tourism. the principality's biggest in-dustry, a valuable boost. Welsh Water is also spend-

complex to create 750 jobs, will be constructed in the

ing £1.9 million cleansing the beaches, in an effort to have every Welsh beach up to the European Community's water quality standard by the end of the decade.

Inland, the landscape of rural Wales is being safe-guarded for tourists and locals alike by the Country-side Council, which is launching a £500,000 pilot environmental protection scheme enabling farmers to renew hedges, create new bridleways. and allow the public greater access to the countryside.

There is one environmental problem, however, that not even the Celts can solve: the effects of Chernobyl. Many of Gwynedd's farmers have had their livelihood ruined by radioactive fall-out, which has made their sheep unsaleable. Much has been done to remove the scars of Wales's own industrial dereliction. but the results of Soviet carelessness could pollute Snow-



Flowers for slag: the changes to the site in Ebbw Vale for this year's National Garden Festival are intended to stand the test of time

Two million are going back to their roots

fter a century of ind-ustrialisation. Ebbw Vale is returning to its origins. The former steel town, whose blast furnaces left a film of red dust over the landscape, is being transformed into a garden, ready to welcome two million visitors to this year's National Garden Festival

Between May and October, half a million plants will grow where steel slag once lay, on a 142-acre site nestling between high hillsides, which are being incorporated in the design.

The alpine effect will be very different from the flat, inner-city sites used for previous festivals," Liz Barrett, the festival organiser, says.

The Garden Festival will help to regenerate Ebbw Vale We will have two levels, with the cultivated gardens on the valley floor, and the natural wild-flower meadows and

woodlands high on the hil-side. There, they will be supplemented by a Slim-bridge-designed wetlands area, complete with wildfowl and a working sheep farm."

On the valley floor, the gardens will be grouped to form three themes. "Land of our fathers" will be a floral our fathers" will be a floral interpretation of Welsh history, from primeval swamp, through Dark Age legends and monastic herb gardens, to today. The second, "Wales celebrates", reflects the new

woodlands high on the hill-

environment being created held in southern Britain, we out of the dereliction of are optimistic that English Wales's past. There will be a people as well as the Welsh multi-coloured rainbow. a russet sunset, a black-andwhite garden, a lake and a

For the final theme, "Journey into the future", there will be a technology maze designed to resemble a sili-

people turn up, we will recoup the public sector's E60 million investment," Miss Barrett says. "Admittedly, we lack large conurbations on our doorstep. But as ours is

¬he festival's publicsector backers, Gwent county council. Blaenau Gwent borough and the Welsh Development Agency (WDA), are confident that he effects will last far be-

We expect that many of the new landscape features will be incorporated in the new community that will be built on the site after the festival ends," David Farnsthe only garden festival to be worth, the WDA's environ-

ment director, says. "Tere will be new housing, leture to employ some of the 2,00

people who obtained obs during the festival." Designs for this villageure likely to be the subject ofthe national architectural onpetition, and the final deign expected to incorporte the "urban village" concet supported by the Prince of Wales.

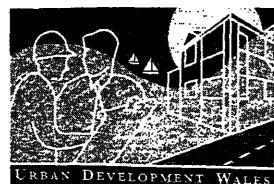
We are determined ne to fall into the trap of sine previous festivals, with, bloom for a few monhs allowed a slide back towards dereliction." Mr Farnswith says. "Here, the changes will stand the test of time."

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The Welsh lead Europe in land reclamation, Iola Smith reports

Swansea casts off the shackles of its industrial past

egend has it that when the devil visited Swansea in 1897, he thought he was back home in hell. Sulphurous fumes beiched from the city's mineral smelting works, and the local sewer, the River

Tawe, ran yellow to the sea. In the late 19th century, Swansea was the world's largest mineral smelting centre. So the copper, cobalt, lead, zinc and tin-plate works dumped all their toxic waste along a three-mile stretch of river bank.

As a result, the lower Swansea valley was the most poisonous place in Europe. Its grass killed any grazing animal, and the fumes were an acknowledged threat to pub-

Nothing was done to clean up this contamination for 70 years. After the smelting industry and its 30,000 jobs departed, the area was left to rot. It was only in 1967 that the borough council decided that something had to be done, and decontamination work began.

"Between 1967 and 1985, we cleaned 800 toxic acres and removed six million cubic metres of poisonous mineral waste," Ifon Jones, the city's engineer, recalls.

Much of the zinc spoil was transferred to RTZ's Avonmouth works. The company was surprised to find that it had a higher zinc content than most of the imported ores they use today."

When the government announced that Britain's first enterprise zone would be established in Swansea in 1981, it was decided to locate it on the newly cleaned land. Today the zone, with an eight-hectare lake and £1.5 million worth of landscaping, is the city's business park. The 300 resident companies employ 6.000 people. However, es Mike Bourke, director of the Swansea Bay Partnership

"There is no point in re-placing one eyesore with another," Mr Bourke says. "We are strict about everything from factory design to ensuring that no prospective business produces toxic waste. Our environmental consciousness is appreciated

by industry. "It is one reason why the

There is no point in replacing one eyesore with another

cosmetic company, Alberto Culver, established its European headquarters on the park, and why Lloyds Bank brought its back office facilities here from Pall Mall in This autumn, Europe's

first eco-factory will open here, when the cosmetic company, Montagne Jeunesse. moves into its wind-powered and solar-powered plant. The company will also recycle its cosmetic containers. A pilot study in Austria has proved that customers are happy to return empty bottles to department stores when buying new cosmetics."

Montagne Jeunesse is not the only Swansea-based business recycling its products. Alcoa, the American aluminium manufacturer, has its can-recycling plant near by. and Mr Bourke is encouraging other businesses to follow

"One man's waste is another's raw material," he says. We want to bring businesses together that can utilise each mutual benefit.

South of the business park lies Swansea's leisure village, encompassing an interna-

nis training school and ski slope. This was also constructed on formerly toxic soil, and is the second in a series of parks running the length of the valley from the M4 to the sea.

The seaward end is being transformed by a £16 million barrage, 130ft long, across the mouth of the Tawe that will be completed in May. This will allow the high tide from the Severn to continue to flow upriver, while preventing the river level falling to reveal mud flats at low tide.

"Unlike its Cardiff counterpart, this is not a controversial scheme," Mr Jones says. "As well as improving the environment, it will raise a little revenue for the city council. We plan to use it to generate electricity, which will then be sold direct to the

winning development of 1,000 houses, flats and shops surrounding a 500-yacht marina. Until the 1970s, this was the derelict South Dock, containing a refuse tip and a myriad of railway sidings. Today the Maritime Quarter is both a fashionable address

Thanks to its new environment, east Swansea can at last challenge the Gower peninsula, Britain's first designated area of outstanding natural beauty, which lies on the city's western fringes, for the tourist trade. Back in 1897 that would

and a tourist attraction.

have been unthinkable. However, now, as the Duke of Edinburgh put it, "the legacy of the exploiters and polluters is being erased by new trees,



Changing perspective: Cardiff's Pierhead building has a new purpose and looks out over a renewed bay area

A capital example for the whole of Wales

Cardiff is at the forefront of a new programme to revive the towns

rban regeneration is transforming the townscapes of Wales. In the capital, a development corporation is busy restructuring 2,700 acres of south Cardiff, while in the rest of the principality the Welsh Development Agency (WDA) has an ambitious programme to regenerate every town in Wales within five years.

Cardiff is being trans-formed for the second time in its history. A hundred years ago, before it became the world's largest coal port in 1913, large tracts of land were reclaimed from the sea to accommodate docklands, railway sidings and steelworks. This completely manmade environment blighted the southern part of the city

The programme is determined to correct the errors of the past. Cardiff Bay Development Corporation

(CBDC) is spending £60 million on landscaping and be ruggedly landscaped with tree planting. The moon-scape that was the East low tide. Moors slag heap is becoming "In contrast, the lakeside

a business park, and the old Penarth dock, which became a refuse dump, is being converted into a public park. The real transformation is taking place around the Taff and Ely rivers. The development corporation is planning to create a 500-acre freshwater lake by constructing a

£152 million barrage that will cut the rivers off from the Severn estuary. This will result in eight miles of landscaped waterfront, culminating in the baras a 17-acre park," says David Crompton, the engineering director. "On the seaward side, the barrage will

steps leading to rock pools teeming with marine life at

will have water gardens landscaped with plants and shrubs. The lake will be stocked with a variety of freshwater fish, and the barrage will contain a fish park so that migratory salmon and sea trout will be able to swim up the rivers to spawn." Although popular with an-

glers, the barrage plans have incensed ornithologists. The Royal Society for the Protection of Birds fears that thousands of wintering wading birds will lose their feeding mud flats are covered by permanent high water. "We have a duty to con-

serve flora and fauna," Mr

Crompton says. "We propose to develop new feeding-grounds for the birds at Wentloog, three miles east of the bay, and to construct an island to provide new fresh-

water habitats in the lake." Giving the public access to the waterfront for the first time is essential. The first two parks are already under construction around the pierhead building. Some outstanding Victorian buildings exist in the city, and they are being restored and converted for new uses.

One of the new parks will contain the city's Norwegian church, which is being converted into a Scandinavian celebrating the work of the writer Roald Dahl, who was born in Cardiff and christened at the church.

The old seafront pilotage house will accommodate public art, the LMS railway warehouse is now a hotel, and the Spillers warehouse has been converted into flats.

pollution-free transport system is being bay's electric trams with existing bus and rail networks, so that by the end of the century the 30,000 people who work in the area will not depend on

Twenty-eight other Welsh towns are following the capital's example this year. "We are spending up to £20 million on making our towns Farnsworth, the WDA's environment director, says. The WDA expects to attract four times as much in private

investment. Mr Farnsworth says: "In Merthyr, housebuilders and retailers are working with us to upgrade the town centre. In Holyhead we are collaborating with Sealink Stena to redevelop the west dock as a leisure and

retail centre.
"We hope it will encourage some of the 1.5 million tourists passing through the port every year to spend more time in the town.

"Creating an attractive environment in Holyhead is essential, because of the town's strategic importance to North Wales. It is the European Community's designated gateway to the Continent for Irish tourists and

At Llanelli, a wildfowl centre is being created, and at Barry, the WDA and Associated British Ports are spending £15 million on improving the town's docks and beaches.

£230m to remove debris of the past

Clearance projects are reshaping the valleys

LANDSCAPE Wales is Europe's largest land reclamation programme. This £230 million scheme is intended to remove all sizeable industrial dereliction by the mid-1990s, and has already cleared 20,000 acres and released new land for houses. factories and parks.

This transformation began in 1966, after the Aberian disaster proved that derelic-tion could be deadly as well

as ugly. Eliminating danger remains a priority, but as Gwyn Griffiths, the Welsh Development Agency's reclamation, explains, importance is equally attached to schemes that will create

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employment. "Reclamation of the disused Courtaulds textile mill in Clwyd for example, created the Delyn enterprise zone, which employs more people than the mill did," he says. "Principal-ity-wide, 80,000 people work

claimed land. "As well as creating jobs. we want to improve the landscape. More than half our schemes involve the conversion of old collieries and steelworks into open spaces and country parks."

in businesses located on re-

Reclamation costs are met in full by the WDA, which gives a 100 per cent grant to local authorities undertaking a project. Subsequent sales of reclaimed land for dev-

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elopment enable the agency to recoup a small part of its investment, about £5 million

out of the 20,000 cleared are suitable for development. costs are rarely met,

There is another source of income generation — recovering coal. Mr Griffiths says:
This year we are removing five collieries and their tips from the Garw valley, and in the process, recovering 300 tonnes of coal a day from the

"Half a million tonnes of usable coal lie there, and we are selling it, at the rate of three trainloads a week, to Aberthaw power station. That means £15 million for the agency."

The largest single land reclamation project in Eur-ope is taking place in east Merthyr, where ten million tonnes of coal are being extracted to make room for homes and factories. Job creation is also the intention of a similar five-pit scheme in the Cynon valley.

This is intended to clear the slag that has blighted the floor of Wales's most depressed valley. Although most of South Wales's dereliction is min-

ing-related, Gwynedd, in the north, is affected by the legacy of slate quarrying. Slate is often more difficult to clear than siag, so the strategy is to help nature to recolonise the spoil-heaps by planting trees that can stand the harsh conditions in pockets of moist peat between the

The woodland backdrop to Glynrhonwy quarry in Llan-beris, for example, helped to attract Euro DPC, an American pharmaceutical company, to the area. Landscape Wales is also involved in conserving histo-

rical sites. Bronze Age copper workings discovered at the Great Orme, Llandudno. for example, are being turned into tourist attrac-tions. In Merthyr the 19th-century Cyfarthfa blast furnaces, the largest of their kind in the world, are being

How renewable energy research is thriving

New forces that will power Welsh revival

fter more than a century of dependence on coal, Wales is turning to alternative sources of ener-

gy production.
Wind, water and solar energy are increasingly attractive and because of its topography and extensive coastline, Wales is well placed to test these forces. Wind energy is proving particularly

Since the Wind Energy Group received planning permission from the Welsh Office to construct 24 turbines

Barrage could generate 7 per cent of UK electricity'

in Powys, local authorities have been inundated with planning applications.

The largest project being considered is by Ecogen, a mid-Wales company, for a £20 million, 103-turbine wind farm between Newtown and Lianidloes. The company claims that every 30-metre-high turbine would produce as much electricity in its lifetime as 9,000 tonnes of coal. The wind farm would produce 80,200 megawatts of electricity a year, enough for 21,000 households.

Further south, in the Severn estuary, a tidal power plan is being investigated by the energy department in what would be the largest single renewable energy project in the UK.

A barrage running from Lavernock in South Wales to Brean Down in Somerset could generate 7 per cent of Britain's electricity needs, saving eight million tonnes of coal a year and reducing carbon dioxide emissions by 18 million tonnes. Electricity would be gener-

ated by passing sea water

through turbines in the ten-

mile-long reinforced-concrete

barrage. The energy department calculates that genera-tion costs per kilowatt would be only 3.5p, while the bar-rage itself would cost £8.2

billion to construct. The Severn Tidal Group, a consortium of six developers including McAlpine and Wimpey, is convinced that it is a feasible option.

They similarly regard it as a potential asset to the Welsh economy, creating 35,000 construction jobs and improving communications by linking Cardiff and Westonsuper-Mare by a barrage-top motorway. If it gets the go-ahead, it is likely that it would be followed by smaller electricity barrages across other Welsh estuaries, such as the Loughor in Dyfed. Pians to develop solar ener-

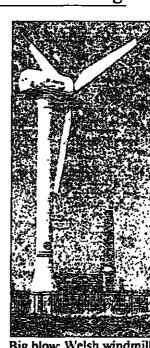
gy are less ambitious, but the Solar Housing Society is in-tending to build Tir Gaia, a solar-powered village, at Rhayader, Powys. The aim is to put up 90 well insulated houses with large south-facing windows and greenhouselike roofs to attract and store

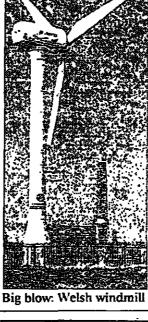
ne Alternative Tech-nology Centre at Machynlleth, Powys, is influential in all these projects. This centre for research into solar-powered and wind-powered energy is intended to show 70,000 visitors a year how to become self-sufficient in energy and Europe. Renewable energy sources power a restaurant, a smallholding and the homes of 20 resident staff.

As well as testing new designs for energy-efficient self-build houses, the staff are developing new pollution-free forms of transport.
Last year a f 1 million green

share issue backed by the Prince of Wales financed the construction of Britain's first water-powered cliff railway at Machynlleth.

When the railway opens this summer, it will transport tourists up a steep incline to the five-acre hillton site.





CYNGOR The Countryside Council for Wales CÉFN GWLAD is the statutory body to deal with Countryside matters in Wales. CYMRU The Council strives to:

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the Welsh landscape, its structure and its form conserve the quality and richness of the wildlife of Wales

encourage and sustain opportunities for public access and enjoyment of those qualities

conserve the aesthetic quality of

pursue these purposes mindful of the culture and economy of rural

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European golf spreads its net to the Far East

Leading players face formidable British challenge

FROM MITCHELL PLATIS
GOLF CORRESPONDENT IN BANGKOK

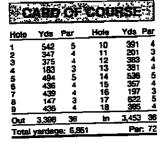
THE prospect of Paul Colin Broadhurst, Montgomerie and Steven Richardson becoming stan-dard-bearers for British golf will heighten interest as the curtain goes up on the 1992 PGA European Tour today at the Asian Classic here.

Not since the emergence in the 1970s of Nick Faldo and Sandy Lyle, followed by [an Woosnam, has Britain been able to lay claim to such prodigious talent. Broadhurst, who won the European Pro-celebrity, Montgomerie, the Scandinavian Masters champion, and Richardson, who triumphed at the Girona Open and Portugese Open. all won in 1991, and showed further promise with the maturity of their play in the Ryder Cup.

Richardson made the biggest impact - he was second in the Volvo Order of Merit and joint fifth in the US PGA Championship - and in so doing spurred on his contemporaries. David Gilford, Jamie Spence. Philip Price, Russell Claydon and Mark Davis are others who will seek this year to enhance their reputations. Recruits from the amateur game, such as Gary Evans and Jim Payne, will hope to lay the foundation for successful careers.

Whether they can all respond to the exacting challenge and provide tangible evidence that the time is ripe for a new guard will be decided during a £22 million programme comprising 39 tournaments on the 1992 Eu-

ropean Tour. Their task is not an easy one, as alongside Faldo. Lyle and Woosnam, the likes of Severiano Ballesteros. Bernhard Langer. Jose-Maria Olazahal and Ronan Rafferty provide the most formidable



nucleus of players in the history of European golf. The tour begins here today

on the outskirts of Bangkok. of which Noel Coward wrote on his last visit, in 1968, "It's a lovely place and I'm fonder of it than ever."

Not everyone, however, is in favour of launching the 1992 circuit in Thailand. Some Australians have accused European officials of encroaching on their territory. It has been claimed that the European Tour event has siphoned players away from Australia, causing one tournament there to be abandoned

Ken Schofield, the executive director of the PGA European Tour, rejects such accusation. "I'm amazed because there has been no formal objection from the Australian Tour commissioner," he said yesterday. "We have drawn players from 28 countries to this event, includ-



Richardson: a spur

ing the winners of 17 Volvo Tour events last year and 400 titles around the world. We did not go poaching for this tournament; we were approached by the sponsor."

لعامدًا من المذهل

The expansion of the European Tour provides ever-increasing opportunities - it is understood that talks will take place soon on the possibility of an event in Argentina next January — and Ballesteros, Faldo and

Woosnam are supporting this far-sighted approach. All three have broken away from their traditional winter recesses to compete both here and in Dubai next week. Faldo has taken only one month off, compared with three last year.

Ballesteros said: "It is the shortest break I've ever had in my career. I've had three weeks off instead of my usual ten. And I've played golf every day at home since December 29. I have to play more to keep up with the newcomers. The competition is getting tougher all the time.

Things have changed so much. Ten years ago the European Tour began after the Masters and ended in mid-September, and there were only 15 players capable of winning. Today we are starting in January, ending in November and there are 40 who can win. I intend to play more and more golf and continue to compete."

Ballesteros, however, is suffering from a back injury. "I've had back problems in the past but it has never felt this bad," he said yesterday. I had to walk in after nine holes on Tuesday, and even walking is difficult at times." The Spaniard did complete his final practice round, although he took 73 strokes.

The consensus is that it will require a score of around 20 under par on the Pinehurst course here to win the first prize of £83,330.

Sports Letters may be sent by fax to 071-782 5046.

SPORTS LETTERS

Search continues for Tideway solution

collision regulations should

be strictly enforced in the

river. A meeting was called by

the PLA in May 1991, at-

tended by representatives of

the ARA, the Thames Rowing

Council and all the various

head of river race committees

From the Chief Harbour chioness and the Bowbelle Master of the Port of London requires that rule 9 of the Authority

Sir, Mr Minale (Sports Letter, January 23) writes that new rowing rules have been introduced on the Tideway and alleges that there has been lack of consultation on the issue. On both counts he is wrong.

The International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea apply to all vessels on the high seas and in all waters connected therewith, navigable by seagoing vessels. They are applicable to the tidal Thames and have been so for many years. The rule in question, 9 (a), states that "a vessel proceeding along the course of a narrow

channel or fairway shall keep as near to the outer limit of the channel or fairway which lies on her starboard side as is safe and practicable". I accept that there are parts of the river where it is not

"safe and practicable" for rowers always to keep to the starboard side. We are continuing discussion with representatives of the Amateur Rowing Association (ARA) and the Thames Rowing Council concerning rules for navigation in these areas.

There have been a number of incidents on the Thames in recent years, involving rowing boats, which have required the PLA to remind river users of the need to comply with PLA river bylaws, which incorporate the international regulations.

Following the acquittal in 1990 of a tug master, who was tried at Middlesex crown court for causing a London university eight to break up in his wash, the judge directed that it was "in the interest of all who use the Thames if the ARA were alerted to the fact that the river is subject to PLA regulations, since these regulations are not being adhered to by all rowers". This direction was discussed at river users' liaison meetings, which are attended by representatives of the ARA and the

Thames Rowing Council. Recommendation 18 of the Marine Accident Investigation Branch's report into the collision between the Mar-

Croydon, Surrey.

attitude of a minority of rowers to the commercial operators plying their trade. Much of the blame usually lay with the rower. All users of the river must co-exist as harmoniously as possible; perhaps the decline of commercial traffic led to rowers

complacency. to address the issue. Safety has always been of Last year's head-on colliconcern to those involved in sion between two eights. organising river sport and I which caused serious injury to trust that a sensible comproone rower, resulted in my mise will be reached, because letter, of November 22, 1991, rigid interpretation of the addressed to the captains of 'starboard hand" rule will all rowing clubs using the increase the risk of serious tidal Thames, and another accidents. However, rowing from Thames division of the clubs will have to enforce any Metropolitan Police. agreement and publicise it to Meetings were held betheir guests when they visit

the Tideway.

Secretary.

Yours faithfully. PETER BLASEBY,

Thames Rowing Council. 22 Bovingdon Heights.

From Mr Colin Smith

Marlow, Buckinghamshire.

Athletes' protest

Sir. It is, of course, legitimate

for Linford Christie and oth-

ers to opt not to compete

against multi-racial South Af-

rican teams before that coun-

try adopts a political constit-

them (report, January 22).

ution which is acceptable to

However, in reaching their

decision they have a responsi-

bility not to engage in point-

less gesture politics but to act

in a manner favourable to the

outcome they desire. They

may also be wise to recognise

that if black and white South

African athletes, and their

representatives, as well as groups like the ANC, desire

such competition, this ought

to suggest that the proposi-

It would be unfortunate it

athletes, whether out of fear

tion has merit.

tween the PLA, police and the the tidal Thames. ARA's safety representative Non-tidal rivers have different safety problems, brought on December 18 and January 6 in an endeavour to reach a safe and practicable solution about by an increased leisure use of the river. It is, therewith regard to the application fore, equally vital that the of the international regularegulatory authorities keep tions on the tideway. Such the practical aspects of water meetings will continue to be safety in mind when reviewheld until a satisfactory soling planning applications such as the new Eton rowing ution has been found. Yours faithfully, course or when legislating for

G. S.VARNEY Chief Harbour Master, Port of London Authority. Thames House, St Andrews Road, Tilbury, Essex.

From the Secretary of the Thames Rowing Council Sir, There has always been an unwritten code for rowing upriver of Putney, as Mr Minale confirmed, but visiting crews and scullers have often been left on their own to find out, or do not bother at their peril. I met the PLA several times to discuss safety and I was

Caught out

From Mr David Lomas Sir. Amid the criticism of Ian Botham by Geoffrey Boycott (report, January 29) - for playing golf instead of applying himself to net practice t could be mentioned that in Calcutta in 1982, during his last tour as an England player, a certain Geoffrey Boycott was reprimanded by the tour management for being discovered on the golf course when meant to be sick. Yours truly, DAVID LOMAS.

or ignorance, were perceived to be capitulating to attitudes 21 Northampton Road. fostered by our own race

Rugby must act on foul play he was left with a broken jaw.

From Professor G. Clayton Sir, A series of recent incidents in rugby union football has convinced me that the deterioration in standards is so serious that the time has come for all those involved in the game to stand up and be counted.

A few weeks ago BBC's Rugby Special showed the highlights of a game between Pontypridd and Llanelli. At one time it developed into a brawl every bit as disgraceful as the notorious one between Arsenal and Manchester United which led to fines and reprimands; all that the referee and the touch judges did on this occasion was to look on helplessly. It would be interesting to know what ac-tion the Welsh Rugby Union (WRU) took.

The pleasure which I derived, on behalf of my Welsh wife from Wales's recent spirited victory over Ireland was soured by the injury suffered by Neil Francis as a result of a blow from Tony Copsey. The WRU's firm response to this blatant foul play was to name Copsey as a member of the team against France_

On the same day Gary Rees (Nottingham), whose play I have frequently admired, struck Stefan Marty, of London Irish, so severely that

relations industry. There is, in fact, a strong argument that athletes such as Christie and Africa is still extremely sensitive and that more time is John Regis should compete in South Africa as often as they needed to evaluate the permacan in order to provide impetus for the normalization of that society.

Yours sincerely COLIN SMITH, 34 Greycoat Gardens, SW 1.

From Mr Ricky Kelehar Sir. David Miller is being unduly harsh on Linford Christie when he contends that Christie's protest about competing in Cape Town "is seriously out of date" (Comment, January 23).

I do not suppose for a minute that Christie is "unaware of events in South Africa over the past 18 months," as Miller presumes. What Christie and many of his fellow athletes are complaining about is the failure of the British Athletic Federa tion to consult them about the

loss of teeth and damage to the facial nervous system. The result is that the 28-year-old teacher may not be able to play again this season. Last Tuesday. Dean Osto ju

and grant

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wald, a New Zealander playing for Pontypool, was dismissed for punching and after the match, against Newport, John Groves, the referee, received due reward for his firm action in the form of a police escort.

What a pretty pass we have reached! I appeal to all the game's administrators, to reaffirm their commitment to the eradication of foul play and unfair practices and their determination to take effective action against all thugs and cheats.

I have little confidence that anything effective will be done. There are too many officials who are capable of making a similar remark to that of the Nottingham spokesman, who reportedly said: "I am surprised the episode is lingering on 1 know the two players shook hands and we consider the matter closed." How myopic can you get?

Yours sincerely. GEORGE CLAYTON. 108 Westbourne Road, Sheffield, South Yorkshire.

fixture. They argue that the political situation in South

nency of current changes. When contrasted with our government's headlong rush to embrace South Africa before proposed changes have yet to come fully into effect, the athletes position seems eminently reasonable.

Yours sincerely. RICKY KELEHAR. Highbury, Woodbury Road, Hawkhurst, Kent.

Truer measure

From Mr N. C. Lear Sir, Steve Backley (report, January 27) is the first to throw a smooth javelin over 100 yards. Surely that is more notable than to have thrown 91.46 metres. Yours faithfully,

N. C. LEAR. 20 Hans Road, SW3.

Court of Appeal

Court of Appeal

Law Report January 30 1992

No right of silence in insolvency investigation

Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd (in provisional liquidation) v Maxwell and Another Cooper v Maxwell and Another

Mirror Group Newspapers pic and Another v Maxwell and Others Before Lord Justice Dillon, Lord Justice Stuart-Smith and Lord

Justice Mann

[Judgment January 29] A director of a company was not against self-incrimination to refuse to answer questions put to him by provisional liquidators under sections 235 and 236 of the Insolvency Act 1986.

However, the privilege against self-incrimination was available to a fiduciary from whom the principal was seeking information about dealings with trust money under the general law The Court of Appeal so held in

reserved judgments in (1) dismissing the appeal of Mr Kevin Maxwell against the decision of Mr Justice Hoffmann on Decemher 23, 1991 to refuse to discharge the order of Mr Justice Morritt on December 8 to anpoint Mr Neil Cooper of Robson Rhodes as the provisional liq-uidator of Bishopsgate Invest-ment Management Ltd. of which Mr Maxwell was a director from February 1988 to December 4. 1991, and in granting a declaration that Mr Maxwell was not entitled under sections 235 and 236 of the 1986 Act to rely on the privilege against self-incrimination and (2) dismissing the appeal by Mirror Group Newspapers ple and Mirror Group Newspapers Justice Hoffmann on December 23 that Mr Maxwell did not have to answer certain interrogatories the ground of self-

incrimination. Mr Gavin Lightman, QC, Mr R. Alun Jones, QC, Mr Michael Briggs and Mr Philip S. Marshall Mr Maxwell: Mr Philip Heslop, QC and Mr John Brisby for Bishopsgale and Mr Cooper; Mr Charles Falconer. QC. Mr Martin Moore and Miss Lexa Hilliard for Mirror Group Newspapers (MGN).

The Bishoosgale appeals LORD JUSTICE DILLON

said that it was not in doubt that Parliament could abrogate the privilege against self-incrimina-tion by statute. Sometimes that person might be questioned but limiting the use that could be made of his answers in any prosecution: see section 31 of the Theft Act 1968, section 72 of the Supreme Court Act 1981 and

There were also cases where the privilege against self-incrimina-tion had been held to have been

The question was whether simi-

lar reasoning applied to the relevant sections of the Insolvency Act 1986. That depended on the proper construction and a proper appreciation of that Act. Insolvency Act 1986 The Act consolidated with

amendments the law of personal and corporate insolvency. His Lordship started with the assumption that the intention of Parliament was, mutatis mutandis, to promote harmony between the The difficulty was that each

system had, since more than 100 years ago, contained separate sections providing, on the one hand, for public examination in open court, and, on the other hand, for what was called private examination. It was necessary to discover what the respective functions of public and private examination were intended to be under the 1986 Act and how far those functions required that a person being examined should not be entitled to rely on the privilege of self-incrimination.

Public examination in bankruptcy was now covered by section 290 of the 1986 Act by which mandatory in every bankruptcy. But where it took place, the bankrupt was to be examined "as affairs, dealings and

His Lordship concluded without hesitation that Re Paget (1927) 2 Ch 85) still applied and a bankrupt on his public examination could not invoke the privilege against self-

Public examination was in-roduced into the field of companies winding-up by section 8 of the Companies (Winding-Up) Act 1890. Section 270 of the Companies Act 1948 contained provisions to the same effect. However, although section 270

only applied in terms to windingup by the court and only on provision of a further report by the Official Receiver, it was held in Re Campbell Coverings Ltd (No 2) ((1954) Ch 225) that public examination was available in a voluntary liquidation because section 307 of the 1948 Act enabled the court to exercise all or any of the powers which the court might exercise if the company was being wound up by the count. Section 112 of the 1986 Act was in the same terms as section 307 of the

1948 Act. Section 133 of the 1986 Act replaced section 270 of the 1948 Act. The section bore obvious resemblances to the provisions of section 200 in relation to public examination in personal

was right that Re Paget applied to public examination in personal bankruptcy under section 290 of the 1986 Act. it must equally apply to public examination in companies' liquidation under sec-tion 133 with the consequence the privilege against self-

incrimination was not available to the person being questioned. Private exami

There was also a strong line of authority in bankruptcy law to the could not invoke the privilege against self-incrimination when stioned in his own bank ruptcy. That went back before any distinction was drawn in the wording of stanues between public and private examination.

His Lordship wholeheartedly agreed with the statement of Mr. Justice Vinelott in Re Jeffrey S. Levitt Ltd (unreported, October 29, 1991) that the provisions of the 1986 Act had to be looked at a whole to ascertain the purpose of an examination under section 236 and whether the purpose necessarily involved the brogation of the privilege.
It was plain to his Lordship that

part of the mischief in the old law was the apparent inability of the law to deal adequately with dis-honesty or malpractice on the part of bankrupts or company

To that end. Parliament had, by the 1986 Act. greatly extended the investigative powers available to office-holders, with the assistance of the court, and had expressly placed the officers of the company, and others listed in section 235(3), under a duty to assist the office-holder. A company could not act except

by individuals and in the particufield of law with which the Bishopsgate appeals were concerned, it was illogical that the directors of a company should be entitled to rely on the privilege against self-incrimination on a private examination under section 236, whereas the individual insolvent was not so entitled on a private examination under sec-

It was also illogical that directors, other officers or promoters of a company should be entitled to rely on the privilege against self-incrimination on a private examination under section 236 concerning the promotion, formation, business dealings, affairs or property of the company but should not be so entitled on a nublic examination under section 133 concerning the same

Whether the privilege applied or not did not depend on whether the examination was conducted before the registrar or the judge. His Lordship agreed with the conclusion of Mr Justice Hoffmann and would dismiss the

appeals in Bishopsgare. A further aspect which led his Lordship to the same conclusion was that under section 221 of the Companies Act 1985, as substitued by the Companies Act 1989, it was the duty of every company to keep accounting records which were sufficient to show and explain the company's

Failure to comply rendered

offence unless he could show that he acted honestly and the default

Any charges under section 221 would appear to be separate from charges of false accounting under the Theft Act 1968. But in practically every case in which an office-holder wanted to

examine a director under section failure to keep proper accounting records. But the object of the examination would be stultified if the director was entitled to rely on the privilege against self-in-

Therefore, by implication, the plea was not available to any director or other officer of the company.

Lord Justice Stuart-Smith and Lord Justice Mann delivered concurring judgments in the Bishopsgate appeals.

MGN appeal
LORD JUSTICE DILLON said that the particular sub-mission by MGN was that under the general law the privilege against self-incrimination was not available to a defendant if, immediately before the time of the fraud which was the subject matter of the action, the defendant was a fiduciary, servant or agent of the plaintiffs in the action and the plaintiffs were by the action seeking to recover from the defendant their moneys or prop-erty or an account of or information about such moneys or property for which the defendant. as such fiduciary, servant or

nt was accountable to the plaintiffs in equity. In a subsidiary submission, it was urged that it was unsatisfactory that a company should be in a worse position, in the way of enforcing liabilities against fiduciaries if it was solvent and still trading than if it was insolvent. But the short answer to that submission was that Parliament had seen fit to confer extensive powers on office-holders under the 1986 Act which it had not conferred on companies which

were not in liquidation or in

Practitioners in the Court of

Appeal frequently failed to com-

ply with the practice directions

relating to county court notes of

evidence and specialist law

Lord Justice Purchas, sitting

with Mr Justice Douglas Brown in the Court of Appeal, so ob-

served on January 28 when the

court allowed an appeal against a

condition in an adoption order. HIS LORDSHIP said that the

procedure relating to county courts notes of evidence, as set out

in The Supreme Court Practice

1991 at p934, was perfectly clear

In re D (a Minor)

administration or in administrative receivership. For the main submission, MGN relied on a trio of cases

decided in the last century: Green

v Weaver ((1827) I Sim 404),

Robinson v Kitchin ((1856) 21 Beav 365) and affirmed in the Court of Appeal ((1856) & De GM & G 88) and Chadwick v Chadwick ((1852) 22 LJ Ch 329). Mr Falconer argued that on the authorities earlier than Green v Weaver it was established that the privilege against self-incrimination was not available to a defendant against a plaintiff with

whom the defendant had con-

tracted that he would not avail

himself of the privilege and that

anyone who put himself into the sition of a fiduciary thereby npliedly contracted thus. His Lordship found it wholly unreal to suppose that when two parties, neither of whom was thinking of the privilege against self-incrimination, made an agreement they impliedly con-tracted that one would not involve

the privilege against the other. So far as his Lordship was aware, Green v Weaver and Robinson v Kitchin were not referred to in any modern textbook and had not been referred to judicially in any case since they were decided, except for ref-erences in Rank Film Distributors Ltd v Video Information Centre ([1982] AC 380) in the Court of Appeal and the decision of Sir Nicolas Browne-Wilkinson, Vice Chancellor, in Tate Access Floors Inc v Bosweli ([1991] Ch

in Rank Film Lord Justice Templeman left open the question whether the proposition he derived from Green v Weaver was now good law or not.

In Tate Access, the Vice-Chancellor had held that the cases did not establish the wide proposition that where a defendant agreed to act as a fiduciary he impliedly contracted not to raise the claim to the privilege against self-incrimination in any case brought by the principal to enforce the fiduciary duties and he doubted

obtained under that practice was

incomplete, it was the duty of the

exchange their notes of evidence

so as to identify any supple-

nentary matters. It was not satisfactory for coun-

sel to include in their skeleton

argument matters derived from

notes of evidence which had not

been submitted to their oppo-

nents or the opponents' solicitors

court The All England Law Re-ports and Family Law Reports of

a case which had been reported in

the official Law Reports. The official Law Reports were to be

Counsel had tendered to the

If Mr Falconer's proposition was valid, the considered and cogent judgments of the Court of Appeal in Sociedade Nacional de Combusteveis de Angola UEE Lundqvist ([1991] 2 QB 310) would have to be rejected as decided per incuriam. The facts of that case cried out for the application of Mr Falconer's prinle, if it was valid.

Finally, the limits of Mr Falconer's proposition were not at all clear. He sought to limit it to cases or relationship of master and servant or principal and agent came into being before the con-duct of which an account was sought in the proceedings.

But in equity the trustee de son tort, or person who became a constructive trustee by knowingly participating in the fraudulent conduct of a fiduciary was just as much accountable and on substantially the same principles as the express trustee or the fiduciary servant or agent.

Taking those various factors together, his Lordship would hold

that he was not bound by Green v Weaver and Robinson v Kitchin. On the contrary, the decision of the Vice-Chancellor in Tate Access should and would be upheld The appeal by Mirror Group would therefore be dismissed. The privilege against self-in-crimination was so deeply en-trenched that any decision to curtail it or make it not available was essentially a political decision

and a maner for Parliament It did seem to his Lordship however, that the present state of the general law, apart from such statutes as the insolvency Act 1986, in which the privilege was vailable to a person who feared prosecution for conspiracy but was not available to a person who feared prosecution under the Theft Act 1968 was logically

Lord Justice Stuart-Smith and Lord Justice Mann delivered concurring judgments. Solicitors: Peters & Stephenson Harwood; Lowell

whether the two cases were good Counsel not following practice

> cited in preference to specialist law reports: see The Supreme Court Practice 1991 at p938. If counsel wished to rely on a specialist law report not included in the official Law Reports, he could put the specialist report on his list of authorities with an

One of the reasons for preferring the official Law Reports was that they contained argument which had been checked by counsel and, sometimes, also by the

Counsels' lists of authorities had to be provided to the court by 9.30am on the day of the hearing.

Adding cause by amendment

Banks v CBS Songs Ltd and Others

Before Lord Justice Nourse, Lord Justice Scott and Sir David Croom-Johnson (Judgment January 22)

A cause of action added to a writ or statement of claim by amendment did not become part of the original action until such time as amendment was made. The abolition of conversion damages respect of any proceedings com-menced after the coming into force of the copyright provisions of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 disallowed a claim for such damages being made by way of any amendments being permitted after that date to a statement of claim issued before

The Court of Appeal so held when allowing in part an inter-locutory appeal by the plaintiff, Deborah Banks, from the judgment of Mr Justice Aldous on February 20, 1990 that had set aside an order of Master Gowers that had given the plaintiff leave to make further amendments to her statement of claim against the defendants, CBS Songs Ltd. ATV Music Ltd. Meawran Ltd. mem-bers of the UB 40 pop group. Fernscan Ltd and Virgin Records

The court did, however, allow the plaintiff to make amendments so as to claim infringement dam-ages and also conversion damages for any post-writ infringements found to be part of a continuing cause of the action already pleaded.

Mr Michael Fysh, QC and Miss Alison Firth for the plaintiff: Mr Selwyn Bloch for the first and second defendants; Mr Kevin Garnett, QC, for the third to twelth delendants.

LORD JUSTICE SCOTT said that the plaintiff claimed to be the composer of a bucolic poem, recorded by UB 40, as the song, Don't break my heart". Her statement of claim served in 1986 alleged infringements of

copyright by reference to a single recording of the song and to an album, "UB 40 Baggariddim". In July 1989 the plaintiff applied to serve a re-reamended statement of claim that, inter alia, sought to add a third infringing record. "The Best of UB 40" to the two records specified in the original statement

The significance of that amendment was that it was directed to alleged infringements that had taken place since the date of issue wit: the manufacture in 1987 of that third recording. The purpose was to enable the plaintiff claim additional damages under section 17/3) of the Conteright Act 1956 and under section 97(2) of the 1988 Act ---- - --

ny provisions enabling conversion damages to be claimed. That change in the law resulted from the widespread criticism of conversion damages: see, for example, Lord Scarman in Infabrics Ltd v Jaytex Ltd ([1982]

The provisions of the 1988 Act relevant to the appeal came into effect on August 1, 1989 and transitional provisions in paragraph 31(2) of Schedule 1 to the 1988 Act preserved conversion damages only for the purposes of any proceedings begun before August 1, 1989. Thus the auestion was whether

conversion damages for any pre-August 1, 1989 infringements could be claimed in proceedings begun before that date but where the infringements had been added to the action by amendments made after that date. The plaintiff's action plainly constituted "proceedings began before commencement". But if

new allegations of infringements were added by amendment. when, for the purpose of those infringements, were the "proceed ings" commenced? Mr Fysh did not contend that the new causes of action comprised in the amendments should. if the amendments were allowed. be treated as having been com

prised in the original action. But he contended that the amendments should be treated as having the application for leave to amend was made, and were to be treated as comprised in the action as from Paragraph 31(2) referred to

"proceedings begun before commencement". Proceedings in that context meant the proceedings in which the cause of action for which conversion damage were sought were prosecuted. A cause of action added to 8 writ or a statement of claim by

amendment did not become par of the action until the amendment had been made. The application for leave and the adjudication or it constituted judicial proceed-ings. But they constituted proceedings which were a necessary preliminary to the commencement of the proceed action were prosecuted.

action comprised in the plaintiff's proposed amendments were not commenced before August 1-1989 and conversion damage could not be claimed in respect of

David Croom-Johnson agreed. Solicitors: Beasley & Johnson,

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On the true construction of paragraph 31(2) "proceedings" in respect of any new causes of

Lord Justice Noorse and Sir Olswang & Co.---

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Able Player to justify Thornton's trek south

ABLE Player can vindicate his trainer Chris Thornton's decision to undertake the long journey south to Ling-field from his base at Middle-ham, North Yorkshire, by landingthe British Columbia Novices' Hurdle today in the hands of Graham Bradley.

received act on foul pla

It was the same stylish jockey who partnered the five-year-old, who has been good enough to win on the Flat at York and Haydock, when he won last time out at Wolver-

hampton on Boxing day. That was Able Player's second victory over hurdles on the Midlands track this sea-son. Sandwiched between them was a run at Sandown where he was fourth to Muse, Light Veneer and Daunou.

This is a drop in class even though Scotoni, a regular at Lingfield, has stood his ground. A winner of three Flat races on the Equitrack surface, Scotoni finally broke his duck under National Hunt rules there a week ago when he beat Antico Nativo by two lengths with Fact Or Fiction, another of today's runners, 15 lengths fourth.

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As Antico Nativo went on to win on Tuesday. Scotoni's form stands up well, more especially since he had previously finished a good third to behind Gina-Diane and Yuvraj. But I believe Able Player can take this prize back to Yorkshire and he is my nap.

Sally Oliver, who trains in Staffordshire, is another who will also be undertaking the long trip to Lingfield. In her case it looks like being re-warded two-fold, first by Invite D'Honneur (2.10) then

by Knights (4.10).-When Invite D'Honneur, my selection for the Alberta Novices' Selling Hurdle, won

MICHAEL PHILLIPS

Year's day he beat the Martin Pipe-trained favourite Passed Pawn by one-and-a-half lengths. The rest were 25 lengths away so it was probably an above-average claim-ing race and he is preferred to Freezing and Texan Cla-

Knights, my choice for the Ontario Amateur Riders' Handicap Hurdle, strongly backed at Kempton last time out following good runs at Wolverhampton, Notting-ham and Huntingdon.

But the confidence proved misplaced when Knights trailed in a well-beaten behind the winner Welshman. He is clearly capable of better, though, and he is taken to prove the point by defying top

weight here.

Master Dancer, who was entered for the same race. runs instead in the Manitoba Handicap Hurdle Having beaten Groomsman by six lengths on this surface at the beginning of this month. Master Dancer was then beaten four lengths by the same horse on Southwell's Fibresand. Back on the Equitrack he can pick up the winning thread.

After winning on Tuesday, Antico Nativo is not being allowed to rest on his laurels. He contests the Quebec Juvenile Novices' Hurdle carrying a penalty but I wonder whether he can give weight to Madagans Grey.

Before finishing sixth in his only race over hurdles at Leicester, the four-year-old won on the Flat at Goodwood after finishing fourth in the Queen's Vase at Royal Ascot.

More meetings lost

disrupt racing. Both today's scheduled our meetings, at Towcester and Edinburgh, - racing will take place. There were abandoned after morning inspections yesterday because of frost. However, no problems are reported for Lingfield Park's all-weather

Kelso's fixture tomorrow frost, taking the season's total

2.40 ABLE PLAYER

THE cold spell continues to Lingfield switches to the turf course for tomorrow's fixture but again hones are high that is also an all-weather pro-

gramme at Southwell.

Prospects are brighter for Saturday when Sandown, Chepstow and Stratford are optimistic. Wetherby, however, inspect at 8.30am tomorhas also been lost because of row and the outlook is gloomy. There is also an allweather card at Lingfield.



No 1 team: Owner Meg Cooke with reigning Times champion Strong Bond

Increased prize fund for Times championship

BY BRIAN BEEL

PRIZE-MONEY for the sixth running of The Times point-to-point championship series final at Towcester on May 23 has been increased to E3,000.

The series will be further strengthened by a change in point-to-point regulations which allows a horse to win two restricted races before moving up in class. Owners will now have an easier task planning racing programmes to coincide with one of the 27 qualifying races, which start on the third week of the season at the North Hereford and continue until the Atherstone on May 2.

Land Rover and RMC continue their sponsorship of the men's and women's open race series. BMW have returned, after an absence of 13 years, to sponsor a series based on the confined race, previously known as the adjacent.

Land Rover and RMC return to Towcester (May 12) and Warwick (May 16) re-spectively for their finals while BMW stages its final at the Cheltenham hunter chase meeting on April 29.

During the 19-week season, 202 meetings have been arranged at 117 different locations, four of which will be used for the first time. They are the inside of the Market Rasen National Hunt course, which was planned to be used last year only for frost to cause the Lincolnshire United Hunt meeting to be abandoned. They will be THE *** TIMES Point-to-point Championship

trying again on Saturday week, and other hunts to use the course are the South Wold and Burton.

With Nedge also de-funct, the Mendip Farmers move to Castle of Comfort and the Avon Vale to Barbury Castle. Older supporters may recall that Barbury Castle is not a new venue but a return to a course last used 30 years ago.

Marlborough Downs, a course steeped in history. is to be the permanent home of the Tedworth. It was once the training grounds for the famous Brown Jack and more recently Bob Turnell sent Pas Seul and Salmon Spray from there to win the Cheltenham Gold Cup and Champion Hurdle respectively.

A recent addition to the fixture list, Radwinter, has lasted only briefly and the Essex will now race at High Easter, , between Bishops Stortford and Chelmsford. Following the lead of the Lauderdale meeting last year, many of the Welsh Border meetings will be charging a per capita entry fee rather than the traditional one for car parking.

Hill; Modbury at Fiete Park, New Forest at Larithill; Old Surray and Burstow at Penshurst, Pendie Forest and Craven at Gisburn; West Norfolk at Fakenham; Worcestershire at Chaddesley Corbett.

Worrestershire at Chaddealey Corbert.

4 Banwen Miners at Resolven, Cotley at
Chard; Enfletd Chace at Northaw; Hamp-shire at Hackwood Park, Radnor and
West Herelord at Cursneh Hill; South
Shropshire at Eyton-on-Severn; Steven-stone at Stubo Cross, Warwickshire at
Ashorne; West Street — Tickham at
Aldington; Zetland at Witton Castle.

Festival out for leading chaser

By RICHARD EVANS RACING CORRESPONDENT

REMITTANCE Man will miss the Cheltenham Gold Cup this year because of doubts about his stamina. Nicky Henderson's top-class chaser, the winner of the Arkle Challenge Trophy last March, will instead be aimed at the leading races over twoand-a-half miles with the £60,000 Mumm Melling Chase at Aintree on April 3 the main objective.

The eight-year-old had been one of the leading fancies for this year's Gold Cup until he lost his unbeaten record over fences in the King George VI Chase at Kempton Park on Boxing Day. Despite travelling well for much of the race. Remittance Man tired over the last half-mile when finishing three-and-a-half lengths third to The Fellow.

Henderson, announcing the decision at Windsor yes-terday, said: "We are going to stick to two-and-a-half miles. Having had a chance to look at the King George there is no point at the moment in trying to go three-and-a-quarter miles round Cheltenham. He's not in the Gold Cup but we might still finish up there in future years."

Reminance Man will run in the Arlington Premier Chase final at Newbury on February 8 and be pencilled in for the grade two Cavalier Chase at Worcester on February 26. He will be entered for both the Queen Mother Champion Chase over two miles and the Cathcart Chase at Cheltenham.

Sparkling Flame remains Henderson's Gold Cup hope although he has not raced this season due to a niggling leg injury.

Halkopous enhanced his chances of running in the Trafalgar House Supreme Novices' Hurdle on the opening day of the Cheltenham festival following a bloodless victory in the Burnham Novices' Hurdle.

Mark Tempkins's useful Flat horse has take well to jumping and won as an odds on favourite should with Ratify, another recruit from the summer sport, eight lengths away in second place.

Jamie Osborne completed a near 15-1 double on Copper Mine and Splitthedifference. He was particularly deter-mined on Splitthedifference when withstanding the challenge of Clever Shepherd in the Boveney Chase.

POINT-TO-POINT FIXTURES FOR 1992

FEBRUARY

1 North Comwall at Wadebridge; North Nortolk at Higham; Old Raby at Witton Castle; Staff College and RMA Sand-hurst at Tweseldown. 15 Backworth at Wetherby, Lanarkshire and Renfrewshire at Bogside, South Pool at Ottary St Mary; Suitolik at Ampton; United Services at Larkhitt, Vale of Ctetter at Fou I on

19 Puckeridge and Thurlow at Horse-19 Puckeridge and Thuriow at Horse-heath.
22 Army at twestedown; Solventor at Lemeta: Chestire Forest at Tatton Paric, Ession at Highwar; Mendor at Castle Office Conflort; North Hereford at Whitwick; South Durham at Howe Hits Great Stain-ton; West Percy and Mirvain at Almwick. ton; West Porcy and Milwain at Alinwick.
29 Benwickshire at Fritar's Heugh; Cam-bridge University at Cottenham; Duke of Beaufort's at Didmarton; East Devon at Ciyst St Many; Grove and Rufford at Thorpe; Hursley Hambledon at Badbury Rings; Mild Surrey at Charting; Pent-brokeshire at Lydstep; Sinnington at Duncombe Park; South Cornwall at Great Trethew; West Shropshire at Weston Park.

MARCH

MAHCH

4 Ross at Garnons.

7 Bicester with Wheddon Chase at Molington, Bhocklesby at Brocklesby Park; Chiddingtold, Leccrifield and Cowdray at Perham, Derwegt at Charm Park; Dunston at Amptolf, North Ledbury et Upton-on-Severn; Silverton at Hatdon; Tanatiskie at Eyton on Severn; Tynedate at Corbridge; Western at Wadebridge.

14 Brecon at Lianifynach; Cumberland at Datston; Dart Vale at Ottery St Mary; Holderness at Dalton Park; New Forest at Larkhat; Celdey at Newton Bromsword; Ouentook at Wilston; Sir Walten Williams-Wynn's at Eaton Hall; South East at Charling; South Wold at Market Rasen; Waveney at Higham.

21 Cambridgeshire at Horseheath; Car-Market rasser, waveneys at Higham.

21 Cambridgeshire at Horseneath; Carmarthen si Lydstep; Cottesmore at Garhoppe, Dukes of Buccheuch's at Fran's Haught, Herrieway, at Cheddesley Corbet, Hurworth at Howe Hills Great Stanton, Lamerton at Kaworthy, Meynell and South Statfordshire at Samoon, Sweeddown at Tweeddown, West Street-Tickham at Deting; Weston and Banwell at Willion; Wilton at Basbury Rings.

28 Burton at Markel Rasert, Cattistock at Toller Down Gate, Cheahire at Alpreham, Cleveland at Witton Castle; Cittion-on-Teme at Upper Sapey; Crawley and Horsham at Pethem; Curre at Howick; Essea at High Easter, Gratinogton; Morpeth at Tranwell; Royal Artallery at Larkhilt; South Devon at

APRIL 1 Mod Devon at Ottery St Mary.
 4 Blackmore and Sparkford Vale at Kngweston, Blankney at Thorpe; Bramham Moor at Wetherby; East Essex at Narks Tey, Haydon at Corbridge, Monmouthshire at Lignwaptey; Southdown and Endge at Heatifield; Spooners and West Dartmoor at Cherrybrook.
 7 Duminesshire at Lockerbie. Heythrop at Heythrop.

Learmonr at Flete Park, Liandello at Erv. Lon; Llangibby at Howick, Muddleton at Whitwell on the Hill, Percy at Alawick, Perham at Barbury-Tenge; Puckendge and Thurlow at Horseheath, United Pack at Brampton Bryan, West Kant at Pens-hurst; West Somerset Vale at Kingston SI Marv.

St Mary. 14 Point-to-point Owners Club at Ashome.

15 Tivarton-at Hockworthy

18 Ashford Valley at Channg, Bedale and West of Yore at Bedele, Egimton at Bogaste, Essex and Sutfolk at Highten; Garrit and South Berks at Tweeedown; Glamorgan at St Hairy, Ledbury at Maisemore Park, Ludlow at Briterley, North Staffordshre at Sandon, Seavington at Chard; South and West Wits

ley. The second of the second

21 Croome and West Warwickshire at Upton-on-Sevent; High Peak and North East Cheahare at Flegg Moor; Pytchley at Guisborough.

25 Berkeley at Woodlord: Berks and
Sucks-at Kingston Blosm; East Sussex
and Romsey Marsh at Benhilt; Fire at
Belcorno Mans; Fixwilliam at Cottenham, Fint and Denbigh at Eaton Helt;
Pentyrch at Llantwir Major; Quorn at
Garthorpe, South Donset at Milbonne St
Andrew, Tome Valley at Brampton
Bryen; Tiverton at Bratton Down, York,
and Akristy at Easingwold.

MAY

Ayesoury at kingeton stroum.

13 Cembridge Linversity at Cottenham

18 Border at Corondge; Cotswold Vale
at Andoversford; Dufwerton West at Bratton Down, Golden Valley at Bratwardine, Holcombe at Aintree, Isle of
Wight at Tweeseldown; Metton at Garihorpe; Tedworth at Berbury Castle.

Ystrad at Llanwonno. Ystrad et Llarwonno. 23 Avon Vale at Barbury Castle; Duiverton East at Mounsey Hill Gate, Tredegar at Llantarnam. 25 Albnghran Woodlend at Chaddesley Corbett: South Tetcott at Ashwater.

30 Exmoor at Bratton Down JUNE 6 Torrington at Umberlargh

to 31 meetings abandoned. A Particular of the Control of the C 3.10 MANITOBA HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,728: 3m) (13 runners) MANDARIN THUNDERER RICHARD EVANS MARTIN Pipe-trained run-On the same card, Agfa. 1.40 Madagans Grey. 1.40 MADAGANS GREY 2.40 ABLE PLAYER

(nap). 3.10 Master Dancer. 2.40 Able Player. (nap). 3.10 Master Dancer. 3.40 Ibn Sina. 3.10 Kino. 3.40 Video Dealer. 3.40 Shelly's Folly. 4.10 Knights. 4.10 Knights The Times Private Handicapper's top rating 2.40 ABLE PLAYER.

GOING: STANDARD

1.40 QUEBEC JUVENILE NOVICES HURDLE (4-Y-O: £1,399: 2m) (10 runners) S McNelli —
S Keightlay —
R Durwoody 83
Mr R Ferrant (7) 81

(nap). 2.10 No Inhibitions.

FORM FOCUS

ANTICO NATIVO beat Eastern Megle 8I in 11-runner novice handicep hurdle over course and dislance; earlier 2I 2nd of 14 to Scoloni with LADY
POLY (8th better off) 151 3nd and 3I 2nd of 8 to Keen
Vision with SHAMSHOM AL ARAB (7th better off)
31st 3nd over course and distance.
SHAMSHOM AL ARAB 15/51 4th of 17 to Selwan in
Wolverhampton (2m, good) novice hurdle on penulti-31:13rd over course and distance. SHAMSHOM AL ARAB 151:14th of 17 to Selven in Wolverhempton (2m, good) novice burdle on penuli-

2, 10 ALBERTA NOVICES SELLING HURDLE (£1,411: 2m 4f) (6 runners) 60-35P1 INVITE D'HONNEUR 29 (D.G) (The Vine Trail) Mrs & Oliver 10-11-13 V Stattery (5) © 98
P\$/000 CAVALIER SPIRIT 21 (8) (J. Pouton) J Long 6-11-8 J Stanning (7) —
35 NO INHIBITIONS 80 (K Resear) A Denson 5-11-6 G Heaver (7) —
1F124 FREEZING 14 (F.G) (Paleogeta Corporation Ltd) R Sumpton 4-11-3 D Gallagher 88
S0244 TEXAN CLANGUR 7 (Mrs D Strains) J Moore 4-10-8 A Charlson 80
C HADDON GIFL 12 (J Bostey) J Bostey 4-10-3 M Bostey —

BETTING: 45 Invite d'Honneur, 3-1 Taxon Clamour, 9-2 Freezing, 8-1 No Inhibitions, 20-1 Haddon Girl, 25-1 Caroller Spirit. 1991; SPORTING IDOL 5-10-13 & Donohoe (11-4 (t-tav) C Pophern 7 run

FORM FOCUS

INVITE D'HONNEUR best Passed Pawa 11d in 19-numer Leicester (2m d. good) claiming novice hur-die. CAVALSER SPIRIT 38 7th of 10 to Hold Court in setting hurdle here (AW, 2m). NO INHIBITIONS 14 5th of 19 to Doot Rough in Clarmed (2m, soit) maken hurdle, previously placed on Downpatrick (2m 2f) bumper. FRIEEZING 171 4th

2.40 BRITISH COLUMBIA NOVICES HURDLE (£1,280: 2m 2f) (9 runners) 2141 ABLE PLAYER 35 (G.S) (W Patister) C Thornton 5-11-11 ... G Brackley © 99
8-32231 SCOTTON 7 (C) (R.O Sudivan) R O'Sudivan 8-11-11 ... D O'Sudivan (S) 94
8-PP-05(IP CAPTAIN MARNIERING 9 (V) (F Stribbing) L Codd 7-11-5 ... A Maguire 80
44 FACT: OR FICTION 7 (Man B Sandern) Miss B Sandern 611-5 ... J Halls (7) 87
5403P9 SHEIRITS PET 2 (B) (F Bown) Mrs J Winneacost 6-11-5 ... S Donichos (5) 69
10-00 STRONTINO 84 (G Johnson) M Robinson: 7-11-5 ... S Donichos (5) 78
(000P30 NEW PROBLEM 14 (Mrs D Potter) R Marning 5-11-0 ... Mr R Farrant (7) 82
50 JOLLY FLIER 29 (A Heavings) N Karpick 4-10-8 ... R Greens (5) 62
05 Winnis OF FREEDOM 22 (American Technical Ltd) J Jenkins 4-10-8 R Durwoody ... BETTING: 2-1 Able Player, 5-2 Scatoni, 4-1 Fact Or Fiction, 8-1 New Problem, 10-1 Stranting, Wings Of Freedom, 14-1 Shaltin Pet, 16-1 others.

1691: THREEWAYGIRL 7-11-0 \$ Smith Eccles (8-13 fev) J Jankins 4 ran FORM FOCUS

ABLE PLAYER beat Cream and Green B in 12runner Woherhampton (2m, good) hovics harding previously 244 4th of 14 to Muste in Sandown (2m, good) novice tendicap hurde pood) novice tendicap hurde Berte (AW, 2m) with FACT OR FICTION Side on parathmetic start. WINGS OF FREEDOM Side on para

Long handlcap: Longghurst 9-12, Taius 9-6, Naurtical Berland B-13.

BETTING: 7-2 Mester Denoer, 9-2 Caroles Clown, 11-2 Kino, 8-1 Leading Role, 8-1 Hard To Hold, Rostreamer, 10-1 Carfex, 12-1 Escribana, 14-1 Longghurst, 20-1 others 1991; GO SOUTH 7-11-7 M Ahem (9-4) J Jenkins 9 ran

FORM FOCUS

LEADING ROLE 22! 3rd of 5 to Cazaudehore in handicap hurdle here (AW, 2m 4f). HARD TO HOLD 12! 4th of 10 to Hugl at Kempton (3m, good to firm) earlier 84! 3rd of 2! to Dark Honey at Leicester (3m, good) with ROSTREAMER (2b better off) 29/bi 8th and TALUS (7to better off) 3! 7th (find best recent effort when besting Sharpgun 3! In 15-runner Leicester (2m, good) conditional jock-

eys handicap hurdle with ESCRIBANA (19th better off) stopping up. MASTER DANCER 41 2nd of 9 to Groomsman in Southwell (AW, 2nd 6) handicap hurdle. CARFAX beet Gypsy Trail (II) in Brunner selling hendican hurdle here (AW, 2nd 4). CARCLES CLOWN 9'41 3nd of 5 to Young Fact in claiming hurdle here (AW, 2m 2t).

3.40 NEWFOUNDLAND CLAIMING HANDICAP HURDLE

1991: LUSTY LAD 6-11-10 S Keightley (11-4) M Haynes 4 ran FORM FOCUS

SHELLY'S FOLLY 9 4th of 14 to Hill Beagle in Southwell (AW, 2m) claiming handicap hurdle. (BN Lingheld (AW, 2m) claiming handicap hurdle here (AW, 2m) of 17 to (Selfant Effort in novice handicap hurdle here (AW, 2m 4f).

LANE LAD 29 7th of 13 to Bud's Bet in Taunton (2m 110yd, good to firm) novice handicap hurdle.

4.10 ONTARIO HANDICAP HURDLE (Amateurs: £1,399: 2m 4f) (8 runners)

Long handicap: the Zarrain 9-12, Sabre Long 9-5, Jim Brown 8-10
BETTING 5-4 Knights, 11-4 Straight Lacad, 4-1 Abigair's Dream, 10-1 for Zaman, Sabre Long, 18-1 Lost Art, 25-1 Jim Brown, 35-1 Yukon Duest. 1991: HOWJAL 6-10-7 Mas S Murgatroyd 5-4 (J Bostock) Bran

FORM FOCUS

KNIGHTS 9th 3rd of 15 to Cheertut Times in Wolvertampton (2m, good) handkeep hurdle. YUKON QUEST 41th 5th of 7 to Take Issue here (AW. 2m 21 with JIM BROWN distance 8th.

STRAKSHT LACED 3th 22m) ABIGALL'S Town Laced 1 to Mastar Dence in handcap hurdle here (AW. 2m) handcap hurdle here (AW. 2m) ABIGALL'S SABRE LONG tasked of 12th of 16 to J Brand at Chepatov (2m, good to soft)
Special 4I in 17-numer Wetherby (2m 4f, good) self-

COURSE SPECIALISTS JOCKEYS

TRAINERS 50 0 45.8 40 0 36 4 25.4 24.0 A Dicken
J White
Dale McKec
A Maguire
S Danseas 57,1 33,3 32,0 30,0 28,6 23,5 M Robinson 8 Dow T Thomson Jones Miss 8 Senders J Jenkins K Bailey 75 20 14 17

Pipe dominates Tote Hurdle

ners continue to dominate the betting for the £20,000-added Tote Jackpot Handicap Hurdle at Sandown on Saturday (George Rae writes).

Sweet Glow has hardened from 5-1 to 4-1 favourite with the sponsors, while Balasani, the winner of the William Hill Handicap Hurdle at Sandown in November, is the 7-1 joint second favourite, with Cab On Target, after sustained support from 10-1 over the past two days.

The Tote also report steady backing for the Oliver Sherwood-trained Dwadme, now at 8-1 (from 10-1).

the sponsors of the big handicap chase, have offered to refund the travelling expenses of Oklaoma II, the French entrant, if the meeting is called off. Roland Kleparski, the owner, trainer and rider of the Grand National hopeful, is keen to run in the Diamond Chase but does not want to make a wasted trip.

Looking beyond Sandown, Sherwood has Arctic Call, the 1990 Hennessy Gold Cup improve his breathing.

winner, back trotting after a successful throat operation to The trotting regime will continue for two weeks before work in preparation for the Whitbread Gold Cup at Sandown Park in April. Further big-race news yes-

terday concerned the Racing Post Handicap Chase at Kempton Park on February 22. There were 39 entries, headed by Jenny Pitman's former Gold Cup winner Garrison Savannah. He has been allotted 12 stone, 51b more thanh stable companion Toby Tobias. ☐ There were 75 second ac-

ceptors yesterday for the onemile William Hill Lincoln Handicap at Doncaster on March 21.

BESULTS FROM YESTERUAYS THE MEETINGS

Windsor

Going: good to firm

1.20 (2m 30yd holis) 1. COPPER MINE (J. Osborne, 5-4 ray). 2. Interpretation (J. Kavanagh, 3-1); 3. Nobia Insight (P. Soudamore, 12-1). ALSO RAN 8 Marsenda (5th). 12. Jimmy The Gilie (4th), Candle Glow, 16 lee Gold (8th), Insh Orchid, 25 Clever Artist, Feerless Fred. Croghan Rose, 33 Marine loss, 50 Favoured Victor, Front Street, Spay Royale, 66 Backherorbust (pu), Bryanseld, Bustling Around, Charlottes Delight (pu), Chilly Day, Ace Hill 21 ran 6, 12, 241, 51, 11. O Sherwood II Upper Lambourn Tote 12 40, 21 40, 51 70, 12 60 DF 52 80, CSF 65 33. 61 70, 12 60 DF 13 90, CSF 65 33

1.50 (3m ch) 1, BANKER'S GOSSIP (R Dunwoody, 15-8 lay), 2 Mr Dormouse (J Frost 13-2); 3, Ryton Guard (G McCourt, 8-1) ALSO RAN: 5 Catchapenny (6th), Sunset Again (4th), 12 Diaco Duke (f), Mr Gee (5th), 16 Marmits Soider, 33 Adams Imprat. Bold Republic. Brandon Pier. Hammer (pu), 50 Northam Castle (pu), 13 ran. NR Country Member. Zimmerman 34, 11, 151, 314, 51 D Nictolson at Stow-Ch-The-World Tole 52-30; £160, £210, £240 DF, £10, 20 CSF 55.96. 22 40 DF. 210.20 C.5F £15.06.
2.20 (2m 6f hdle) 1. BALLYSTATE (G Uption, 8-1), 2. Cheekly Fox (M Bosley, 10-1) 3. Steunch Rival (D Bndgwester, 12-1), 4. Bigfinghr (P Scudamore, 5-2 lav) ALSO RAN 5 Poscher's Delight (6m), 8. Reve En Rose (5th), 12 Super Rischart, Rivertino. Cainsborder Gueen, West Monkton (pu), 16 Upham View, Top It All. Castle Orchard, 20 Filing in Spring, 25 Sunday, Jim (pu), 33 Beryl's John (pu), Bold Imp, Barley Casts (pu), Wesebow, Ben The Bomber (pu), 100 Real Return (pu), Lintry (pu), 22 ran 3t, 11, 4s, 20t, 21 C James at Newbury, Tota: E12 70, £4.00, £3.30, £3.70, £1.40, DF. £50.90 CSF. £50.63m ch), 8 PLITTHEDIFFERENCE

236.21 Tricast: 2331.52
2.50 (3m ch) 1. 8PLITTHEDIFFERENCE
(J. Osborne, 6-1). 2. Clever Shephers
(Peter Hobbs, 7-4 fay). 3. Skirmhill (M. A.
Fizgenial, 4-1). ALSO RAN, 9-2 Team
Challenge (4th). 5. Bolathor Boy (pu), 20.
Bonanza Rebel (pu), 50 Upetanding (pu),
Solem Lad (pu) 8 ran 1.31, 12, 301 Mars A.
Barctay at Moseon-In-Marsh. Tote 58.90;
11.40, 21.20, 21.80 DF 25.40 CSF:
216.08. Tricast 141.47
3.20 (27.90 pp. 184.1). 1. HALKOPOLIS, (P.

3.20 (2m 30yd ndie) 1, HALKOPOUS (P Scudemore, 4-9 ter; Manderin's neo), 2, Ratify (J Oscorne, 10-1), 3, Smart Rebat (L Harvey 33-1), ALSO RAN 10 Race To Time, Toornuch Toosoon (5th), 12 Bengal Tiger (4th), 16 Northern Conqueror, 20 Saffash, Lucky Noire, 25 Pusey Street Boy, 33 Every One A Gem, Invocation, Weapon Exhibition, 40 Lark Rue (6th), 50

C31 90 DF. E8 90 CSF: E8 54
3.50 (2m 5t ch.) 1, AVONBURN (A Maguire. 3-1), 2, Bilf And Coup (M A Fitzgerald, 9-1), 3, Glebe Prince (L Dace.
14-1), 4, Moe Greene (J Putin, 20-1)
ALSO RAN: 5-2 tav Dan Marnno (f), 8
Duire's Winstie (f), B Missa Fern. 12 Mening (5lin), Celtic Hemlet (f), 14 Rare Bid
(5th), 16 Materess, Rosa (bd.), 20 Solar
Cloud, Mejestic Brune, 33 Cobblers
Cooler (f), 50 Mutarid, Kilcourtey (6 ran
191, 194, 51, 191, 51 M Robinson at Wantspe Tote E3.00, 21.10, 21.90, 25.10,
24 40 DF: 127 00. CSF E32.89, Treast:
E330 07
4.20 (2m 30vd hole) 1, KIBREET (P) £330 07
4.20 (2m 30yd hdie) 1, KIBREET (P Holley, 5-2 fav); 2, L'Uomo Piu (W irvine, 7-1), 3, Final Sound (N Coleman, 8-1), ALSO RAN, 9-2 Present Times, 8-Tyburn Lad (f), 9 Green's Fine Art, 10 Love Anew, 12 Rastannora (8th), 16 Alosaid (5th), Startof The Glen, 20 Directors' Choice (4th), 39 Persan Luck, 50 Crossroad Lad, 68 San Francasco Jos. 14 rs., 8t, 8t hd. 4t, 3, 13t D Elsworth at Whitsbury, Tote 13,40; £140, £2.50, £2.60 DF: £1130 CSF £21.84 Tricast; £123.91

Placapot: £5.00. Southwell Going: standard

1.40 (51) 1. Creche (N Day, 11-10 fav.), 2. Grubby (33-1), 3. Ever So Lonely (9-2) 10 ran. 81, hd. Mrs N Macauley Toto: £1 80: £1 10, £21 20, £2 00 DF £41 80. CSF £36.07

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Anatroccolo, 65 Indian Chief (pu), Just David, Dancing Lucy (pu), Last Double, Breakers Ahead 20 ran, NRT-My Lamb, Monscoma, 8, 15, 2, 11, 291 M Tompkins at Newmarket Tote 21 60; £1 10, £2 90. £31 90 DF, £6 90 CSF £8 54 3, 23 0, 23 0, £1 40 DF (1st or 2nd wim any other) £3 90 CSF, £2 20 79 Tricast £2.283 55. 240 (71) 1, Pop To Stans (Alex Greaves, 14-11), 4 Moo Greene (J Pulin, 20-1) ALSO RAN: 5-2 tay Dan Marno (I), 8 Duke's Whyste (I), 9 Mass Fern, 12 Maning (6lin), Cetto Hamlet (II, 14 Rare Bid (5th)), 16 Mastress Ross (bd), 20 Solar Cloud, Mejestic Bruno, 33 Cobbiers Cooler (I), 50 Mutarid, Kilcoursey 16 ran 191, 374, 81, 194, 51 M Robbinson at Wantage Tote £3.00, £1.10, £1.90, £3.00, £1.10, £1.90, £3.00, £1.10, £1.90, £3.00, £1.10, £1.90, £3.00, £1.10, £1.90, £3.00, £1.10, £1.90, £3.00 CSF £23.44

3.40 (1m) 1 Martini Executive (D Nacholis, evens fav), 2 Balterina Bay (9-1); 3, Model Nurse (14-1) 9 ran 2, 3½ Weens Tote £1.90, £1.10, £2.90, £3.20, DF. £7.20 CSF £11.18 Tricast-£81.74 After a stewards engury, result slood 4.10 (7); 1 Question Of Degree (Kim Tinkler, 12-1); 2 Sandmoor Denim (8-1); 3, MCA Below The Line (7-1) Yuchterbacher 11-4 fav 10 ran 3; 2½1 N Tinkler, 7ote £25.10, £4.40, £2.10, £3.10 DF £34.70, CSF, £38.50, Tincast £568.34

> ☐ Frankie Dettori and Alan Munro will ride in the first Young Jockeys World Championship in Japan on March 14 and 15.



GRAHAM MORRI

Run chase is almost successful for India

FROM JOHN WOODCOCK IN ADELAIDE

INDIA made a brave but unavailing effort to win the fourth Test match here yesterday and so keep the series alive. They went down in the end by 38 runs with 41 balls to spare, but not before giving us the most entertaining batting of the match.

Only twice have as many as 372 runs. India's target, been made to win a Test match. and there can have been pre-cious few of the crowd who would not have cheered them to the echo had they managed it now. The Indians were not alone in reckoning that they had the worst of the

Although India scored, for most of the day, at a rate that would have won them the match, the loss of their first four wickets in the first 90 minutes for only 71 runs proved just beyond recovery. Sidhu. Tendulkar and Vengsarkar were all given out leg-before when it was hard to believe that there should not have been some element of doubt in the umpires' minds. If Tendulkar looked mildly surprised at the decision that against him, Vengsarkar was clearly

dumbfounded. But after scoring only 51 runs in his previous six in-nings in the series, Azharuddin kept India's hopes alive with a brilliant hundred. As if thinking that the match was as good as over, Border bowled Warne. his inexperienced and fairly

SCOREBOARD

AUSTRALIA 145 and 451 (D C Boon 135, M A Taylor 100, A R Border 91, Kapil Dev 5 INDIA 225 (Kapil Dev 56; C J McDermott 5

Second Innings
K Smikanth to McDermott .
N S Sidhu tow to Hughes
S V Manirekar run out ...
S R Tendulkar low to Waugh Kapil Devic Marsh b Hughes ... M Prabhakar Ibw b McDermatt ... †C S Pandit c Waugh b McDermott ... S L V Ray not out

BOWLING, McDermott 29 1.8-92-5 (nb3), Whitney 17-3-59-0; Hughes 23-5-68-3, Waugh 12-2-36-1 (nb2), Warne 16-1-60-0; Border 3-0-8-0

ordinary leg spinner, for the first 85 minutes of the afternoon, and with Azharuddin and Manjrekar together the initiative changed hands.

Then, even after Manjrekar had been run out — he and Azharuddin finished up in the same crease — and Kapil Dev caught in the gully, making it 182 for six, Azharuddin found an equally active partner in Prabhakar.

When the new ball was taken at 282 for six, with 21 or perhaps 22 overs remaining and Prabhakar and his captain steaming along, it was no more than a shade of odds against India.

Batting comes so naturally to most of the Indians that their No. 9. Pandit, has a first-class average from 108 innings of 52. Australia, in fact, still had plenty of work to do when Azharuddin, going for that magical stroke of his off his legs, which had been scorching the turf off the old ball, edged the new one to slip. An hour later McDermon was leading the Australians off the field, having taken ten wickets in the match and four for 24 with the new ball.

The Australian selectors announced after the match that Marsh and Waugh had been dropped, and that their places in the party for the final Test would go to Tom Moody and Wayne Phillips. In Waugh's case it could amount simply to a reminder to take nothing for granted.

On the same ground a year ago he played an innings against England that was marvelled at for its flawlessness and style; and in the West Indies last spring he was Australia's outstanding baisman. As one of the best players in the world, he will be back, no doubt, for the World Cup in miee weeks nine, ou for Australia's opponents their sudden uneasiness will be a source of encouragement. In six innings in the present series Waugh has scored 83 runs.

Pakistan open door to Miandad's inclusion

Karachi: Imran Khan, the Pakistan captain, said yesterday that Javed Miandad, the country's leading batsman, could still play in the World Cup in Australasia next month. Imran said: "He has the option to come to Australia if he feels fit."

Miandad was left out of Pakistan's preliminary World Cup squad of 15 named earlier this week because of a back injury. The squad will be reduced to 14 players shortly before the tournament begins and Imran made it dear Miandad could be included if he recovers in time.

Miandad, aged 34, is undergoing treatment for his Mike Atherton, who has been forced to miss En-

back injury, which recurred during training at Lahore last

gland's tours this winter through injury, has resumed practice. He batted in the Yorkshire indoor school nets

Christchurch: England women's team warmed up for its fixture against New Zealand under-23 on Saturday by comfortably beating a President's XI by 150 runs here yesterday.



Covering the options: Alec Stewart checks out the Eden Park second Test wicket in Auckland yesterday

Stewart's stock on the rise

Anckland

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FIRST there was Lawrence, then Tufnell and now the inevitable Botham; England's New Zealand tour is being dominated by a succession of personalities. Alec Stewart's profile is unobtrusive by comparison, yet nothing has been more impressive than the manner in which he has coped with ever-increasing responsibility.

Only last summer, Stewart was at best a fringe member of the England side. Now, in rapid sequence, he has been asked to keep wicket open the batting and act as vice-captain. So much has been asked of him that, paradoxically, little has been expected. It was easy to believe that Stewart, out of his depth, would sink without

That he has survived is to his credit. But, in fact, he has done better than that. He has taken on the job of opening, which he did not want, and the job as Graham Gooch's deputy, which he did not anticipate, and done both with pride and

purpose. A year from now, some-one will have to replace Gooch, if only temporarily. for the tour of India. and the way things stand it would take a brave man to

bet against it being Stewart. Sensibly, he plays the prospect down. "I still feel I have some work to do to establish my place in the side first," he said yester-day. "I don't know if you can ever feel sure of it. I back my ability to play at this level but I don't look beyond the next match yet."

That match began, for

A quiet achiever has been making

himself heard for England, reports

Alan Lee, cricket correspondent

Stewart, here this morning and, for once, there was no debate about his place in the side. Centuries in his last two Tests made certain of that, but if the one scored against Sri Lanka, at Lord's, was a breakthrough for being his first, it was dwarfed by the 148 he made at Christchurch a fortnight

The argument against Stewart going in first had always been his propensity for getting out to the loose shot around off stump, usually caught in the slip or gully area. He was aware of the deficiency; aware, too, of the additional danger posed to his free style by the movement of the new ball. So he reined himself in, visibly exhorting himself to eliminate ali risks. Against the odds, he succeeded.

"I enjoyed the discipline of that hundred more than anything." he recalls. "I know I have got out in that area too much, and I was telling myself to play at nothing I did not need to. When Goochie was out early it was even more important for me to hang

Gooch's feelings on his partner's innings were a mixture of admiration and relief, for Stewart had very much been his choice. But there was, of course, another man in the dressing-room touched by pride, a man who has rigidly referred to the player con-cerned as Alec Stewart. despite the fact that he is

speaking of his own son. There have been times, amid mischievous and misinformed accusations of nepotism behind the yourger Stewart's selection, when both father and son have suffered for their relationship.

"If things are not going so well for me, people think there is a story there, Alec. "I don't know what the old man feels, but I read the papers and it does get through sometimes." It cannot have been easy for either of them, but then they never expected it would be. Alec was born in 1963, the year when Micky played six of his eight Tests for England Cricket was imm-

"I always preferred football, at least until I was 15" or 16. It was a more glamor ous sport and that appealed to me then. I played mid-field, the same as Dad used to, although they had funny names for it then, like inside-left. I played football twice a weekend until I left. after O levels, and joined

ediately thrust on him, but

he did not immediately take

"Dad was manager of Surrey at the time and he was very straight about the problems we might have. He said he wanted to sign me, but if I wanted to avoid the father and son thing I should take up another

"It might now be harder for him than it is for me but. certainly, there are a lot of father and son, we just have

to be manager and player."

Stewart the player is recently married, to Lynn, who arrived in Auckland this week. Off the field, he is comfortable, engaging com-pany. On the field, as he smilingly admits, he is a terrier of a competitor. Once or twice, when in England colours, his enthusiasm may have run away with him but the broad charge of gamesmanship is one he denies.

"I am very competitive in vhatever I do. If I am ing a social game of tennis badly want to win. In cricket I probably became tougher through Australian grade cricket. People say I sledge, I am well aware of that, but I say very little really. I will be aggressive, though, so long as it is within the

The fiercest criticism of Stewart's England selection has come, not least, from me, when he has kept wicket ahead of Jack Russell. He does not argue the point. "I can understand anyone thinking Jack should never be left out. He is the best. But wicketkeeping has helped get me on my three tours and I will go on doing it in one-day games for Surrey."
Stewart will return to fur-

ther responsibilities this summer when he takes over as captain of Surrey. Is the burden beginning to weigh on him? "I suppose I have. been asked to do a lot of things recently, but it has not seemed too much as yet. I do enjoy being involved, you see, and I believe it helps your own game if you have a responsibility to the

Italian mistake puts Dickson in lead position

FROM BARRY PICKTHALL IN SAN DIEGO

CHRIS Dickson, the skipper of the Japanese challenger, Nippon, stole an unexpected victory from the Italians in the third round of America's Cup challenger trials on Tuesday after Paul Cayard and his Italian afterguard headed for the wrong weather mark midway through the race. Cayard's lead of 12 minutes was turned into a four-minute deficit.

The incident capped a day notable for a number of turnrounds caused mainly by the frustrating conditions.

During three hours of racing, the winds swing through more than 45° and varied in strength from five to 15 knots. To add to the confusion, a fog bank rolled in during the final stages, lowering visibility to 50 metres.

Nevertheless, the mistake on board Il Moro di Venezia should not have occurred. All the yachts are fitted with highly accurate computerised GPS navigation systems that tell the crew exactly where they are in relation to the marks. While Cayard refused to cast blame on his crew, it is apparant that Enrico Chieffi,

enter the fresh coordinates into the computer.

In the other races, Marc Paiot, of the French team, Pajot, of the French team, beat the Spaniards by six minutes. The hapless Swedish challenger, Tre Kronor, went down to Spirit of Australia by a massive 13-minute margin; and New Zealand hear Challenge Australia by beat Challenge Australia by more than five minutes. The Japanese yacht, Nip

pon, which survived a protest from the umpires for the way they flew their spinnaker, leads the overall standings with three wins, followed by Italy, Spain and France with two. Spirit of Anstralia, skippered by Peter Gilmour, has one victory, but Challenge Australia, the second Sydney boat, skippered by Phil Thompson, shares the wooden spoon with Tre Kronor after three successive defears.

SQUASH RACKETS

Draw alteration at British Open

By COLIN McQUILLAN

THE Hi-Tec British Open championships is to undergo a change to the format on which the tournament built its 62-year reputation as the premier international event.

With ricket sales already

well advanced for both the early rounds at Lambs club. London, from April 4 to 9, and the showpiece event at Wembley from April 10 to 13, the Squash Rackets Association has opted for the 32man draw, which is preferred by the International Squash Players' Association [ISPA]. the international nine-point scoring will be retained.

The men's professional circuit plays with a 17-inch tin to encourage adventurous cent increase to £105,710.

shetmaking, and American point-per-rally scoring for easier public consumption, although Wispa, the women's association, rejects both as

detrimental to its game. Jahangir Khan, the ISPA chairman and world No. 1. has already declared his intention to seek an eleventh successive British Open title and the £10,000 prize that will go with it. "Such a prize is always attractive, but you don't think about money at the British Open." Jahangir said. "It is the greatest title, even beyond the World-Open, and everyone wants to win it."

The championships retain the biggest prize fund on the world circuit, with a 15 per

SWIMMING

Foster increases record total to five in Milan

By CRAIG LORD

MARK Foster broke the British 50 metres freestyle record in his second victory at the sixth round of the World Cup in Milan yesterday. He became the third Englishman in four days to defeat Nils Rudolph, the world recordholder from Germany, and left Alexandr Popov, the European sprint champion from Russia, in second place:

Foster's effort took the number of British records broken in Italy to five. Yesterday, Sharron Davies added a British best in the 100 metres medley to the one she clocked in the 200 metres on Tuesday, while Grant Robins lowered the 200 metres back-

stroke record he set at the opening round of the World Cup at Montreal last month.

CUID 21 MONTHE21 1351 MONTH:
RESULTS: Man: 50 matres freestyle: 1 M
Foster (Eng.), 22.22aeo (British record); 2, A
Popov (CS), 22.43aeo; 3, N Ruckoh; (Ga),
22.51 sec. 200m freestyle: 1, A Knarlo
(Fin), inim 45.51aeo; 50m bendestyle: 1, D
Secula' (Jepen), 25.28', 6, M Harris (Eng.),
25.27. 200m backstroker: 1, D Knarlinam
(CS), 156.81; 3, G Robins (Eng.), 158.23
(British record), 100m bresstroker; f, V
Menrov (CS), 101.37; 2, R Fearter (Ga),
1.51.40, 100m backstriy; 7 Ponting (Can),
4.01, 200m mediey: 1, Sectori (R), 200.18
1.500m freestyle: 1, M Helmann (Gar),
15.283; 4, S Medior (Eng.); 15.27 B.
Womer: 100m freestyle: 1, J Button
(Can), 55.54, 400m freestyle: 1, J Daty
(Mo), 4:11.08, 100m backstroke; 1, A
Sincle (NC), 151.47, 50m bresstroke; 1, S
Geracon (Ger), 31.38, 200m bresstroke; 1, S
Geracon (Ger), 31.38, 200m bresstroke; 1, S
Geracon (Ger), 31.28; 200m bresstroke; 1, S
Geracon (Ger), 31.28; 200m bresstroke; 1, S
Geracon (Ger), 31.28; 1, Y Kando (Jepen),
208.71, 100m mediey: 1, Y Kando (Jepen),
208.71, 100m mediey: 1, S Davies (Eng.),
25.39.

Bradford put an end to St Anselm's record

SCHOOLS RUGBY

St Anselm's Bradford GS.....

BY MICHAEL STEVENSON THE northern final of the

Daily Mail Under-18 Cup, frosted off before Christmas, was played yesterday at Bir-kenhead, where St Anselm's lost their unbeaten record and a place in the national semi-linals.

In scoring chances there was a gulf between the sides, as wave after wave of Bradford Grammar School attacks broke on St Anselm's superb tackling. The visitors won by a goal and three penalties to St Anselm's try and a penalty.

The losers half backs, Healey and Mason, both selected for the North 18 group side, were tremendous, and Healey, accomplished in artack and defence, were outstanding.

Better finishing would have settled the issue in Bradford's favour long before half-time

dered or smuffed out. Just on the interval, St Anselm's were penalised for obstruction and Inman kicked the goal. Immediately Bradford's

try, scored by Miller, was converted from touch by Inman and a nine-point lead had suddenly materialised. On the resstant- Bradford

faced breeze and slope but Imman's excellent 45-metre penalty stretched the lead. Mason answered in kind to restore a nine-point deficit before Healey's searing break took play to the Bradford line and Combe scored from a tap penalty for St Anselm's. The final score was a third penalty by Imman.

HOCKEY

Students fail annual test

Oxford University.... Hockey Assocation XI .. 1 BY SYDNEY FRISKIN

A TEAM representing the Hockey Association, chosen by Eastern Counties, won an undistinguished annual match against Oxford University at Milton Keynes sports club yesterday.

Despite the time they have played together this season. Oxford were disappointing. particularly in the first half.

MIKE

GATTING

The opposition, though sharper, suffered from an unfamiliarity that was understandable in that they had not played together before.

The Association scored in the thirteenth minute from a short corner, a somewhat generous award for an offence committed near the 25yard line. A direct hit by Morrison landed on the target off a defender's stick.

Freeman and Woods were conspicuous in the Association's attack, as were Hoskin and Morley for Oxford, who

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raised their game in the second half. However, a total of nine short corners in the match proved unavailing. These were generally well struck by McKay, but Evans in goal was unbeatable.

Oxford's best chance of saving the day arrived in the 63rd minute when Hoskin broke clear on the left only to find his effort foiled by Loftus. who cleared from the line.

OXFORD UNIVERSITY: T Wigmore (fung s. Macelessfeld and Christ Church): R Safter (fung Edward VI, Southampton and St Edmund Hall, S McKey (Ekcabeth College, Guernsey and Pembroke). *S Liddle (Haberdoshan: Aske's, Eistree and Worcester). *A Minson (Quaensland University and Ballok, capitain). B Edwards (Lincoln). S Griffithe (Whitight, Croydon and Lincoln). S Griffithe (Whitight, Sutra J Ralpht, Aytisbury GS and Brasences). S Mortey (The Perse, Cambridge and Keble). *G Bambury (RiSS High Wycombe and Exeler). M Hoskin (Sr William Borlase and Keble).

ten). M Hoskin (Sir William Borlase and Keble). MoCKEY ASSOCIATION (Ct: O Evans (St Abana); I Morrison (Old Loughtonians, captun), J Dye (Colchester); S. Lothas (Old Loughtonians), R Starkey (Bedfordshire-Eagles); A Drake (Southgate), P Robson (Cambndge City), J Tanelley (Poterborough), M Braybrook (Exeter University, sub; R Howlen, Harleston Megdles), R Freeman (Southgate), D Woods (St Albana) Limphres: P Broughton (Eastern Counties) and B Budd (Eastern Counties)

MOTOR RALLYING

Auriol upstages Sainz

Monte Carlo: Didier Auriol. of France, driving a Lancia, scored his second victory in the Monte Carlo rally vesterday, the first leg of the world championship.

Auriol, who came to prominence by winning the race in 1990, took advantage of the power of his Lancia HF Integrale to upstage last year's winner and former world champion Carlos Sainz, of Spain, in a Toyota.

Auriol, who trailed his rival hy three seconds before the rally's night stage on Tuesday, won three of the last seven timed specials to win by two minutes and five seconds. Juha Kankkunen, the champion, of Finland, also in

further 52 seconds behind. Drivers called for a classic stage on the Turini pass to be scrapped because of bad and dangerous behaviour by spec-tators. "They spill snow on the road and endanger our lives. It is not a joke. it is our

a private Lancia, was third, a

lives," said Sainz. Ford's hopes of success in the championship looked

with successful start

cism from their own drivers. Massimo Biasion. of Italy. twice the world champion, and François Delecour, the French hopeful, both blamed their Sierras for their disappointing finishes, whileFord

on bad luck. (Reuter) FINAL OVERALL STANDINGS: 1, D Aurol IFr), Landa, Skr S4min 20sec, 2, C Sanz, Sp) Toyota, 2mm Ssec behind; 3, J Kankkunen IFri), Landa, 2,57, 4, F Detecous IFr) Ford 4,42, S. P. Bugaliski (Fr), Landa, 10,12, 6, 7, Salonen (Fin), Mitsubish, 11,01

blamed their poor showing



Auriol: second victory

RUGBY LEAGUE Salford to

play Cup tie at home

SALFORD yesterday won their battle to stage their Silk Cut Challenge Cup first-round tie with Wigan, the holders, at their own ground on Sunday (Keith Macklin writes). The Salford board said in a statement: "Home advantage is paramount in Challenge Cup ties." Police had insisted on early

notification of the venue to make adequate arrangements and the Rugby Football League had asked Salford to consider switching to a ground with undersoil heating, such as Manchester City's Maine Road, if there was little prospect of play at The Willows.

The issue has been further complicated as Wigan fly out to Sydney on Monday for the World Sevens at the weekend, the date of the second round of the Challenge Cup, regardless of what happens on Sunday.

scoring chances being squan-

SCORIERS: St Ansahm's: The Combe-Pensity goal: Mason, Bractical GS: Thy: Miles' Commention: Inment. Pensity goals: Intent 3.

ST ANSELM'S: A Neath: M Echerol. D Parker, M MoWatt, A Balley, S. Mason, A Healey, A Combe, T Donnoun, K-Green, P Karmedy, P Mann, S Fox, J Shendill, G Paberdy, P Mann, S Fox, J Shendill, G Paberdy, P Mann, R Fox, J Shendill, G Paberdy, P Mann, R Albordti, F Bacters' (rep: C Mchrischi); S Binne, A Browner, M Spiller, M Vest, A Reid, P Creen, G Wartherton, J Farnel, J Mchrisch, J Irone.

Referee: D Matthews (Liverpool and

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THE MANAG

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Water in Milan

Training sessions eradicate lethargy

England work on livelier approach to Irish challenge

BY DAVID HANDS, RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

the first half of England's game against Scotland 12 days ago: the Scots won ten of them, England won one and the remainder ended with either penalties or scrums. That was not according to the script, and England will wish to have rehearsed their lines better when they take the stage at Twickenham on Saturday against Ireland.
"We fell into the trap of

believing that 6ft 10in would win against 6ft 4in without too much trouble," Brian Moore reflected. Moore, England's pack leader, reduces the conundrum to simple terms: that Martin Bayfield, the tallest forward ever to play for England, backed up by the highly experienced Wade Dooley (6ft 8in), should have had too much firepower for Doddie Weir (6ft 6in) and Neil Edwards (6ft 4in).

England, you could argue, should have known better: the 1990 experience at Murray-. field should have been remembered, but the 1992 experience was, at least, a warning that you get what

The Scots had worked hard at their scrummaging as well as their lineout ploys, and in that area, too. England were far from effective, conceding a pushover try and unable to make an impact early in the game when awarded a fivemetre scrum of their own. "It took that pushover try to

CYCLING

Doyle laid

up after

Six crash

wake us up," Moore said, without offering the excuse that he had received prolonged treatment immediately before and the Scots took instant advantage. "They pushed early and rolled the ball in, and it was very well timed. They might have been penalised, but if we had done that and the referee had pulled us up, I would have been very unhappy."

The Harlequins hooker denies that England were complacent. "But once you see people disappearing from the Scottish team - Calder, Jeffrey, Armstrong — it was easy enough to believe that we knew Neil Edwards, and that Weir had not gone well against us in the World Cup semi-final. Perhaps we thought we were better players.

"But everyone knows what it takes to win internationals, whoever you play against. It's always more difficult the second time [after the 1991 grand slaml because people forget the hard work that was required for the first one. I think that has gone now. We won't make the same lethargic start against the Irish."

Moore believes England were at fault at Murrayfield because they moved their lineout jumpers around early in the game, rather than allowing them to settle down - particularly the newcomers to the championship, Bayfield and Tim Rodber and get the feel of the game.

"I don't think we were aggressive enough in protecting our jumpers," he said. "The Scots spoiled very effectively and it wasn't until we finally decided to stay in position and defend them aggressively that we either got the ball or a penalty."

The England forwards will be aware of the challenge the Irish forwards will make at the lineout, as well as working room for their own jumpers, Neil Francis and Brian Robinson. They will also try to sustain a steady scrum, though Moore argues that the Scors should have been penalised for deliberately trying to wheel scrum after scrum; in fact Derek Bevan, who will also referee Saturday's game, penalised England for doing so.

"The positive side was that, even after 40 minutes when we hadn't done well, I never felt we had been under the cosh." Moore said. "We es-tablished positions, the Scots didn't put us under pressure for long periods because they weren't able to move the ball where they wanted. And it kicked us into realising that we have no divine right to dominate set pieces.

"We have identified where the problems were. We had a very intense scrummaging sessions against our B team on Sunday morning and another last night. I think we have gone a long way to putting things right."



Determined attitude: Moore sure English team will not fall into same traps

FOOTBALL

Arsenal plan likely to go ahead

By JOHN GOODBODY

new stand is likely to receive By Peter Bryan planning permission today. Islington borough council TONY Dayle, winner of 23 will consider a recommendasix-day races, was in a London hospital last night, tion from its officers that application for a 12,400 all-seat having been flown back to stand to replace the terraces Britain in an air ambulance on the North Bank should be after crashing and fracturing granted. his pelvis in the Antwerp "Six" The stand is opposed by

At first, hospital X-rays in local residents, who commis-Belgium did not reveal the sioned an architect to design extent of his injuries susa more suitable structure. tained when his Dutch part-Acting under the banner of Swindon revive promotion hopes

ner, Jelle Nijdam, a Tour de France stage winner, missed a relay change during a fierce attack which brought down both riders. Doyle, with his right leg in traction, said: "Experienced

six-day riders often get partnered with less experienced but star madmen who are considered to be good crowd-pullers. Niidam was objeusly a bit

rusty" on technique. "For me,

that sort of situation puts my living at stake," he said. day of the season which starts in Copenhagen tomorrow where he was to have been

SWINDON Town defied the fog and frost at the County Ground on Tuesday night to revive their stuttering quest for promotion from the sec-

Doyle misses the last sixteamed again with his favourite partner, the Australian, Danny Clark. "Victory was in

the bag for us until this

accident," Doyle said.

ARSENAL'S controversial they have persuaded the club to alter the original design and it is the new plan that will be considered today. However, they are still against the stand on several

> They will protest at the town hall tonight because, they say, the new stand still causes loss of sunlight and daylight to local houses, affects television reception and will bring other disturbances. Henry Thompson, a GAAS

> > David Kerslake has played

more than 100 games for

Swindon, but the right back

waited until Tuesday night to

score his first goal for the club

before Duncan Shearer

struck his 27th of a prolific

season to lift Swindon into

Leyton Orient retained

their, albeit slender, hopes of

promotion from the third di-

home to Sitrewsbury Town,

courtesy of goals from Steve

Castle and Kenny Acham-

pong. Fulkum collected a

point against Wigan Athletic

in front of a crowd of 2,465,

the lowest ever for a League

vision thanks to a 2-0 win at

eighth place.

other grounds.

GAAS, the Group for the spokesman, said yesterday: The council's officers are Alternative Arsenal Stand, "We are satisfied with the satisfied the scheme "reprenew design except for the sents the minimum height height. It is now 24 metres from pavement to roof level." The stand is also opposed

by many Arsenal followers, who are against the debenture scheme used to fund its building because they fear many ordinary supporters will be unable to watch their team. Highbury's capacity will drop to 37,000, below many attendances in recent years, and prices will increase

match at Craven Cottage.

Darlington's third division

difficulties continued with a

4-2 defeat at Swansea City,

home League win of the sea-

son. John Williams scored

twice for Swansea, with Andy

Legg and Shaun Chapple adding the others.

Wrexham may have upset

first division opposition in the

FA Cup, but they were res-

cued by fog in the Welsh Cup.

Brian Flynn's team were los-

ing I-0 at home to non-league Colwyn Bay when visibility

deteriorated to the point that

the game was abandoned in

the 64th minute.

the Welsh club's biggest

and bulk achievable within seating capacity".

If the plans are not approved today. Arsenal have another option: in four days' time, the original scheme will go to appeal.

There is some urgency because Arsenal want to start work on the stand this summer to meet the government's requirement that all first and second division stadiums

the race outright. The committee's intention is that the race is not won by one of the newer, smaller and cheaper yachts of the second class, designed to the new Whitbread 60 rule.

The changes involve increasing the size and changing the shape of the spinnakers (downwind sails) permitted on the bigger boats, beyond the limits imposed by the International Offshore Rule (IOR) to which

YACHTING

New rules

benefit

the maxis

By MALCOLM MCKEAG

THE Whitbread Round the

World Race committee yes-

terday confirmed changes to

the design of Whitbread

maxis to ensure that the larg-

er, more expensive, but heavi-

er yachts of the Big Class win

the yachts are designed. The way in which the computer-predicted speeds of the new class of vachts, no example of which has vet been built, might outstrip the older designs appears to have taken the race organisers by surprise, and the measure is seen as double-idemnity insurance for those skippers trying to persuade sponsors to part with up to £12 million to

Simon Barnes

The in-your-face syndrome hits us where it hurts

merican football is a sport that mixes one part finesse with three parts brutality. But at the Super Bowl, brutality always prevails. You ask Jim Kelly, the quarter-back for the Buffalo Bills. Nobody on the field had more finesse than him, but it did him little good.

After the game, with multiple bruises and concussion, he came to the postgame press conference, but it was not his best. "No, sorry, I don't remember that play ... sorry, I don't remember that incident."

Washington Redskins did not emphasise finesse. They won the Super Bowl thanks, if you will pardon the vernacular, to the in-your-face aggression of the defense. This is the virtue the Super Bowl.

And this is the virtue that wins more sporting events of every kind with every passing year. We seem to be in the middle of a period of the in-your-face brutalisation of sport. Physical strength, aggression, and carefully thought-out spoil-ing tactics dominate almost all the main sports. The cavalier player is going extinct; the quixotic go-for-it manager has vanished; more and more ways of overcoming finesse have been invented.

Football has the long-ball game: more and more teams play in-your-face football. Fourth division sides used to play that way once a season, when they sold their lives dearly in the FA Cup. These days, players are fit enough and strong enough to play the game of physical har-assment and endless running twice a week.

As a further brutalisation, we also have the stultifying tactics of defence. We don't get many 5-5 draws these days. Worse, we have competitions that encourage sides to play for the prize of the filthy penalty shoot-out.

In cricket, the spinner has become the victim of technology. We have heavy bats and strong, weighttrained unapologetic men to wield them. Even their mishits go for four. And, of course, the fast bowlers are fitter and, I suspect, faster over a longer period than any of their mythical forebears. And there are far more of them: the four-man in-your-face attack bas been the great brutalising

factor of modern cricket. In the Rugby World Cup, England were criticised for their lack of adventure. No quixotry please, we're professional sportsmen. Their iob was to win, not to entertain, they said. Give the ball to Rob Andrew, the in-your-face touch-kicker. Ou sont les baa-baas d'antan?

Even tennis has undergone brutalisation. This is principally technology-led: enormous rackets with a sweet-spot the size of your head allows power to defeat accuracy. This is the age of the slugger. Jim Courier out-hit Stefan Edberg at the Australian Open with

John McEnroe.

All this is not coincidence. The brutalisation of so many sports has been brought about by similar have had a technological revolution. Plastic-coated footballs being just one game-changing example. Secondly, athletes are fit-

ter and stronger than ever before. The technology of training, nutrition and sports medicine has been overwhelming. So is the commitment. Athletes train as never before. Once sport is the dominating fac-tor in a professional's life. Applied mediocrity now al-

ways beats lazy genius. Thirdly, tactics have been revolutionised in all sports. Performers spend hours watching videos. Also, there is an unabashed pragmatism in sport: win if you can, but above all, don't lose. Spoiling is a matter of method these days.

These are three of the symptoms of brutalisation. part of the complex we can call the in-your-face syn-drome. The root cause of it all is simplicity itself: sport matters more than ever

port is people's jobs. It is people's lives. It is national prestige. It is millions of bucks. Companies were paying \$800,000 for a 30-second advert during the Super Bowl: Mark Rypien, the Redskins quarterback, will soon be negotiating a con-tract at around the \$10 million level. Sport is serious.

There is no point in wish ing that sport were less intense, because the days of the man who trained with champagne glasses on the hurdles are long gone. Today we live in a differernt world, a world of world cups and world championships and world records. All of it whirled into our sitting-

The danger for sport is that its new, brutalised self will lose its global audience. I suspect the ultimate answer is in the hands of the administrators. It is time they started to legislate for the world as it is, not for the world they would prefer. This is the traditional error of Blazered Man.

Fifthy penalties are an example of bad legislation. The penalty shootout was introduced for television. Now legislators seem surprised that teams do not sportingly say, OK, may the best team win. Naturally. they hang on for the shootout. The process of making football more watchable has made it almost unwatchable. Filthy penalties killed the last World Cup.

Sport's pan-galactic popularity has raised the stakes a millionfold, and paved the way for the greater intensity of competition. been the brutalisation of sport by means of tactics, technology and training. We love the intensity but there is an incipient danger. Brutalisation could destroy what it is that makes sport watchable. Let administrators beware.

Javer takes out a seed Monique Javer, of Britain,

drord put an end instim's record beat the seventh seed. Susan Sloane-Lundy, of the United States, 6-1, 6-3, to reach the third round of the Nutri-Merics Classic tennis tournament in Auckland yesterday. In the previous round. Sloane-Lundy had put out another Briton, Clare Wood.

Coach Douglas

Table tennis: Desmond Douglas, 11 times the national champion, is to go to the Olympic qualifying tourna-ment in Bolzano, Italy, from February 6 to 9 as one of four England coaches. Douglas, aged 36, had earlier turned down a request to make an

first 12 men and 12 women at Bolzano go through to

ond division. Yet they found

Oxford United, the division's

bottom club, to be far harder

work than Cambridge United

- their FA Cup victims last

Although Swindon fin-

ished up 2-1 winners, Oxford

deserved more than the late

goal from Jim Magilton at

the end of a game replete with good passes and high-quality football.

Saturday — had proved.

and Kingston have switched the home and away legs of their national cup semi-final The first leg will be at Worthing next Wednesday and the second leg at Tolworth a week later. Both games will start at 8 pm

Golf: The Duke of York will attend the second day of the Curtis Cup at Hoylake this summer, it was announced at the annual general meeting of the Ladies' Golf Union (LGU) in Edinburgh. Diana Pritchard was installed as LGU chairman and Carol Comboy as president.

Barcelona. Venues switch Baskethall: Worthing Bears

Royal presence

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FOR THE RECORD FOOTBALL TENNENTS SCOTTISH CUP: Third. round: Postponed: Dundee v Stitting. B AND O SCOTTISH LEAGUE: First division: Postponed: Meadowbank v Morton: Second division: Postponed:

NEVILLE OVENDEN COMBINATION: Swindon 2, Oxford Utd 0, Reading 4, QPR 1; Futhern 1, Watterd 0. ITALIAN LEAGUE: Internazionale 1, INTERNATIONAL MATCH: Australia 1 CAPITAL LEAGUE: Colchester 0, Leyton Orieni 2

BARCLAYS LEAGUE: Second division: Swindon Town 2, Ordord-barned 1. Third division: Fulham 1, Wigan Athlebs 1; Leyton Orlent 2, Streensbury, Town 0; Swansea City 3, Darlington 2, Fourth division: Welsall 1, Northempton Town 2, ALLBRIGHT BITTER WELSH CUP: Quarter-finet Weenbeam 0, Colwyn Bay 1 (abendoned after 64 min). PONTINS CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division: Manchester United 3, West Bromwich 0 Second division: Preston 1, Wolverhampton 0.

division: Manchesses Umled J, west Bromwich O Second division: Preston 1. Wolverhampion 6. NEVILLE DVENDEN COMBINATION: Charlton 3, toewich 0. BEAZER HOMES LEAGUE: Barcheye Commercial Services Challenge Cup: Dover 1, Derived 1: Dorrchester 2. Havann Town 1 (Toorchester win 3-1 on agg) Wealdatone 1, Cambridge City 1. Southers (Charlester Limitable 2, Bary Town 0. Newport, IoW 0, v Weymouth 1. DIADORA LEAGUE: Loettle Cup: Borcham Wood 1, Yeading 2, Bromley 0, Bogoor 1 (ast); Hendon-1, Abrogdon Town 2, Staines Town 0, Dulwich 3, Second division: Purficet 4, Newbury 1. Third division: Purficet 4, Newbury 1. Third division: Cows 3, Horsham 0; Thame 2, Petersfield 0, Loettle Youth Cup: Second round: Billerlosy Town 3, Leyton Wingster 3 (ast; Leyton won 4-3 on pens). GREAT MILLS LEAGUE: Les Philips Cup: Exercuth 2, Bristol Manor Farm 1. FA YOUTH CUP: Fourth round: Amenal 1, Everton 2 Wingsteduc 1, Norwich 1 BOAD GAIS LEAGUE OF, IRELAND: Bohemisns 2, \$1 Patricks 1 ans 2, St Patricks 1 ·

BASKETBALL NATIONAL TROPHY: Men: Quarterfinal: Doncaster Eagles 72. Oldham
Ceftics 82 (Johnson 25, Francs 24)
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (NBA): San
Antonio Spurs 109. Chicago Bulls 104.
Portland Trial Blezers 124, Golden State
Warriors 116 (OT): Boston Certics 98.
Washington Bullets 87. Atlants Hewis
110, Phitadelphia 75ers 109. Detroi
Pistons 100. Charlotte Hornats 95 (OT).
Seattle SuperSorics 102, Orlando Magic
97: Houston Rockets 111. Mantasots
Timberwolves 102: Sacramento Kings
124, New Jersey Nets 118

CRESTA RUN

ST MORITZ: Marsden Cup: 1, C A Haeberii (Switz). 168 12, 2, W J B Smalle (GB), 171.97, 3, F J W Elwes (GB), 175 20, 4, 1 N Siltron (GB), 177.55, 5, H A Fenti (Switz), 179.09, 6 J R Kelly (GB), 180 03 GOLF

CAULT

SAN LORENZO. Algarve: Longshot Notel Dona Filips Pro-Am: Second round: 143: P Mitchell (Rochester and Cohlam), 73 145: J Hosswon (West Surrey), 71 146: A Garndo (Sp), 69 147: C Deloy (Coombe Hill) 75: G Gray (Dumfreet), 72 149: A Reynolds (Royal Canque Ports), 71 D Butter (Coombe Wood), 75, 150: N Brown (Micherts) 71 151: Diane Barrard (San Setsu), 74, Maydos (Formby Golf Centre), 77 152: A Tacher (Sävermere), 72. Team: 270: Royal St Ports, 274: West Surrey 276: Stillingham FIXTURES

FOOTBALL NEVILLE OVENDEN COMBINATION: RUGBY UNION

RUGBY LEAGUE STONES BITTER CHAMPIONSHIP: First division: Warrington v Laeds (7 30) OTHER SPORT

TENNIS AUCKLAND. New Zealand:
Nutrimetries Bendon Classic women's
tournament: Second round: B Fulcovillella (Arg) in STastiou (Fr) 6-3, 3-6, 6-4,
R White (US) bit V Martinels (Czech), 6-2,
B-1. L Savchenko-Neiland (Lativat) bit C
Tassi (Arg) 6-3, 7-8, M Javar (G8) bit S
Stoane-Lundy (US), 6-1-6-3 R White (US)
bit V Martinels (G87), 6-2-6-1
TOKYO-Toray Pan Pacific Open women's tournament: First round: L McNeif
(US) bit K Habsudova (Czech) 7-5-6-3: R
McOullen (Aus) bit K Okamoro (Japan), 7-6
6-8-4 H Sulfors (Czech) bit E Svigterova
(Czech) 6-0-6-3 Second round: M
Navratilova (US) bit Y Basuki (Indo) 6-0-75-1. Geldernesiser (Peru) bit A Nymrita
(Japan) 6-1-6-4-K Date (Japan) bit R
Stubbs (Aus) 7-6-6-1

Shearer: scored again

NATIONAL LEAGUE (NHL): Minnesota North Stars 4 Hartford Whaters 3 Preladelpha Piyers 3 Washington Cap-lais 2 Winneseg Jets 4 Philisburgh Penguns 0 Boston Bruns 4 Ouebec Nordques 2 Los Angeles King 3 St Lours Blues 3 (OT) New York Rangers 4 San Jose Staris 2 Edmonton Oilers 5, Vancouver Capuchs 3

RUGBY LEAGUE SILK CUT CHALLENGE CUP: First round: Whateneven 4 Sheffield 56 STONES BITTER CHAMPIONSHIP: Third division: Chorley v Huddersheld

RUGBY UNION CLUB MATCHES: Pontypool 51. Penarth 4 Cambridge University 15 Royal havy 12 Postponed: Swenses v Aberavon, DAILY MAIL LI-18 SCHOOLS CUP: Northern final: 51 Anselm's 7 Bradford GS 15

ANTWERP. Six-day race (after fifth night), 1 E De Wilde and J Bruyncel (Bet), 225 points, 2. P. Pelers (Neth) and U. Freuter (Switz) 427, one tap behind; 3, P. Bincolatto and A. Betli (It) 254, 1, 4, 5. Tourne (Bet) and J Weggerby (Den), 244, 1, 5. B. Hotenweger and W. Stutz (Switz), 174, 1, 6. D. Woods (Aus) and J. Nijdem (Neth) 89,

an in-your-face swing that finance a maxi campaign. SNOW REPORTS FRANCE 65 150 good open fine -2C ₁61 pistes and 42/45 lifts open. Runs to resort fair) 20/180 190 fair open surmy 4 (29 lifts/39 pistes and links open. Runs to resort good) -4C 40 125 fair open sunny (Lower slopes patchy and rocky 39/42 lifts open) -4C 22/1 20 150 fair some summ (Upper runs good. Some to resort closed) 90 120 fair open windy 2 (Good though lower slopes patchy Some upper worn) Tignes .

45 100 good open sunny 3C 20/1 (Best on Crey du Quart 27 lifts, 71 pistes) 75 100 fair open sunny 9C 21/1 (Snow good, but hard in places 21 lifts/17 runs open) . 40 130 good open sunny (All links/hifts open. Dry snow, good skiing) . . . 10 50 tair closed sunny -60 (Middle to bottom runs closed Best on glacier. 10 lifts) .. 50 130 good open sunny -1C 21/1 (Good, dry, firm snow, All lifts open and runs to resort) . 50 80 good open sunny -8C 21/1 firm snow, good skiing 64 lifts/54 pistes open) ... 90 170 fair open sunny (Pistes hard but stall good. All lifts, Skicircus open) -8C

SWITZERLAND Chateau D oex . 15 60 . 15 60 tarr open sunny 11C 21/1 (Upper slopes soft Lawer hard, though still skieble) . 70 140 good open sunny (Soft, dry snow on all pistes. All litts/links open) Klosters 100 150 good open sunny (Good soft, dry snow all runs. All lifts/pistes open) St Montz

75 160 good open cloudy (Compact snow on icy base All lifts open) -11C 23/1 Supplied by Ski Hotime. L and U refer to lower and upper slopes

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Clough's side heading for a record return

Glut of cup ties could make £1 m for Forest

by another television cheque

The two ZDS games with

Leicester, with the second leg

to be televised by BSkyB.

would be worth around

£150,000, with Forest's share

of the FA Cup gate against

Bristol City likely to realise

another £60,000. If the

match is televised live, that

would bring in a further £100,000. The sum total

would be raised to more than

The possible move follows

the announcement that Pal-

ace have put Andy Gray, their

England midfield player, on

the transfer list after accusa-

tions that Gray has had an

mates during training

Frustrated by his lack of

first-team opportunities.

Mark Robins, Manchester

United's England Under-21

international forward, has

been granted a transfer re-

quest. Robins, aged 22, who

is best remembered for the

goals that took United to

Wembley two years ago, has

started only one League game

Doncaster Rovers, strug-ling at the foot of the fourth

division, have agreed to sell

sessions.

this season.

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Palace agree to

sell Gabbiadini

for about £150,000.

NOTTINGHAM Forest leg of the ZDS Cup with Leicester will be played at the more than £1 million from City Ground on Wednesday. month and would double that February 26, and the return sum if they were to win the Rumbelows Cup and the Zeday, March 1. nith Data Systems Cup.

Forest's schedule, starting with Saturday's home League game against Sheffield United, would include eight games in 30 days, five of them cup-ties, if they beat Crystal Palace in next Wednesday's Rumbelows Cup quarter-final replay, at the City Ground.

They would then stage the first leg of the semi-final against Tottenham the following Sunday, followed by the ZDS Northern area final. first leg, with Leicester City at Filbert Street on February 12.

Their FA Cup fifth round tie with Bristol City will be played on either February 15 League game against Chelsea

CRYSTAL Palace may be ready to revive their search

for a forward to replace the

departed and still sorely-

missed Ian Wright Marco

Gabbiadini. bought by Pal-

ace for £1.8 million after Wright's transfer to Arsenal

early this season, was yester-

day thinking over a move to

Derby County, of the second

division, having failed to

match his predecessor's

Signed by the Selhurst

Park club from Sunderland

just four months ago.

Gabbiadini has scored only

seven goals in 26 matches.

Palace are understood to have

agreed a fee of £1.2 million

with Derby after talks be-

tween the respective manag-

record.

£1 million by about £140,000 on February 22. The second gate takings from the two first ivision home games.

If Forest progressed to the Rumbelows Cup final at Wembley, it would be worth another £500,000. Should they reach the ZDS final, also to be staged at Wembley, they could receive an extra £300,000. There is also the £100,000 winner's cheque in both competitions still to be

The most successful cup side in the country, after losing only six of their last 58 ties. Forest face eight matches in four weeks for the second time in three months. They endured a similar spell in

"I said recently we have got more matches than Swan Vesta," Brian Clough, the Forest manager, said. "But the more successful you are in cup competitions, the more

Success, and the money it brings, would be more than useful to Aldershot, who after offering five players terms to terminate their contracts yesterday, may be left with only 13 professionals for the fourth division match at Rotherham on Saturday. Simon Hume-Kendall, the Crystal Palace director, who is attempting to rescue Alder-shot, warned that pay must be slashed if the club is to stay

Hume-Kendall has also told the caretaker manager Ian McDonald that a £3,000 ceiling will be imposed on the squad next season if they survive that long. The wages bill at Aldershot is £30,000 per month and the average weekly wage is £310 per player.

The former Northern Ireland international, Ian Stew-Keith Bertschin, Steve Baker, Phil Heath and a player whose identity has not been revealed, were those players to line up talks with other clubs yesterday after news of

and·so·to·bed

Bryan Sparrow, who led Crawley Town to the third round of the FA Cup. has been officially approached by Wimbledon to take over as reserve team manager. The former Arsenal and Crystal Palace defender, aged 29, is expected to give his decision by the weekend. Sparrow works without a contract with Crawley, who are in the Beazer Homes League's pre-

The Danish international. Olsen has left the French first division club, Caen, and is looking to return Olsen, who will be 31 in March, goes into a London clinic on Friday for a groin out for about three months.

Playing forward: Yorkshire cricket's by Robert Atkins, the sports minister. occasionally uneasy relationship with

at Headingley. Atkins is pictured above with Amjao Yasim, a schoolboy.

In spite of the club's efforts in recent

nities. The Sports Council wants this

integrating ethnic minorities in sport cannot be overstated. I wish this project every success and hope that it? will provide the impetus for similar-



(Richard Streeton writes). A new initiative by the Sports Council, which

Tufnell taken ill on Test eve

CRICKET CORRESPONDENT IN AUCKLAND

PHIL Tufnell. England's spin bowling match-winner in Christchurch a week ago, was confined to bed here yesterday with a throat infection. an unwelcome worry for England on the eve of the second Test match.

New Zealand, needing to win here to restore national credibility, had worries of their own. Their captain, Martin Crowe, passed out at the end of a practice session, later putting it down to "a

temperature of over 100. He did not attend the final practice session or last night's team meeting, and was being

treated with antibiotics. Ironically, among Eng-land's bowlers a fully-fit Tufnell was the only certainty to play as the tour selectors left all options open after a long and anxious inspection of the Test pitch. Even yesterday, the pitch was not only very green but also wet, and England named 13 of their

Tufnell, a heavy smoker, touring 16 with the proviso feeling caused by his media was ruled out of the Adelaide that Richard Illingworth criticism of Ian Botham. Bob Test during last winter's would also be called in if Benney, the tour manager, Tufnell did not recover.

> Injuries to the three main seam bowlers had cleared sufficiently for all to be named and Micky Stewart, the team manager, gave credit to the physiotherapist, Laurie Brown, for the unexpectedly swift recovery of David Lawrence. "It is a tribute to Laurie that he correctly diagnosed a complicated injury and then treated it so effectively."

> England's management, meanwhile, was planning an urgent meeting with Geoffrey Boycott to resolve the bad

spoke to Boycott, who is also an official team consultant for ten minutes yesterday but a more formal meeting, also involving Stewart, is

"Geoffrey is here primarily as a journalist," Stewart said vesterday. "But for what he does to be used in the way it has been is detrimental to the England team. We cannot afford any repeat of the dis-ruption that has happened in the past 24 hours."

Stewart's rise, page 32

TIM Rodber, the Northampton No. 8, confirmed yesterday his fitness for England's five nations' championship match against Ireland at Twickenham on Saturday. Rodber, aged 22, who left the field during the game with Scotland on January 18 after a blow on the head caused a temporary paralysis, was given a scan at the Princess Margaret Hospital, Windsor,

his neck. He played a full part in training on Sunday and at the Stoop Memorial Ground yesterday, when England gathered on a freezing evening to go through their initial preparation before today's main training, which

Meanwhile, Ireland's injury doubts were cleared up when both the London Irishmen. Jim Staples and Simon Geoghegan declared themselves recovered from minor ailments. They both took their place in the squad which assembled in Dublin yesterday and flies to London today

Moore's approach, page 33.

ers, Sieve Coppell and Arthur their club captain. Mark Cox. Gabbiadini was yester-Aldershot's offer of terms. All Rankine, to Wolverhampton India's number up with umpires day considering personal five are contracted until the Wanderers for £100,000. end of the season. Aldershot were put into

FROM JOHN WOODCOCK IN ADELAIDE

NO MANAGER, or assistant manager, of a cricket side can have been more inferentially critical of Australian umpires than Abbas Ali Baig was after India had lost the fourth Test match, and with it the series. here yesterday by 38 runs. To all intents and purposes he said the reason why Australia won was because the interpretation of the leg-before law that applied to one team did not apply to the other.

The Indians left for Perth. for the fifth and final Test match, which starts there on Saturday, in high dudgeon, and among those who felt they had good reason to be were more than one of the former Australian cantains who now make up the Channel Nine commentary team.
"If that was out then I'm a Dutchman," Ian Chappell said after Vengsarkar had been sent on his way.

"Let's have no more whingeing when we go to India and Pakistan next," was the gist of the commentators' message after three of India's first four batsmen had been given leg-before in yes-terday's first session of play. In India's two innings, eight wickets were lost to leg-before decisions, including all their main batsmen except Srikkanth, who appeared to be given caught at the wicket in the first innings off his

forearm. But however understandable a side's frustration and their urge to speak out, it is almost always better not to do so. England and Australia both did it in Pakistan when they were there last, and a messy, undignified business it

Abbas Ali Baig, an Oxford Blue and a Test barsman in his day and a charming man, probably knew as much. when, having said: "One just wondered if we had been provided with all the changes of the new laws in relation to lbws," added: "But the um-

The truth of the matter is that, in Australia, umpiring practically never has been very good", and those wicked television slow-motion replays show how often, not only in Australia, it is crucial-

piring was very good."

It is known as the "numbers game" here. Sometimes your number is up, sometimes you are lucky. When England were here in 1954-5 we thought how good the umpiring was. When we lost in 1958-9 we thought much the same panel were rotters to a man, not least because they

Australians wished they had. After an earlier Test match Sunil Gavaskar wrote that they were playing 13 men. I do not believe it is like that. In an even more fiercely competitive game, umpires have an

impossible job, especially

Gordon Rorke for throwing.

And there were no television

India deserved to win yes-

terday's Test match. Many

replays in those days.

when, as in most countries they have hardly played the game themselves. By the end of yesterday's play, Peter McConnell and Darrell Hair, the two arbiters, must have been a couple of nervous wrecks. Perhaps it is time to remind them of the age-old adage that the batsman should always be given

the benefit of the doubt.

Bold India, page 32

British team caught up in French cup fever

FROM ANDREW LONGMORE TENNIS CORRESPONDENT IN BAYONNE

IFTHE British team had any doubt about the extent of the fever gripping French tennis. it was shrilly dispelled at practice yesterday. Most of the local schoolchildren had crammed into the sports hall in Bayonne, venue for the Davis Cup tie against Britain which starts tomorrow, to watch the new Davis Cup champions go through their paces and a mere glimpse of the heroes of Lyons — Noah. Forget or Leconte - induced a bout of under-age hysteria. Even the British players were accorded a high-pitched welcome, a prelude to the bedlam which will doubtless engulf the place when the tie begins tomorrow. "It's unbelievable." Jeremy Bates, the

British No. 1. said. "The whole atmosphere is just bubbling. It's going to be a very special tie and I'm glad to be part of it." Few expect the British team (Bates, Mark Petchey, Neil Broad and Chris Wilkinson). the underdog of underdogs, as the French sports newspaper L'Equipe termed it. to play more than a minor part in chapter two of the adventures of Yannick Noah's champions, but, for Britain, returning to the World Group for the first time in five years. there is some cause for cele-bration, 100. "We have been working hard for this day and we are going to enjoy it." Bates added. "The team spirit is the best I've known and

everyone is raring to go." . There could not be a more

appropriate home - nor even

perhaps more appropriate

opponents - for France's first defence of the title. Bayonne, in the lee of the Pyrenees at the furthest tip of southwest France. is Basque country. the country of Jean Borotra, the Bounding Basque, the



Leconte: local hero

spiritual father of French ten- . the afterglow of the old one. nis. Borotra's France beat Britain in the final of 1931, but lost two years later_when Borotra played only the doubies and Fred Perry won the deciding singles in Paris.

Borotra watched entranced as France, for the first time in 52 years, lifted the Davis Cup from under the noses of the United States in Lyons last year and then pronounced the moment the third best of his life - after his wedding day and after the day he had led his country to its first Davis Cup title in 1927.

Borotra, at the age of 93, will doubtless be the guest of honour again here as the locals pay belated tribute to the champions. The one difficulty for Noah, an inspired choice as Davis Cup captain, is to persuade his team to start a new fire, not bathe in

nothing will be able to match the magic of that victory in Lyons and Noah's task will be to relandle the spirit which made the sum of his ream so much greater than the parts,

"I am sure the spirit will be the same," he said yesterday. "That's to say, friendship, lots of laughs but a lot of serious hard work in preparation." As usual. Noah is not expected to announce his team until shortly before the draw at midday today — "you know I like to wait until the last moment" - but it seems likely he will keep faith with Guy Forget and Henri Leconte, at least for the singles, in preference to Amaud Boetsch and

Olivier Delaitre, the two

younger members of the

team. After their five-set en-

counter in the first round of

the Australian Open, which Whatever happens this year, Forget won, both will be happy to be back on the same

In anticipation of facing the two left-handers, British Davis Cup captain, Tony Pickard, has drafted in the young Duich left-hander Sander Groen, who has been practising daily with the Brit-ish team.

- The only hitch in the visitors' preparations so far was an unscheduled change of accommodation on the first day after their original hotel did not quite come up to standard. The team are now housed in some auxury, in an old hotel in Biarritz, built originally for Napoleon. Maybe that will give the British the inspiration they need.

tie at Tottenham in the Rumbelows Cup is on Sun-It is estimated that Forest would collect £90,000 from gate receipts and recorded television highlights against Crystal Palace. Two semi-final ties against Tottenham would bring in around another £400,000, topped up

the fixtures pile up."

in business. The future looks as bleak as at

any time for Aldershot, and staff at the troubled club fear

adminstration earlier this month and have total debts of £800,000. They are losing about £6,000 each week.

mier division.

to the English first division where he played for Manchester United. But operation and expects to be

the black and Asian communities took an important step forward yesterday could increase the number of ethnic coaches working in the county by the

years, several factors have conspired against full cooperation among the races. One of these is the inclination to play cricket within their own commu-

projects throughout the country in cricket and many other sports."

against France. For the semifinals, 9.3 million saw Scotland v England and 8 million Australia v New Zealand. Jonathan Martin, head of lighted with the figures for the Scotland versus England

lose on

viewing

figures

BY JOHN GOODBODY

THE England rugby union team has lost many of the tracted during the 1991 World Cup, when the final against Australia was vatched by 13.6 million, easily the biggest audience for the sport in British history.

Only 5.6 million people watched the BBC coverage of

Scotland v. England game at

Murrayfield on January 18.

400,000 fewer than the

ham last season and nearly a

million fewer than saw Eng-

land complete the grand slam

increase as the murnament

progresses. Last season, Eng-

land only drew 5.3 million for

Wales and then attracted six

million for the fixtures with

Scotland and Ireland before

reaching 6.5 million against

In the World Cup, which

lion watched the quarter-final

game. It is a healthy audience for a Saturday afternoon, particularly when you bear in mind that the audience is split between two live matches played on the same after-moon, which get priority in the appropriate region." On

January 18, Irish and Weish viewers saw Ireland play Wales live rather than Scotland versus England.

Rodber shrugs

English State of Control

*** *** ***

2000

224

120

The state of the s

The second

Manage Military

ALTER MATERIAL

A Comment

BY DAVID FLANDS RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

which showed no damage to

will be held in private.

after training.

Diary, page 14



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A CHARLES

Bluteau on faith, Indians and acting

LIFE & TIMES



Esther Freud's first novel is Hideous Kinky and absorbing

THURSDAY JANUARY 30 1992

Inside the mind of a hostage

The ordeal of a French photographer, held in a Beirut cell for ten months,

is the background to a remarkable new film. Geoff Brown went to see it

one of the British hostages in Lebanon was ever as photogenic as Hippolyte Girardot. Supreme good looks (plus an off-hand manner) have rapidly made him a French cinema idol. And, despite beat-ings, dysentery, and hours spent wrapped like a mummy in sticky tape, he keeps those looks intact throughout

But Maroun Bagdadi's powerful account of an innocent hostage caught in the night-mare of Beirut's civil war demands more from its star than a face to remember. As Patrick Perrault, a snap-happy photogra-pher grabbed in the street by Arab gunmen while buying a packet of his faithful Gitanes, he must act without ever seeming to.

During months of captivity, he must pass by degrees from fury to despair. His spirits must visibly drain, his eyes must become haunted, as his identity fades and his horizons shrink to a few damp, dark square feet.

Girardot, defying expectations, gives a most convincing performance. Shooting in continuity clearly helped him get under the hostage's skin; so did the talents of his director (see interview, right). This is Bagdadi's third feature film, but his first for cinema.

Bagdadi views Beirur's civil war from a shifting perspective. He is close enough to feel the intense human suffering. At the same time, he stands sufficiently far back to avoid ideology or melodra-ma; imagine the bloodshed if a director such as Alan Parker had

The production team (some of them ventions of Costa-Gavras's thrillers) spent just a few busy days in Beinst. Most scenery hails from the Paris suburbs or a French military camp in Palermo. You would never know: Hors la vie looks, sounds, even smells

So does the story. For, like Costa-Gavras's films (not to mention JFK, last week's epic from Oliver Stone). Hors la vie feeds feverishly off headline news. Girardot's character is a transparent cloak for Roger Augue, a French photographer and radio journalist kidnapped in West Bel-rut on January 13, 1987.

On November 27 - 319 days later — he emerged into freedom, blinking. He had been held, mostly alone and permanently chained in a morn without windows. Terry Waite, he believed, was once his neighbour. "I could hear his voice", he told the Sunday Correspondent in 1990, "and once glimpsed him through the

For his script. Bagdadi drew upon Auque's published recollec-tions, especially for details of detention rituals and the psychological bonds between jailers and the jailed. Yet he also exercised the dramatist's prerogative, boistering the story with inventions.

Augue was never subjected to the most vivid and frightening of the fictional Perrault's experiences: being covered from head to



One is a frustrated fanatic with a shaved head, itching to go into battle: Perrault calls him Frankenstein. Another, dubbed De Niro, wears a shirt sprouting palm trees and claims to have been Robert De Niro's bodyguard. He might be telling the truth, too; in Leba-non, anything is possible.

Perrault himself proves to be far from a mirror image. Auque's knowledge and love of Lebanon is duly passed on to his fictional counterpart.

As a "true-life story", then, Hors la vie needs to be taken with the usual pinch of salt. No matter: Bagdadi's concern stretches far beyond one man's history, one

misery comes under the microscope. Bagdadi never minimises the violence, the mental tortures, the petty humiliations, the frightening transfers from house to house in truck, car or sofa.

Perrault's captors are also people. In a sense they are held hostage themselves by a war from which disgust. "You'll eat like us. you're

toe in hideous, brown sticky tape. Equally, Augue never encountered the most colourful of Perrault's

His temperament is another matter. "Mentally", Auque re-called, "I remained a journalist... I wanted to be able to help the French intelligence service when I got out, so I took note of everything."

man's captivity.

Beirut itself and its weight of

Yet he always acknowledges that they can never escape. Perrault, the privileged foreigner, tosses

errault manages to commit one phone number to memory: otherwise, dysentery, failed escape attempts or pure, blind panic eat up his energies. French intelligence, one feels, would get little from

Into the heart of darkness: the scene from Hors la vie in which Patrick Perrault (played by Hippolyte Girardot) is kidnapped on a Beirut street by Arab gunmen

no better," one of his guards Glimpses of normal life surface

among Beirut's wrecked cars and rubble: a ball game, the tele-vision's mindless drone, a child in need of comfort. Towards the end of his captivity, Perrault is kept in the home of Walid, the chief kidnapper. But the domestic environment brings no relief: he is still gripped by panic, with a deepen-ing belief that only death lies ahead. There is no stiff upper lip on display here; no inspiring

Bunyan postcard The film describes a harrowing ordeal. Yet humour is not stamped out: dark, ironic jokes bubble up with the guards, particularly the small, cocky De Niro - who is played by an actor who bizarrely resembles Martin Scorsese.

Bagdadi (an assistant to Scorsese on The Last Temptation of Christ) can afford the in-joke, if such it is, for he holds the film on a tight rein, driving the story forward with a potent blend of passion and intelligence. Nicola Plovani's music, menacing and elegiac by turns, provides the perfect accompaniment.

This may not quite be Auque's true story. But Hors la vie remains a masterly account of human misery and survival under extreme deprivation: a timely film that will long resonate in the mind.

Reverse angle on horror

How Maroun

Bagdadi made fiction out of fact

ccording to Maroun Bagdadi, its writer and maker, Hors la vie is a travel film. But Bagdadi is not talking about "the kind of tourism where you go on a package tour to Cairo and see the pyramids". His idea of a traveller's vision is about showing "the reverse angle".

"We saw the Gulf war live on television; we saw the guns and the bombs. But we hardly ever had the countershot, the bombs landing. This is what cinema can do I filmed the hostage, but also the reverse angle of the situation — the jailers. It's not a question of taking sides, but of showing as many views as vou can."

Bagdadi believes his non-analyiical approach is the only one left to

tried to categorise: the left, the right. It doesn't help. Ironically, some journalists who were trying to help the West understand were

The director, a 39-year-old Lebanese, is now a French citizen. There was always the fear in Beirut that you might be taken hostage ... I was a Christian living on the Muslim side; you had to take care. I made many documentaries about the war and in the first years of it I was involved politically with a very leftist group. We wanted to be above the clans. We wanted a secular, modern, non-feudal society. But very quickyou discover it's not possible. When I left, in 1983, it was because you couldn't exist without identifying with a clan or tribe."

He always knew that any feature film made about the hostages would be controversial, but he says: "When we did it there were no more French captives, and the film we were making was not polemical. The only decision I took was not to show the film in Beirut until all the hostages were free."

Catherine Comerford. an organiser of the Friends of John McCarthy campaign, says she found Hors la vie shocking. "It's the most dreadful, nerve-wracking film to watch. I saw it a week before John came out and it was But she adds: "I think it's a salutary reminder of what they went through, and a film which he wants to go to the toilet he has should be seen, although, if it had coincided with the time of the Middle East peace talks, I might

have thought differently." She is most impressed by the film's lack of sensationalism. Unlike the real Roger Auque, who comes across in print as being cool and collected about his experience, the fictional Patrick Perrault gets unset by the lack of toilet paper. makes just one pathetic attempt to escape, and becomes mentally unhinged by the games played on him by his captors.

"A hostage is made childlike,"

to ask permission, when he is a

good guy he is rewarded. "At Cannes, somebody said: This guy is acting like a woman.' I told him he had a very funny idea about women. What's wrong with crying in this situation? Audiences wouldn't be interested in someone who says: 'I have the situation under control"."

STEPHANIE BILLEN

Hors la vie (certificate 15) is at Cannon Baker Street and Screen on the Hill. Other film reviews, page 3

Stand by your man, or D-I-V-O-R-C-E?

You and I we come back from a late night sales meeting ("But darling, you know how dreary these Japanese can be about entertaining) with the hint of alien Diorissima wafting around the shirt collar and next thing we know there's a stiff letter from her solicitor asking whether you want to take the Abba collection or the dishwasher when you go. But then you and I are not

You will have seen Hillary Clinton on the news, I expect. She is the one who nods so fondly and grips so tightly the hand of her husband Bill while he explains to reporters that refusing to tell them whether he has been sleeping with Gennifer the Arkansas cabaret singer for the past 12 years is absolutely not the same as saying Hey guys, guess which cabaret singer I've been sleeping with for

the past 12 years.". Bill Clinton wants to be the next president, and it seems that the American constitution has been secretly amended to ensure that anyone standing for high office will at some point have to face a past-it blonde in a ra-ra skirt waving a cassette tape of their 20 greatest romantic telephone calls. A further amendment insists that... the candidate's wife will subsequently make a short, thin-lipped speech about honour, respect taking the kids to Disneyland and

Standing By Your Man.
Only when the National Enquirer has published the transcriptions of a further three tapes, a year after the election has been lost, will the wife announce she's signed a quarter-million dollar contract for a book to be entitled His Cheatin' Heart, and is living with her literary agent in Santa Monica pending the divorce.

In Britain we do things only slightly differently. DPP is discovered checking the goods in King's Cross: DPP resigns; Mrs DPP says they'll work things out; six weeks later Mrs DPP is snapped loading the Louis Vuitton into the back of the Volvo: end of story. Even so, the question must be

asked: why do they do it? Mr Clinton didn't decide on a whim a couple of weeks ago that the leather chair in the Oval Office looked fancier than the cracked vinyl item in the Arkansas governor's residence. He must have known that he had presidential ambitions well before he decided to tell Gennifer how much he liked her rendering of "CTV Me A River" and could be perhaps come round some time and discuss her phrasmg of the middle eight? What

PRIVATE LIFE John Diamond

considers highoffice philanderers



exactly did he think was going to happen when he announced his candidacy and told her to hold off on the breathy phone calls until

after the elections? Equally, what hubristic arrogance persuaded Sir Allan Green that with white police vans parked all around the hookers' beat in King's Cross his was the only car window that wasn't going to get tapped on? Or those various other .. sweaty fun followed by a slightly

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worthies that discretion is the most likely character trait of all those jolly girls at the Saunarium and Massage Centre?

But more relevant than all of

those questions is the one that asks why presidential candidates, high court judges and rural deans do it. What is the conversation they have with themselves which tells them that it's safe, reasonable or defensible to risk all on a 20-minute rub down in a massage parlour or a 12 year fling with a cabarer singer? (And don't tell me that there's any difference: if there were then the cabaret singer would be Mrs Clinton by now.)

Sure, sex is fun, and as far as I'm concerned it's more relaxing than running nations or deciding who gets to appear at No I court at the Bailey, but it's not all there is. And in order to make sense of the actions of the high-office philanderers we must assume there was some pre-climactic point at which they decided that the ra-ra skirted singer or the fish-netted hooker fulfilled their ambitions more than

Except, of course, that isn't how we think. We don't say to our-selves: "Hmmm, now which do I really want: a lifetime of domestic contentment or a few minutes of

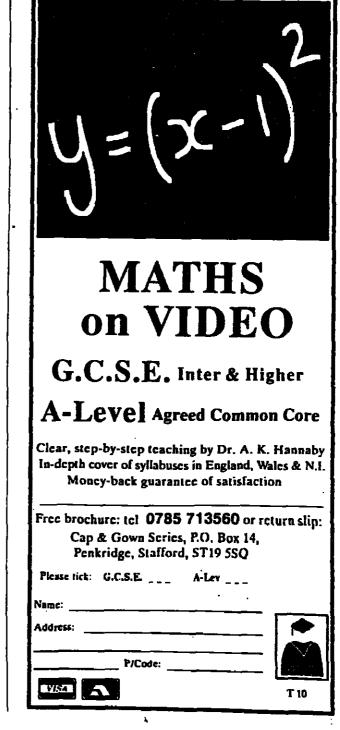
high office ever could.

longer period getting my Y-fronts on backwards and both legs into one trouser hole because I'll want to get through the front door as fast as possible?" If we did, there would be no competition. If we really made those comparisons there would be no drink-drivers. no graffiti-sprayers, no penny-ante major risks taken for minor satisfactions.

None of which explains why the Hillary Clintons of this world are always quite so willing publicly to support their husbands. Why do we never see them screaming into the camera lights. "The bastard told me he was at a sub-committee of the working party on cheese quotas and that the red stain on his collar was Gouda rind.

"Upon learning of the existence of Ms Loretta St John, the wellington boots and the warm Dettol I placed all his possessions on the down-line from Croydon South. 1 am keeping the house, the Mercedes and the children and he can keep the wellingtons and Ms St John." More to the point, it doesn't explain why the Clintons can get away with it while the rest of us rarely can.

TOMORROW Stephanie Calman's night life



TRISTRAM KENTON

TODAY'S EVENTS

A daily guide to arts and

(Goosegat), Joseph Evana (Prince), Alan Opie (Piddies) and Selly Burgess (Witch), Designs by Sue Stane, Mark Elder conducts the first night Collegum, St Martin's Lane, London WC2 (071-838 3161), 7pm.

HALLE: Sylvian Cambreling conducts the Hallé Orchestra and Choir in an all-French programme comprising Fauré's Requiem together with works by Ravel:

Herpusen togens with wants of research Le Tombeau de Couperin and Shéhárazade. Festured soloists are Judith Howarth and Stephan Roberts. Free Trade Hall, Peter Street, Manchester (061-834 1712), 7.30pm.

THE LONDON PHILHARMONIC:

Franz Weiser-Most conducts the orchestra in Dvorák's The Golden

Spinning Wheel, Beethoven's Planc Concerto No 3 (with soloist Piotr Anderszewski) and Martinû's Fifth

Festival Hall, South Bank, London SE1 (071-928 8800), 7 30pm.

SCOTTISH OPERA: 1992 brugs no let up on Mozart as far as Scottish Opera as concerned. The company revives John Cox's 1986 production of The Marriage of Figure, designed by John Byrne, restaged by Sally Day, and with Justin Brown in the pit. The cast includes Jone Webster as the Countees. Claim Profelo as Susanna.

includes Jene Webster as the Countees, Claire Daniele as Susante Elizabeth McCormack as Cherubeno,

ert Poulton as Figero and Sleven House Pounts as Figure as a Committee Royal, None Street, Glasgow (041-332 9000), 7.15pm.

HENRY THREADGILL'S VERY VERY

THEATRE GUIDE

Jeremy Kingston's assessment

of current theatre in London

(071-328 1000). Mon-Sai, Bpm, mat Sat. 4pm. 150mlns.

ORPHANS: Gripping psychological thriller where a wealthy crook is ludhapped by two brothers: the RSC Fringe at its best. Watermans Arts Centre, 40 High Street, Brentford (081-568 1176). Tuesset, Bpm.

☐ PAINTING CHURCHES: Sián Philips (auceilent) and Lealie Philips as an elderly Boston couple, Josie Lawrence their artistic daughter in a

quelty touching family play.
Playhouse, Northumberland Avenue.
London WC2 (071-839 4401). Mon-Sel.
Bom, mats Wed, Sel. 3pm. 120mins.

LI PHANTOM OF THE OPERA: Gleeful version of the old thriller; tunes by Ottenbach, Verdi and Weber but not Lloyd Webber. Shaftesbury, Shaftesbury Avenue, WC2 (07:1-379 \$393) Mon-Fit, 7.30pm, Sat, 8.30pm, mats Thurs, 3pm, Sat, 5pm, 150mins

☐ THE RESISTIBLE RISE OF ARTURO UI: Emphatically menacing "Hittle" portrait by Antony Sher in Di Trevs's strong production of Bracht National (Olivier), South Bank, SE1 (071-928 2252), Today, 2pm and 7 15cm 17 more.

THE RIDE DOWN MT MORGAN:

Arthur Miller's disappointingly one-sided play where Tom Conti argues the cass for bigarry. Wyndham's. Charing Cross Roed, WC2 (071-887 1118). Mon-Sat, 7.30pm, mats Thurs, Set, 2.30pm, 150mins.

SOPHISTICATED LADIES: Twelve singer-dancers whirl through the music of Duke Ellington Obvious routines

I PHANTOM OF THE OPERA:

House full, returns only

Some seats available
Seats at all prices

CIRCUS & ANAVAS: Two black composers bring innovative jazz compositions to the South Bank.

inment compiled by Kari Knight

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Threadgit is troupe offers a line-up of

Threadgil's Iroupe otters a set-up uneds, frombone, two guitars, two tubas and a drum, while Orphy Robinson's Ansvas combines vibes, marimba, piano, bass and drums in a mix of West African and Caribbean rhythms Queen Elizabeth Hall, South Bank, Lorson SE 1 (071-828 8800), 7.45pm.

DIE TRAGODIE DES MACBETH: The Schiller Theatra Warkstatt from Bertin, one of Germany's leading

bersh, one or dermany's record; repertory theatre companies, brings Katharina Thalbach's emprossing and bleak staging of Macbeth to the London staging of Macbeth to the London shipshy physical production combines elements of enercity, punk rock,

paredy, cericature and stark gallows humour (performed in German). Mermald Theetre, Puddle Dock, EC4 (071-410 0000), 8pm.

PAULA REGO: In 1990 Rego became

PAULA REGO: In 1990 Rego became the first Nethonal Gallery Associate Artist, her brief to produce work drecitly inspired by the National Gallery Collection. This touring exhibition of her paintings and drawings reveals the growing confidence with which she proached kneeps from the European masters using them to create her own possethal clean treatment.

powerful, ciaustrophobic, works. National Gallery, Tratalgar Square, London WC2 (071-839 3321) Mon-Se 10am-5pm, Sun. 2-6pm, until Feb 29.

A CABINET OF SIGNS: A latecomes

A CABINET OF SIGNS: A latecomer to London among Japan Festival shows, this contents itself with contemporary art from post-modern Japan. The eight young Japan-endern Japan. The eight young Japanese artists included work mostly with new technology, with a strong emphasis on video and photography. The most famous of the artists outside Japan, Yasu Mesa Minimus, has moved on from atagod, elaborately costuried self-portraits to high-tech interventions in famous pre-Rapheelite paintings. The rest do the usual post-modernist things. Whittechape! Art Gallery, Whitechape! High Street, London ET (071-377 0107). Tues-Sun, 11em-Spm (Wed to 8pm), until Fab 2

cannot disguise the true rueful Duka. Globe, Sheftesbury Avenue, W1 (071-494 5065) Mon-Fn, Bpm, Sai, 8.30pm, mals Wed, 3pm, Sai, 5pm, 130mins.

SPREAD A LITTLE HAPPINESS

Down memory lane with the songs of Vivian Ellis, pleasantly English and all

the lyrics are suclible. King's Head, Upper Street, N1 (071-226 1916). Tues-Sat, 8pm, mais Sat.

☐ A SWELL PARTY: Four singers, two planists in likeable tribute to Cole Porter's wit and wry malodies. Vaudeville, The Strand, WC2 (071-836 9987). Mon-Fn. Bpm, Sat, 8.30pm, mats Wed. 2.30pm, Sat, 5.30pm. 140mins.

A TRIBUTE TO THE BLUES
BROTHERS: Lively perade of tuneful

oldes, Good fun. Whitehall, Whitehall, SW1 (071-867 1119) Mon-Thurs, 8 15pm, Fn, Sal, 6.15pm and 9pm, 120mins.

1119) Notification of the March 1988, 8 15pm, rtl., Sal., 6.15pm and 8pm, 120mins.

LONG RUINNERS:

LONG RU

226 1916). Tues-Sat, sp Sun, 3.30pm, 150mins.

LA BETE: The New York production of American David Hirson's cornedy may have flopped on Broadway last year have flopped on Broadway last yeer but backer Andrew Lloyd Webber tekes his chances with a proposed six-week run at the Lyric Hammersmith. The comedy is lavishly staged by Richard Jones, is set in Molère's France and has Alan Cumming leading the cast. The production begins previews tonight and opens next Wednesday Lyric, King Street, London W6 (081-741 2311), 7.45pm.

YOU NEVER KNOW WHO'S OUT THERE: A new play by bright, your playwright Debbie leitt, founder of parywright Dealer and, once on theatre company Snarling Beastes, dealing with power struggles and betrayel in a garan Northern club Opening night. Drill Hall, Chenies Street, London W?

(071-637 8270), 7pm. DOWN AND OUT IN LONDON AND PARIS: An adventurous co-production brings together compenses Paints Plough, the Salisbury Playhouse and the French town of Chalon in a staging set town of Chalon in a staging of George Orwell's book. Playhouse, Malthouse Lane, Safabury(0722 320333), 8pm

LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA: Michael Tileon Thomas's orchestra tuckles music by Ives. Central Park in the Dark and The Central Fark in the Dark and The Linanswead Question. Beethoven's domysiac Soventh Symphony concludes the evening, and space is also tound for Maria Evring to strip Strausa's Four Last Songs. Barbican Centrie. Silk Circest, Londor ECT (071-988-8691), 7.45pm.

KONIGSKINDER: Engelbert KONIGSKINDER: Engelbert Humperdinch's best-throwin opera is Hansel and Grejel, but the composer went on to develop the rich vern of smocent lyncken revealed in that farrytale piece in its successor. Königskinder: David Pountiney's translation for his new production for English National Opera gives the title as The Prince and the Goosepiri. The cast includes Cathryn Pope

E BECKET: Riveting performances from Derek Jacobi and Robert Lindsay in Anouth's play on the relationship between Thomas & Bocket and Henry II Theatre Royal, Haymarkel, SW1 (071-930 8800) Mon-Sat. 7.30pm, mats Wed. Set, 3pm 165mins

■ BLOOD WEDDING: Lorca's trapedy relocated in Cuba but the serval passion is thin bloodless Lorca National (Cottesloe), South Bank, SE1 (071-928 2252) Tompth-Sa1, 7.30pm, met Sal, 2.30pm, 120mins

☐ THE CABINET MINISTER: Derek Nimmo and Maureen Lipman in a snob-biah, largely unfunny Pinero comedy. Albery, St Martin's Lane, WC2 (071-867 1115), Mon-Sal. 7 45pm, meta Wed,

☐ DANCING AT LUGHNASA: Bran Friel's Olivier Award-winning memory-play, set in 1930s Donegal. Gerrick, Charing Cross Road, WC2 (071-494-5085). Mon-Sat. 8pm, mats Thurs, 3pm, Sat. 4pm 150mins. A DYBBUK FOR TWO PEOPLE: Enuce Myers, Connine Jaber play many roles in this Yiddish tale of the supernatural Accomplished, intense, Hampstead, Swiss Cottage Centre, NW3 (071-722 9301). Mon-Sal, 8pm, mat Sat, 4pm, 60mins, Final week.

AN EVENING WITH GARY LINEXER: Sometimes droll look at the antasies of a woman marned to a Socces Fall.
Duches, Catherine Street, WC2 (071-494 5075), Mon-Thurs, Bpm, Fri, Sat.
Spm and 8.45pm, 130mins.

THE GIGLI CONCERT: Barry me the careful concent: Stary Poater is obsessed with making an Irish millionaira (Tony Doyle) into the new Gigls in Tom Murphy's powerful table. Atmelde, Atmeide Street, N1 (071-359 4404) Mon-Sat, 8pm, mat Sat, 4pm, 150

CI ONCE A CATHOLIC: Welcome return of Mary J O'Malley's romping comedy about convent girls growing up between nuns and teddy boys. Tricycle, 269 Kilbum High Road, NW6

BLAME IT ON THE BELLBOY (12):

Mistaken Identities in Venice, Impersonal, machine-looled, old-lashioned larce. With Dudley Moore, Richard Griffiths, Patsy Kenart. Writer

♦ JFK (15), Oliver Stone's contentious, electrifying, three-hour drama about the l'ennedy assassingtion. Kevan Costiner as crusading D.A. Jun Garrison, a buell supporting past

supporting cast. Barbican (071-638 8891) Camden Parkway (071-267 7034) Cannon Futham Road (071-370 2638) Empire

(071-497 9999) Notting Hill Coronet (071-727 6705) MGM Trocadero (07

434 0031) Screen on the Green (071 226 3520) Whitelevs (071-792 3332)

MA NUIT CHEZ MAUD (12): Eric Rotmer's serious but seductive moral tale, made in 1999. With Jean-Lous Trintignant, Françoise Fabian, plus much withy lalk about philosophy Renoir (071-837 8402)

Christopher Llayd; director, Berry

◆ THE ADDAMS FAMILY (PG): Testy least of black humber, inspired by the 1960s TV spin-off from Charles

CURRENT

NEW RELEASES

CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol •) on release across the country.

Addama's macabre certoons Starring Raul Julia, Anjelica Huston,

director, Mark Harman, Cannons: Chelses (071-352 5096) Oxford Street (071-636 310) Odeons: Kensington (0426 914866) West End (0426 915574) Whiteleys (071-792 3332) ♦ BILLY BATHGATE (15): Hero- BILLY BATHIGATE (15) Hero-worshipping kid joins Dutch Schultz's gang in 1930e New York. Muffled, disappointing version of E.L. Doctorow's 1988 best-selling novel Staming Dustin Hoffman, Loren Dean: director, Robert Benton Cannon Chelsee (071-382 5096) Northine Hill Compare (071-382 5096)
Northine Hill Compare (071-787 6705) DRIVING ME CRAZY (12): Arrogent brat and working-class steplather-in-waiting bettle for supremacy on a cross-country journey State, unlikeable comedy from John Hughes. With Ed O'Nell, Ethan Randall. Cannons: Baker Street (071-835 9772) Haymarket (071-839 1527). Notting Hill Coronet (071-727 6705) Odeons: Kensington (0426 914666) Leicester Square (0426 915683)

◆ COUPE DE VILLE (12) Three warring brothers leavel cross-country a 1954 Cadillac Breezy blend of road movie, male-bonding cornedy, and Dempsey, Arye Gross, Daniel Stern; director, Jos Roth. Gennons: Fullisan Road (071-370) 2636) Totsenham Court Road (071-638 6148) MGM Trocadero (071-434 0031).

DELICATESSEN [15]: French video whizzkids Jeunet and Cero's wonderfully bizarre tantasy about a houseful of trennts king above a cannibelistic butcher. Dominique Pinon, Marie-Laure Dougnac. Barbican (071-638 6891) Cannons: Chelses (071-352 5096) Tottenham Court Road (071-636 6148) Gate (071-Sonnenteid. Cannon Chelsea (071-352 5095) MGM Trocadero (071-434 0031) Odeons: Kensington (0426 914865) Mezzanine (0426 91583) Piaza (071-497 9999) Whiteleys (071-792 3332). 727 4043) Metro (071-437 0757) Sci on the HTM (071-435 3366).

FRANKIE AND JOHNNY (15): Short-order cook (Al Pacino) courts a wary wateress (Michelle Pfeitter) Synthetic adaptation of Terrence taby's play. Director, Garry

72) Futham Roso (071-MGM Trocadero (071-434 0031) Whitelevs (071-792 3332).

Ticket information supplied by Society of West End Theatre

LIFE IS SWEET (15): Mike Leigh's droll, farcical, award-winning comedy about a North London family's ups and downs. Staming Alison Steadmen. Double-billed with Rif-Raff Premiere (071-439 4470)

LITTLE MAN TATE (PG): How and how not to rear a child proday. An engaging young player (Adam Hant Byrd) and sensible direction (Jodie Foster) assity offset the lacite magnetic. moments. Odeon Haymarket (0426 9153\$3).

MATADOR (18): Murder, high lashion and anti-Catholic jibes from the interitable Pedro Almodovar, made in 1986. Assumpta Sema and Necho Martinez as a cinc lewyer and bull-lighter obsessed with love and death

fighter obsessed with i Metro (071-437 0757). MERCI LA VIE (18): Time-nopping adventures of two rampaging girls (Charlotte Geinsbourg, Anouk Girlberg). Stramed variation on Bertrand Biler's first hit. Les

Cemden Plaza (071-485 2443) Chelses Cinema (071-351 3742/3743) Lumlére (071-835 0891).

MISSISSIPPI MASALA (15): Indian MississiPP masALA (10): means displaced from Ugande to Mississippi het over race and young love. Sterp maghts, but soggy at the centre. Starring Sarita Choudhury. Denzel Washington Derector, Mira Nar Curzon West End (071-439 4805)

TOTO THE HERO (15): Jeunty, absurded comedy about youth, old age and life's disappointments from blanted new Belgian director Jaco van Dormael With Michel Bouquet. Thomas Godel Curzon Mayfair (071-485 8865)

Heard the news? It's all Good

THEATRE

Good Rockin' Tonite Strand

TAKE a couple of dozen rock 'n' roll songs from the Fifties and Sixties, a slim storyline and a cast too young to have personal experience of that era, and the result should be the pop equivalent of Sophisticated Ladies, the Duke Ellington tribute: a sincere but thin cabaret entertainment. Given the lightweight music, and the fact that the subject of the tribute is not a musician but a mere television producer, it is astonishing that Good Rockin' Tonite is such a satisfying and exciting show. The last thing the nostalgia-bound West End needs is another musical revue tribute, but this one is welcome indeed, for its visual dynamism, its self-mc-king humour and its energy. Good was in his early twenties, a

Balliol graduate and struggling actor. when the film Rock Around the Clock, and the Bill Haley hit that inspired it, burst upon the British consciousness in the Fifties. An instant convert to the new religion of rock, as a junior producer at the BBC he was uniquely placed to evangelise. He was also unique in his under-

standing of how to give visual expression to the excitement generated by the music and can now be seen as having written the rulebook of televisual presentation for rock music. First seen at the Liverpool Playhousa. the present production re-creates Good's pioneering work on such shows as 6.5 Special, Oh Boy!, Boy Meets Girl and Shindig.

Perhaps it is only fair that the chief iconographer of rock 'n' roll, the man who formed Lord Rockingham's XI. put Gene Vincent into black leather, gave Cliff Richard his first pink jacket and dressed Billy Fury in gold lame



Re-creating the early rockers: left to right, Tommy Steele (David Howarth), Cliff Richard (Tim Whitnall), Gene Vincent (Michael Dimitri) and Billy Fury (Gavin Stanley) in Jack Good's Good Rockin' Tonite

(all represented here), should be allowed to turn his own story into a rock icon. It is our good luck that he has done the trick so entertainingly. During two-and-a-half hours of

almost continuous music, the spirits of Eddie Cochran, Fury, Vincent and Bill Haley are summoned up. The closets of "lapsed" rockers such as Cliff and Tommy Steele are flung open for inspection. We are reminded that the hand-jiving trio of Vernons Girls, with candy-striped shorts and flick-up hairstyles, were the epitome of teenage chic.

Doubling on various instruments as well as singing, 'dancing and

that are seldom mere local colour.

fond, weary, gravel-voiced, practised in the ways of little punks. But behind

the bray of laughter and the shrewd

stare, he is essentially the same as the

JEREMY KINGSTON

younger pair. This gives the play unity

and a remarkable tenderness.

contributing to the slender narrative, the cast of 11 (plus four full-time instrumentalists) are pushed to the limit by Good, his assistant director. Ian Kellgren and musical director Keith Strachan. Latterly. Good went off to America.

created Shindig for US television and wrote Catch My Soul, a rock Othello. He directed and helped devise the show Elvis in London in 1977, but has since been painting in semiretirement in New Mexico. Philip Bird, as Good, stumbles

amusingly through an obsessive relationship with music and a stormy one with his wife (Anna-Juliana Clare,

also exceptional as a "Vernons Girl"). Other vignettes (with James Compton hilarious as Head of Light Enter-tainment, BBC and David Howarh creepily cleaginous as Larry Parnes) hardly interrupt the flow, being underscored by the setting up of the next musical segment. The appearances by veteran British

rockers such as Joe Brown and Good himself on opening night cannuot be expected every night, but this run (making way in March for 22 weeks of the Chippendales), deserves to continue:

TONY PATRICK

GES TIMES

CINIMA

THEATRE

Orphans Watermans Arts Centre

LAST month, this Royal Shakespeare Company "Fringe" production be-came the first ever invited to play at The Pit. Normally, the RSC takes an interest, but stops short of an imprimatur. For the next three weeks, Ian Embleton's taut production fully rewards the trip to Brentford. Lyle Kessler's psychological thriller

enjoyed a West End run five years ago, with Albert Finney in the role of Harold, the wealthy crook who intrudes upon the unnaturally cosy life of two brothers. Both he and the younger men were left motherless at an early age, but where Harold has forced his way up from Chicago orphanage and shivering newsboy to a position where he carries a wad of thousand-dollar bills, Phillip and Treat eke out their days in a run-down apartment in north Philadelphia.

Phillip is kept virtually imprisoned by his brother's warning that the crowds out there are dangerous, but he is beginning to think for himself.

ENGER Treat earns a living as a petty thief and dreams of making it big. One night he strikes up a conversa-LS/Knussen tion with Harold in a downtown bar Queen Elizabeth Hall and brings him home, absurdly hoping to hold him to ransom. He

quickly discovers that the man's associates are happy to leave him to rot, but by then Harold is exerting his HARD not to treat this London Sinfonietta presentation of five young charm on the younger brother. composers as a sort of talent contest. and award the palm to Detlev Glanen Kessler engineers the shifts in the for his Mahler/Skizze. Just three weeks ago some pieces of his for viola power struggle with a fine sense of pace - a quality echoed in Embleand piano had seemed rather facelessly Schoenbergian, but this ton's direction - and he layers his play with incidents and anecdotes

second encounter was with a composer of distinctive thought. Andrew Cryer's impressionable It was an encounter, too, of course, Phillip, thin and rangy, shows the with Mahler, but not in any predictboy's fragile confidence and the able way. Where musical quotation so energy that only needs permission to often introduces something more come surging forth. Embleton reveals the jittery tension underlying Treat's vividly present than its prese context, Glanert's allusions to Mahler bravado, a dead-end kid who will - the sheepbells, the heavy harmony never escape from his emotional culde-sac. And Trevor Martin gives a peach of a performance as Harold:

 were discreet walts, coming through a window into something with its own personality. There was a distance here, but also a kindredness. since Glanert's music has its own kinds of full expressive charge and becalming, parallel to Mahler's, the former in a powerful cello part, the latter in a care for silence, for long spans, and for the natural sounds of water and of knocked stones. One measure of the work's achievement is that it seemed to be over far too soon. whereas Magnus Lindberg's Joy was. at half an hour, a bit too long a burst of exhibitation.

The piece has a sensational aural mightiness and lashings of musical interest, especially here in the sprays of woodwind polyphony and the stark-edged clangorous sounds of piano and tuned percussion. Also impressive is the colossal wheeling in of occasional tonal harmonies, fully as part of the complex world in which Lindberg operates. But the addition of an electronic-keyboard part was not so well justified and the prolongation began to feel artificial.

But if Lindberg's implacable harmonic drive recalls Sibelius Rob
Zuidam's Dinamismo di cane al guinzaglio was decisively in a modern Durch tradition of punk minimalism. and John Gibson's dreamy Flights of Fancy had an American sort of wit and weightlessness. It was a fine showpiece for the bright playing of the London Sinfonietta under Oliver Knussen, as too was David Horne's ser of cleanly scored, happy studies in pattern-making. Out of the Air.

PAUL GRIFFITHS

Flashing blades and thousands of fairylights

ICE SHOW

Holiday on Ice Wembley Arena

"TIME to assemble the big Christmas show for Wembley again. Jones.

We're not called 'Holiday on loe' for nothing, you know.' "Actually, sir, Wembley's taking our Christmas show a bit late again

this year. End of January. I'm afraid. But I do have a special ingredient something I feel our shows have lacked in the past." "What's that, Jones? New jokes?

Decent music? Torvill and Dean?" "No sir. It's called a plot. Like what you get on EastEnders."

"Hm. Sounds a bit intellectual to me. Our patrons expect lots of leggy young women in tiny costumes, with big pink feathers on their heads. They'll get that in the Champs Elysées scene. It's just like the real

place - you know, sir. in Paris." "And what about the dancing eggs and the tree-trunk with electronic eyes? Very popular with the kids."

"They appear in the Puppelland scene. We've put Pinocchio in there as well. I think you'll be impressed by the size of his nose, sir." "Where are the Ukrainian clown-

ing gymnasts, Jones? And the skating juggler in the silver lame suit? Surely they are not in Puppetland."
"No sir. They're in the 1904 St

Louis World Fair scene. And when we move into the 22nd century setting we

can use some really futuristic lighting effects, sir. Just like the ones you liked in the original Broadway production of Brigadoon."

"Jones, you are forgetting some-thing. This show is all about stars. We've booked Valerie Matzke and Laszlo Vajda, and the legendary Allen Schramm. When is he going to do his. famous toe-loops?"

"Schramm can be the phantom of the opera. He'll be able to fling off his mask and express his self-loathing in a wild dance."

The phantom of the opera! Let me ruess: you're using extracts from Starlight Express as well." "No sir. La traviata. That's the

beauty of a plot. This mad professor can go anywhere we want, because he's built a time machine. That's why

we're calling the show Journey through Time. But we've kept the dialogue to a minimum." "Not much dialogue, Jones? You

know our shows are famed for lasting much longer than anybody expects." "Don't worry, sir. Everyone mimes the lines very slowly. Just like those 'I speak your weight' machines."

"Staging and choreography by Ted Shuffle, as usual?" "Absolutely. Shuffle by name, shuf-fle by trade. And costumes by Folco."

Well, get your skates on. Jonest Sounds as if we'll be getting straight sixes for artistic merit on this one." "Indeed sir. And I haven't even told you about the 2,000 fairy-lights in the finale. That's the really tasteful bit."

RICHARD MORRISON

ENTERTAINMENTS

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TOP WELL. A Fullbrig

ny Westerners keen to A know how Japanese run their businesses. or sociologists struggling to work out what makes Japan tick, should discard their textbooks and look for a recording of last night's Timewatch (BBC 2) about the building of the railway through the Thai/Burma jun gle and across the River

President Bush should squeeze onto the sofa and watch too. Had he seen the documentary before his recent Tokyo visit he might not have felt so humiliated by his hosts. In fact, get all the United States to tune in, then Americans might better understand why a senior Japanese politician described them as lazy and illiterate. and America as little more than Japan's subcontractor. The building of the railway

50 years ago was part of Japan's strategy to conquer Asia. Singapore had fallen: Hirohito's army needed to funnel troops to the rest of the continent. In 15 months. 26,000 Allied prisoners of war and perhaps 100,000 conscripted coolies died: from disease, starvation or beheaded for malingering.

Les Martin, a veteran, recalls: "I don't know how I got through it. We were sur-rounded by the stink of rotten flesh. Anyone trying to escape was beheaded." Like other survivors, Martin seemed barely able to relate the horror. A Malaysian conscript remembers: "There were nights when six, seven or even ten people hanged themselves: your head would bump into their feet."

The Japanese officers, on the other hand, seemed to recall the affair as they might a car export campaign that hadn't turned out as well as had been hoped. "We had to forget the individual," said one officer, as if chatting to a business school seminar. What counted was human energy, strength and the power of the workforce. Our job was to finish the work by the imposed deadline. The workforce was not regarded as being made up of human beings. It was simply a machine.'

You will search hard for a snappier summary of the corporate ethic of modern Japan, where everyone knows his place and that is at the office, working late.

Another Japanese officer:

We had a certain scorn for the prisoners of war because these men had accepted their defeat . . . This led us to consider these prisoners as in-ferior." For POWs read Americans. It's history that's bang up to date.

Television listings, page 24



Geoff Brown reviews Black Robe. My Girl, Life on a String and two classics from the Thirties: "the best double bill in town'

There must be something about Lothaire Bluteau that suggests a man of God: perhaps the narrow face and ascetic physique, or those piercing eyes, fit to penetrate the most recalcitrant soul. He was Jesus of Montreal: a Passion Play actor, testing Christ's teachings against modern society. Now, in Bruce Beresford's Black Robe (15, Plaza, MGM Trocadero), based on Brian Moore's novel, Bluteau (interviewed below) dons Jesuit habit to take God's Word by canoe to 17th-century Indians in the remote lakes and lorests north of Quebec.

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Algonquin tribe barely tolerate the priest, and regard baptism as "water sorcery". The Iroquois (delineated as 17th-century punks) capture him, slice off the top of a finger and gloat. He begins fuelled with a mission to lead his "savages" to an invisible Paradise; but fervour wanes in the face of the Indians' own deep-rooted beliefs and the winter's snow. "The final belief," the poet Wallace Stevens once wrote, "is to believe in a fiction. which you know to be a fiction, there being nothing else." Such is the predicament of Bluteau's Father Laforgue.

This is a most absorbing film: an epic tale that never stints on the visual wonders of pristine scenery, of man fighting nature, yet keeps in close touch with the original novel's metaphysical concerns. (Moore himself prepared the screen adaptation.)

Ten years ago, one would laugh at any link between Bruce Beresford and metaphysics: did not this wayward Australian direct Puberty Blues and The Adventures of Barry McKenzie? Yet Beresford has grown into a skilful, generous talent, sensitive to actors and stories of inter-racial relations. Black Robe (the first-ever Canadian/Australian co-production) two recent films, Mr Johnson and Driving Miss Daisy.

On locations in Northern Quebec. Beresford works hard to create an authentic landscape. Indiansspeak in Cree and Mohawk (subtiiles are on hand to help); canoes. furs, faces and huts look weatherworn. The film also skirts the potential danger of making a



On location in Northern Quebec: "an authentic landscape recreated, in which canoes, furs and faces look weather-worn" for Bruce Beresford's Black Robe

romance between Laforgue's young aide and the Algonquin chief's daughter too much a Hollywood affair.

Another director - such as Kurosawa in his prime — might have shaped the material in a more personal way. Beresford serves the material well, but we miss the blaze of cinematic imagination, Still, there is more than enough for audiences to chew: not for nothing has Black Robe won six Canadian awards, and earned more money there than any other Englishlanguage film since the egregious Porky's ten years ago.

Though Macaulay Culkin is barely 11 years old, what has life left to offer him? In My Girl (PG, Odeon Leicester Square), the pale star of Home Alone not only negotiates his first amorous fling and his first screen kiss, he also expires and lies in state.

Culkin crams in this wealth of experience without even being the film's main character. That honour goes to newcomer Anna Chlumsky: another 11-year-old, with prematurely succeilent lips and the kind of expressions natural to someone

who made cuteness her profession at the age of ten months. This veteran child model plays Vada Sultenfuss - tomboy, hypochondriac, precocious daughter of a widowed mornician (a rumpled Dan Aykroyd) whose capacity for emotion appears barely superior to

the cadavers lying in his basement. Enter Jamie Lee Curtis, a hippie cosmetologist in a mobile home (the year is 1972), to take on the job of corpse cosmetician. Under her influence, Aykroyd starts to thaw. Marriage is proposed; but jealousy rages in my girl Chlumsky. Howard Zieff's film swings mad-

ly between middle-aged romance and pre-teen Angst, in an obvious attempt to pull in all the family. The gambit worked at the Ameriaccumulated more than 50 million dollars, and a sequel is planned. Artistically, the swings of mood wreak havoc. Personal experience may well have inspired aspects of the script (Laurice Elehwany's first), but the fragmentary structure all but kills any valid emotions.

We are left clutching the perfor-

PROFILE

mances. Culkin is ordinary. Curtis

warmth. But for better or worse worse, in my case - this is Chlumsky's show.

acceptable: Aykroyd injects

ith Life on a String (ICA Cinema) we enter another world: of folk myths, spectacular waterfalls and mountain villages in Inner Mongolia, of magical music-making with the san-hsien (the Chinese threestringed lute). Chen Kaige, the director of this extraordinary, baffling film, recently spent three years in the bosom of capitalism in New York. But he seems little affected: the film is propelled by exotic images and mysteries, rather than any streamlined narrative.

musician, who is told as a boy by his dving master that his sight would be restored once he breaks (and replaces) a thousand lute strings. Sixty years pass: he wanders the countryside, known as the Saint for his music's healing powers, and there are five strings to go. Upon this peg. Chen hangs a bewildering range of village incidents and dazzling landscapes, forever hinting at allegory but always retreating from an explicit statement. Shot by shot, his visual eye seems as sharp as it was in his first film Yellow Earth, but the final effect is nullified by chaotic organisation. The soundtrack, moreover, suffers from Euro-tinkering (shot in China, the film was mounted as a German production with funding from the world's four corners): each time the aged Saint launches into song, out booms the young

voice of some Chinese Tom Jones. Five years ago, Paul Mazursky's Down And Out in Beverly Hills turned Jean Renoir's anarchic pastorale Bondu Saved From Drowning (PG, Renoir), into a lame tilt at Los Angeles affluence. But see, no the 1932 original survives, to enchant new audiences with its comic tale of humanity freed from bourgeois constraints.

Michel Simon, the great gargoyle of French cinema, showers his eccentric gifts on the role of Boudu - the tramp bent on drowning, with a beard, a prance and a sexual urge to rival Pan. M.

Jean Vigo's exhilarating, surreal reminiscence of boarding-school life, Zèro de Conduite (U), made in 1933, plays in support. This is the

and Simon's rude force.

best double-bill in town.

Lestingois, humanitarian booksell-

er, fishes the vagabond from the

Seine. Once installed in the good

man's home. Boudu gooses wife

and maid, eats sardines with his

fingers, ruins sheets, silk stockings

and Balzac first editions. His hair

is cut; even matrimony is planned.

But the adult delinquent proves

Renoir's direction joyously

catches Boudu's unfettered spirit.

Exterior scenes vibrate with the

direct sound of traffic and hubbub.

Inside the bookseller's home, the

camera glides hither and yon,

giving the performers ample space

There may be greater Renoir films:

two of them, La Règle du jeu and

Une Partie de campagne, can be

film's debate about society's rules

and nature's urges. But Boudu

Saved From Drowning deserves a

special place for its insouciance,

charm and touch our hearts.

untameable.

TOMORROW IN LIFE & TIMES Richard Cork reappraises the paintings of Mark Gertler and Benedict Nightingale reviews the

latest nostalgic musical revue to reach London,

The Cotton Club The Health page will appear tomorrow

of fairylights

A PRINCIPLE

all the

Up in

ARTS BRIEF

THE shortlists for the Arts Council/British Gas awards

- Working for Cities — are announced this week. The awards highlight the contri-bution made by the arts to the social, economic and cultural regeneration of Britain's inner cities. Among those shortlisted are two entries from Birmingham: Centenary Square (in the Art in Public Spaces category) and the Broad Street Development Area, incorporating Symphony Hall and the International Convention Centre (Group category). Two entries from Sheffield have also been shortlisted: Spirit of 91: The Universiade Festival (Events category) and the Lyceum Theatre (Buildings). Winners in all eight categories are announced in April

HM on parade

A NEW portrait of the Queen, commissioned by the Royal Military Academy in Sandhurst, was unveiled yesterday. It was painted by Andrew Festing (a former Sandhurst cadet) to celebrate the 250th anniversary of the founding of the first Royal Military Academy, in Wool-wich. Commissioned with sponsorship from the Royal Bank of Scotland, Festing's portrait is unlikely to stir the hackles of the art establishment as much as Pietro Annigoni's two portraits of the Queen: the new one shows a matriarchal figure in Garter robes against a background of military ceremonial.

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FIVE CENTURIES OF FINE PRINTS

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The hardest thing for actors is knowing when to say no othaire Bluteau is no

actor. The 34-year-old French Canadian has made only two films which have achieved international exposure and, during his first ten years as an actor in Montreal, he appeared in just four plays. His impact has been out of all proportion to his output. In Jesus of Montreal, he played a contemporary Christ figure with a sympathy and spirituality which was all the more remarkable in a culture conditioned by Hollywood histrionics and Python parody. In his new film Black Robe he endows a prosely tising priest with great dignity, even when squatting on a

body's idea of a jobbing

His one London stage appearance, as a homosexual prostitute in Being at Home with Claude, presented a harrowing portrait of naked pain. He removed a pedestrian scenario far from the realms of prurience to reveal the transfiguring power of

Bluteau is as reluctant to be analysed as he is to be typecast. A slight man, whose stature belies his presence, he projects a wiry intensity: the face and physique of a streetwise hustler are combined with the eyes of a medieval monk. He defends his discrimina-

tion: "You make your career as much from the things you refuse to do as those you say yes to. I need to fall in love. with my work — and I don't fall in love easily. I have to endorse all the values of a film or play completely, or else I can't do it. I'm not just doing my part. I balance what I do as an actor with what the others are doing: the way we're playing or framing it at

Preparation is as important to him as product. Acting isn't just a way of life but a way of engaging with it. "I used to be shy. I'm still reserved." he says. "Research-

Lothaire Bluteau, star of Black Robe (reviewed above) and Jesus of Montreal, talks to Michael Arditti about his work



Lothaire Bluteau: "I used to be shy. I'm still reserved." didn's want to use a gun," he

ing gives me the only strength I find to talk to people - to discover other words outside me." Although it does pose a danger. "I have a tendency to be too much of a documentarist, to come with all the things I've found out."

 He is aware that the intensity of his approach can alien-ate people. So he accepted a role as a murderer in Miami Vice "to take me as far away from the specialised stuff and the weird things I do". But his integrity became a liability. "I

explains. "The guys I've seen on the street — like the guys I knew in New York - they'd never go out with a gun; they'd take a spoon and put it in your eye. I quickly learnt that it wasn't the place to

Nevertheless it gave his calling card to the American public. "Because of doing that sort of stuff, I can reach them to see other things. I don't want to scare them out. Black Robe is not going to be

discuss that."

popeorns in. It's an adult film. You don't endorse all the attitudes of the central character. You have to decide. A lot of people won't want to see a Jesuit; they'd rather see a cowboy. But they were there." Originally, when Bruce

Beresford approached him for the part, he said no. "I didn't want to go through that tough life." And the privations on location exceeded his worst fears. But he soon discovered that Beresford was offering the collaboration he considers essential to his art. "I know I'm asking a lot. That's another reason I don't work as much as another

s Father Laforgue, he combines his particu-tar gifts for spiritual authority and human vulnerability. And it's greatly to the credit of his performance -and Brian Moore's script that there is no attempt to downgrade the faith. Nor are the Indians portrayed as simple children of nature, but with considerable complexity a fact not wasted on the bilingual Bluteau who found himself translating between English and French-speaking tribes on set.

Shooting confirmed his ba-sic tenet: "Acting is like a passport. It's a way in to other worlds." And, as a citizen of a divided nation, he considers the meeting of cultures of special significance. Indeed, he sees exploration, rather theme of the film. "in that period, if you wanted adventure, you either became a soldier or a priest."

In today's world conditions may be easier and the choices less stark than they were in the 17th century, but for an adventurer like Bluteau the thrill of discovery remains. "I have to take risks. I don't want to work with a net. I could fall flat on my face, but



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SHOWCASE

n so many ways, when I look

back at that campaign, I

realize that, quite often, i am

Admiral Sir John Woodward. The recovery of the Falkland Islands in 1982 was controlled by the Cabinet and the Chief of the Defence Staff in London, and Admiral Fieldhouse, the Commander-in-Chief, from his bunker in the suburb of Northwood. But the man taking the life-and-death decisions in the South Atlantic was "Sandy" Woodward.

Force Commander, who is now

In her understandably laudatory foreword to his book about it. Mrs Thatcher writes that the French newspapers were calling him "Nelson". There is indeed a parallel but it has nothing to do rith tactical initiative and dash. Not since Lord Nelson revealed his own doubts and fears in his private correspondence two centuries ago. has any senior naval commander described so frankly the loneliness of high command. This is a book that will fascinate all who wonder how they themselves would have faced such responsibility.

In One Hundred Days, Admiral Woodward belies his reputation as a hard man, the teak-faced admiral, who refused his fighter pilots more time to rest and who gave the media memorable tongue-lashings. He has written his account with the help of Patrick Robinson. hitherto a sports-writer, but whose efforts only occasionally show in an over-polished sentence: almost always it is the admiral's voice, his style merging with that of quotations from his diaries and letters home. He can still be recognised as a commander likely to criticise first and smile later, if at all, but also as a fallible human being.

The book is about the Falklands campaign but includes a single chapter devoted to Woodward's earlier career, showing that he was as much subject to the Navy's research and development as any weapons system. He had served mostly in submarines, which accustomed him to taking quick,

Tom Pocock on a latter-day Nelson whose Falklands memoir turns his guns on the BBC

Hundred days of

solitude at war

drastic decisions, before becoming Director of Naval Plans at the MoD, which gave him an idea of the sort of decision she might eventually have to take but none at all about his future opponents. Nobody else in authority was prepared for the Argentinian inva-

Woodward is particularly scathing about the then defence secretary. John Nott, who, he says.

ONE HUNDRED DAYS by Admiral Sandy Woodward with Patrick Robinson HarperCollins, £18

possessed the cold heart of a career banker" and did not understand matters maritime. So, when the invasion did take place, the two aircraft carriers and the amphibious assault ships, essential for any counter-attack, were about to be discarded. Even when the ships were steaming south, Admiral Fieldhouse, visiting Woodward at Ascension Island, told him that Mr Nott wanted to replace him as commander with a more senior officer "because when - not if - it all goes sour, he wants somebody important enough to sack!"

But Woodward remained in command for the critical 100 days, wondering what support he had, other than Mrs Thatcher and the admirals. He lists the other threats to the enterprise as the MoD ("far too risky"), the Army f"ill-advised" because of too few soldiers) and the RAF ("little role for themselves . . . no chance of a navy surviving in the face of an air

Only with this book does the undertaking seem so desperate. From the moment he begins the action with the code-word 'Confisticate", his narrative is as compelling as if the outcome was still undecided.

Even a single Argentinian bomb or missile could have defeated the Task Force if it had crippled one of the carriers. Throughout the 8,000-mile voyage, Woodward was josting down the risks and options and repeats them here. In

the light of these the sinking of the cruiser Belgrano was not only prudent, but essential; any suggestions otherwise seem absurd. He admits that the Sun's much-deplored headline "GOTCHA!" expressed the feelings of his men.

while in the

In his introspection, Woodward wondered how he could appear to accept tragic news with equanimity. When a score of SAS men drowned in a helicopter crash, he concluded: "No battle commander should allow himself to dwell upon such humanitarian matters or the entire job becomes impossible . . . to a large extent the mind does it for you, it builds some kind of a wall in self-protection. The process is automatic. Of course, it does not always work . . .

Nor did all his high-technology weapons systems. He describes the fate of his exposed picket ships, which bore the brunt of air attack, with distress at having given the

orders that put them there.

He himself had been fully trained in all aspects of modern war but one: public relations. Whitehall criticised his first press conference as over-confident; the second, held on their orders, as the opposite. He is still angered by one comment, that he was "out of his depth". In this field, he clearly

e savages the BBC for giving information to the enemy, allowing ship is sunk, he writes: "I realised that their self-appointed task as 'Fearless Seekers After Truth' was, to them, sacrosanct. But their 'ratings' that week just may have been paid for with the blood of Captain Hart-Dyke's people." But his own frankness shows that he, too, is a seeker after truth.

One factor over which he had no control was the weather. He had been told on sailing south that the war must be won by mid-June when the South Atlantic winter would begin. As the deadline approached, his losses in ships had mounted and he confided in his diary: "Frankly if the Args could only breathe on us. we'd fall over!" The first blizzard howled out of the Antarctic six hours after the Argentinians surrendered.

Was it worthwhile? Before the fighting began, he wrote in his diary: "Of course, there's no way the Falklands are worth a war ... equally there's no way you should let the Argentinians (or anyone else for that matter) get away with international robbery. When it was over, he had not revised his opinion.



Admiral Woodward assuming command of his flagship Hermes | in the Church. Cafeteria Catholics

Fighter for a firmer faith

by David Willey

Faber, £14.99

Tor much of this century it was a constant bleat of English liberal Catholics that the Italians had the papacy in their reactionary pockets. Unless a prelate was Italian; no matter how vast his holiness and pasteral and administrative talents, he was not considered papabile. Popes were to Italy what top-class chefs were to France.

During the radical reign of John XXIII the liberals could largely forget their grievance, but then along came the more conservative Paul VI and his encyclical. Humanae Vitae, upholding the ban on artificial birth-control and throwing not only the liberals but many conservatives into doubt and confusion.

In 1978, however, the liberal wish was fulfilled. Habemus Papam. A non-Italian once more sat on the throne of St Peter. But who on earth was this Karol Wojtyla, the Desmond Albrow

first Slav Pope, who had taken the title of John GOD'S POLITICIAN. Paul II? We John Paul at the Varican soon found out, and the pontificate of this spir-. itual ruler with

tender outlook has both delighted and dismayed the progressives.

He was to be no prisoner of the Vatican. He flew the papal flag abroad (50 visits during his first 13 years as Pope), kissed as many landing strips and preached a message of Christian reconciliation yet stern morality.

He visited his native Poland and was not afraid of meddling politically with Solidarity and meeting Lech Walesa, He saw the Holy See resume relations with Russia in 1989. He believes in, and has campaigned for human rights, especially but not only in eastern Europe. He was forthright in his opposition to the Gulf war. Although never remotely anti-Semitic — quite the contrary — he has given much support to the Palestinians. He is no political and cultural die-hard.

There remains, however, a more traditional side to the man. Karol Wojtyla is no push-over for the trendy left. The liberation theology of Latin America leaves him cold. Progressive theologians (the Kungs, Schillebeeckxs, Harings et al) have felt his displeasure and iron fist. So, too, of course, did the Tridentine extremist and schismatic, Archbishop Lefebvre.

This is not a Pope who is going to waver over Rome's old views on abortion and birth-control. He will have no truck with the idea of women priests or full democracy-

 those who take only the bits of religion that they are prepared to follow — do not impress.

All this and much more is told in God's Politician by David Willey: who is Radio 4's Rome correspondent. Mr. Willey is no great stylist, and never captures the spirit and character of the Pope. but he is a fair writer and reporter, giving praise and criticism where he considers it due. His account of the Varican Bank and Varican finances is devastating....

The author regards some of the successes of the Pope's reign to be his travels, the moral message that he delivered to the world while on them, his Polish vennues - which helped to change the face of Eastern Europe — and the resumption of relations between Russia and the Holy See. He wisely points out that the Russians were the first to sense the importance and the peril, to them, of

whose views a new vision of Europe" And the debit

side? There are

tures, but the main ones are the Pope's dictatorial manner of dealing with theological innovation. Yet I feel that the author is stretching a point when he writes that "many members of the Catholic Church now regard the Wojtyla pontificate as a Bulldozer Papacy, in which all internal opposition has been

The Curia despite its internationalisation, is back to its old game of obstruction. Collegiality has ground to a halt. The Peoe has chosen to ignore the "galloping" increase in world population. All is far from sweet-smelling in the Vatican garden.

Yet no matter what you make of this uneven book, a simple fact remains the Pope is admired. even loved, by many Catholics and non-Catholics. He has a human quality and histrionic pastoral presence that so many popes have lacked, an outward goodness unsullied by sanctimoniousness. He is a warrior of the faith, so one can almost forgive him for eating the odd theological progressive for breakfast, a meal that he enjoys. That is the Pole in him. Or would you rather have a smoother Italian in command?

Desmond Albrow was editor of the Catholic Herald from 1966 to

this week's Saturday Review

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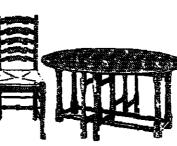
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Eric Griffiths shows how, as Proust's wartime letters trace his research into time past, his

novel's dogmatic structure was marked by death

MARCEL PROUST: ~

SELECTED LETTERS

Volume III 1910-1917

edited by Philip Kolb

translated by Terence

Kilmartin

HarperCollins, £35

volume before catching a train". Imagine, though, the disappointment of a commuter who hastily picked up Swann's Way under the misapprehension that it would be something like Howard's Way. The first instalment of A la recherche remains baffling until one has read much further, as Proust himself knew. He refers frequently to its construction as something that only gradually dawns on us, to the way characters appear at the start very different from what they turn out to be, even with names we cannot place till thousands of pages later. The book is, as he said, "no more than an interminable preparation" for what follows

Maybe he hoped it would be snapped up at stations because of "the extreme licence. and indecency of certain sections". His

letters revert over and again to its freedom of tone about sadism and nederasty, sometimes in the manner of a schoolboy daring his teacher to notice and punish his cheek. In this respect too, the opening of the series tries a reader's patience, for it confines

its spiciness to a few astounding pages of lesbian brutality which break like a summer downpour on the narrator's rambles through his childhood in Combray.

Proust's placing of that episode is a stroke of genius, and eventually demonstrates his claim that "my book is a dogmatic work with a structure". It is, in part, a treatise in epidemiology and our initial glimpse of Mile Vinteuil and her girlfriend matters because this is an isolated outbreak of a malady which sweeps through the succeeding novels. Proust's father was an epidemiologist; one of the ways A ha recherche tries to show his dead parents that their son had not been a good-fornothing is by conducting itself, as his letters claim, in a spirit of scientific research.

This third volume of the Selected Letters in English (it selects 259 from the more than 1300 he wrote between 1910 and 1917) is the most interesting so far because here the great novel comes to the fore_and the intricate drama of its composition is played out. Proust was torn in two directions. On the one hand, poor health made him want to publish quickly. This side of him has the poignancy and humour of an ageing man's search for a last romance, he hoped that, somewhere in his audience, chance would bring his words "to the awareness of the kindred spirit, forever responding to them." That is Kilmartin's version, but Proust wrote "coeur fraternel", and this was not a cliche, as "kindred spirit" is, in a letter where he also mentions that he has been too ill to see his brother for your convenience".

keep the price of his book down so that it could reach "the sort of people who buy a badly printed not ready for the press. Indeed, there is no such thing as the "whole" A la recherche:

Such thing as the "whole" A la recherche: pondence, he perpetually changed his mind about titles or where to sub-divide, and he revised tirelessly. Then war broke out. Du côte du chez Swann (1913) lives for ever on the other side of a great divide, in that idyll we think of as "before the war", both in the fictional reality it depicts and in

> follow within a year, came out in 1919. He wrote to Lucien Daudet of how sickening it was to read newspapers where everyone declares that the War has transformed people's minds, but declares it in a style which shows only too well that it has transformed nothing at all". Not quite

the facts of its publication; the later novels

were delayed by the hostilities: A Combre

des jeunes filles en fleurs, supposed to

"nothing at all", for the war transformed at least A la recherche du temps perdu, if only by bringing Proust so many more losses to recoup in his

writing. While Proust worked on his novel, Valéry wrote "La Jeune Parque". As he com-

posed his monument to classical French eloquence while his country was under threat, the poet said that he felt like a monk on the verge of the Dark Ages, scribing away like mad to preserve all he could of a civilisation about to be engulfed by barbarism. To his credit, Proust did not go along with this Gallic fondness in 1914-1918 for pretending that the Germans were Visigoths, nor is preserving the past the aim of his researches into wasted time (which is one reason why Remembrance of Things Past is a bad translation of his title).

Yet the novel was his war-work, and these letters movingly record the tugs on him of the days he lived through, how the times plucked from him so many people he loved while he strove to pluck what he loved out of time. A la recherche is a wounded, not a perfect, book; indeed, it is war-wounded. That is only as it should be, given that its aim is, in the eucharistic terms Proust could never give up, "the transsubstantiation of the irrational qualities of matter and life into human words".

Not that he talked about himself as if he were Jesus. He rather tended to think of himself as an honest trader, a pre-war grocer - "I can't cut this book up any which way like a slab of butter" - or a butcher: "I can say" of A la recherche "like the butcher: I've put in the head and the pared with Proust, it is true that many novels these days resemble the supermarket chickens which come with that irritating note on the packaging: "giblets removed for



Sufi hash in Marrakesh

irst novels are, by tradition, like fudge ... the most delicious taste in the world."), and are sent out to beg when the money really runs out. But, in the way of these Oxford career, the adolescent romance informed by a brooding sensibility and an acquaintance with the French existentialists: these are familiar landmarks signposting that interior excursion which so often marks the young

in The Times

FILLS

writer's debut in fiction... I am not sure we would so easily dentify Esther Freud's first novel, Hideous Kinky, as Nigella Lawson

utobiographical We cannot help but know that it is, however, since the publicity has focused insistently on this fact. But the degree to which any novel is autobiographical is not sauly significant - nor, anyway, knowable.

Hideous Kinky might sound, rather unformately, as if it were a altogether successful translation, but in fact it tells the story of a young English mother

and her two childledge that this is indeed the story of Esther Frend's own childhood, Hideous Kinky never descends to the level of the memoir travelogue. with its precious apercus and selfconscious scene-setting. So true, so convincing is the narrative woice, belonging to the younger of the two sisters, aged four, that one is

The moment is the early 1960s. Mum, still recling from the rigidity of her own upbringing, wants her children to be free. She wants "adventures" and, as a fellow traveller they meet along the way says, "Forget London, man. Marrakesh is where it's at."

It is the sort of upbringing most children long for no school and after a week the toothpaste runs out, so there's no brushing of teeth, either. Our narrator and her sister, Bea, older by a couple of years and the only responsible one among the three of them, have their hair henna'ed, mbble on Majoun. ("hashish pounded into a sweet-"

things, they long for order and for cornflakes, mashed potato, spa-ghetti hoops, Mars bars and, most of all, to be "normal".

Mum embarrasses them. When she decides to be a Sufi, which entails praying seven times a day and performing, before each act of prayer, a rimal washing of nose, ears and arms, the children grow alarmed. "Oh

alarmed. Mum, please ... I was prepared to beg. 'Please don't be a Suff." Mum HIDEOUS KINKY tries to offer solace: "Children are always embarrassed by their mothers," she explains, "My mother used to put her lipstick on the top deck of the bus." Later. "I told Bea about Mum's mother putting lipstick on on the top of a bus, and she that it didn't sound

Hamish Hamilton, £14.99

such a terrible thing to do. She by Esther Freud

The title comes ren as they chase the hippy trail in from our narrator and her sister's Morocco. Even with our know favourite words, hideous and kinky, which together form a code between them, a mantra, invested with the peculiar magic and force only children give to words. It is Esther Frend's gift to be able to summon up childhood, its intensity and solemnity, its unlooled knowingness as well as its utter wildness. The relationship be-

tween the two sisters — our-narrator, still with something of the warm, placid sensation-seeking impulses of a baby, and wanthful, grown-up Bea, fearful and defensive beneath her lofty ways - is central to the book. structurally and emotionally.

Freud writes economically, unfussily and, although at times she can seem almost too enchanted with her subject, never sentimentally. There is a quiet strength to this novel, an assuredness. It is not the sort of first novel that strins on impact, but it impresses, as indeed should the DEW VOICE

Wexford's last case?

Sarah Johnson

KISSING THE **GUNNER'S** DAUGHTER by Ruth Rendell Hutchinson, £14.99

apple juice and not whisky as soon as they know a policeman is in the room. Chief Inspector Wexford reflects on how most teenage girls' wardrobes nowadays are composed of mourning dress.

This is the Kingsmarkham that fans know and love. But it is plain that Mrs Rendell herself - now that Reg Wexford has got a grip on his weight problem and Inspector Burden has stopped brooding

about his dead first wife — hankers for a more sophisticated crowd than the old town can offer.

Otherwise why should she face Reg Wexford with the murder of a grand old lady of letters and hedge him about with London literary types, glamorous Americans and other interlopers? Why so many millionaires down Kingsmarkham way? Where are the garage managers, sales reps and hoovering housewives whose dark passions fuelled earlier stories?

Mrs Rendell has let it be said that this may be the last Wexford novel. Wisely, she leaves plenty of room for manoeuvre: Reg lets fall no hints about retirement but continues to quote poetry, watch his diet and fret about his daughters. The plot has the Rendell

hallmark: whereas second rate stories follow the format "It could have been done by A or B or C or D, and in the end we'll go for D", a Wexford novel says "It could only have been done by D, and everything pointed to D all along."

But the obligatory last-chapter psychological revelation, while

neat, is humdrum by Rendell standards. A pity, too, for Reg's last case to rely so heavily on the classic country house set-up with its technically useful but implausible baggage of servants and dinner at eight.

A gloomy thought could this be a secret message from Mrs Rend-ell in the form of a homage to the ne plus ultra of detective stories, E.C. Bentiey's Trent's Last Case? That too is a country house murder which doubles back on itself in a way that cannot be described without spoiling both mysteries. But the best murders in Kingsmarkham strike people with neither servants nor two mile drives. Surely Wexford could stay to solve just one more?

Desert island despair

Anne McElvov

INFANTA by Bodo Kirchhoff translated by John Brownjohn HarperCollins, £14.99

oor Bodo Kirchhoff. The darling of German literary critics, he has reached that awkward stage in a gifted writer's career where he is valued for his similarities to other modern masters without yet being granted membership of their number. One observer finds in his prose the intellectual density of Mann, a second notices the intersection of realism and exoticism of Garcia Marquez, and yet another remarks on his command of a historical canvas à la Patrick Süskind. It is not his fault that an unhealthy appetite for simile has run riot, prompting his British publishers to include comparisons with all three of the above on the fly-leaf of Infanta.

There is, however, a strong imitative element in the novel, a self-conscious appeal to the styles and forms of the 20th-century novel and its preoccupation with the rootless, loveless individual adrift amid political upheaval. One grows accustomed to the author's habit of conjuring up literary echoes as the background for his own excursion into the minds of his characters.

Infanta is a small, destitute island in the Pacific. It is catapulted from the torpor of heat and poverty into frantic activity when. to the dazed inhabitants' surprise, its customary rigged elections turn into a revolution. The witnesses are a group of elderly Jesuits, a beautiful maidservant and a world-weary, narcissistic German.

irchhoff expertly weaves the multiple threads of their experience, obsessions and fears into an absorbing narrative. His spare, controlled prose is well-rendered here. The jewels of his writing are unflashy but illuminating descriptions, such as that of the self-obsessed Kurt Lukas — "his native land was the mirror" — or evocations of natural features - the "merciless brilliance" of the stars.

The questions Kirchhoff poses are uncomfortable, the answers often bleak. Can an all-consuming provide the north-south sage the lovers desire, or are the representatives of the two worlds condemned to hover as uncertain guests in each other's habitats?

The Jesuits believe that the answer is no and devote themselves to the life of the mind in a culture which is wholly physical. Like a crotchety Greek chorus, they comment disdainfully on the passion and disintegration around them, but are drawn into events as eavesdroppers, matchmakers and petry spies. The lure of apostasy interests Kirchhoff, and he draws a fine line beween the sacred and the profane, between acceptance and connivance.

He also indulges in scathing descriptions of the tastes and mannerisms of the TV crews, who descend like an unexpected plague to put Infanta on the world map when they take a fancy to the visual dividends its revolution offers. "The Americans concentrated on minor hostilities whereas the Germans favoured scenes of dire poverty." The islanders re-spond to the camera's expectations by looking poorer and more consistently miserable than usual. The result is a novel of rare stature. Bodo Kirchhoff has proved himself original enough for his publishers to leave the comparisons off his flyleaf next time.

Three more faces of Eve

in women's fiction, a particularly well-trodden one, but this month it is mown down to within an inch of its life. Personal trauma, it seems, can strike at any age. These three novels span as many generations, but in each case the heroine finds the time for a mountainous range of neuroses: the depths of her conscience (Eve's Tattoo), the depth of her bank balance (Love in the Modern Sense), the depth of her cleavage (The Liama Parlour). In all three, the characters lucky she was, she

hank heavens for Kings-markham. Given Ruth

way people have dressed, talked and furnished their houses in that

bloodied but unbowed market

town through nearly three de-

cades, future historians have, in the form of 15 cracking good whodunits, a potted social history of post-war England that is accu-

rate in all but the murder rate. It is

a shame that the TV series undat-

ed the Wexford stories to a

uniform present day setting, los-

ing all that priceless period detail.

Kissing the Gunner's Daughter

is up to scratch in fixing the

present era in aspic. Before the

second paragraph is done, we are

reminded that what schoolboys once called a satchel, they now call

a briefcase. An obnoxious young

avant-garde novelist asks for "an

unusual kind of Welsh mineral

water which came in dark-blue

bottles" in a provincial restaurant.

Party-goers, cowed by years of

drink-driving campaigns, try to look as though they are drinking

Rendell's observation of the

emotional journeys reach a crisis to coincide with high drama (a car accident, a flown-off roof, a collapsed building). Each goes through betrayal, death, mutilation, to reach a higher state of peace and understanding. And, yes, all three get their man.

Pat Kennedy, the narrator of The Llama Parlour is in her early twenties, and to begin with has little on her mind but her thin legs and unshaved armpits. She is an Australian actress on the loose in Los Angeles, throwing abuse at the "Ultimate Throwaway Society" in which she finds herself, falling in love, into trouble, and in and out of the tabloids. Then she moves in with Tash, pin-up girl turned prostitute, and after a series of alarmingly amoral adventures learns the importance of honest stealing and straight talking.

This lesson, though, seems to have been wasted on Kathy Lette, clear, calm sound of an original The Liama Parlour is a jolly enough read, but the wisecracking number of a death camp victim, ស្រ្ទី សូទ្រីម៉ូន ១៤០៤ នៃទេស សម្រេចថ្

Sabine Durrant

THE LLAMA PARLOUR by Kathy Lette Bloomsbury, £14.99 **EVE'S TATOO** by Emily Prager Chatto & Windus, £8.99 LOVE IN THE MODERN SENSE by Carol Clewiow Michael Joseph, £14.99

tone soon grates on the nerves. So virulent are the puns ("I'd seen better heads on a beer"), so unrelenting ("his eyes weren't just glassy, they were double-glazed"). that the plot itself seems to be engineered around them. Why mention a device for

achieving sexual relief on the highway, if not for the play on "sex drive"? Why introduce a charac-ter's obsession with excreta, if not to have her sliding off "her stool"? Such endlessly self-referential word games make for a tight, limited, linguistic world. Some of Tash's victims end up in bondage, but that is nothing to the handcuffs Lene slaps on her own prose. Eve's Tattoo is far removed from West Coast frolics: a sober book, with a disquieting subtext. Eve. a New York writer, finds her 40th birthday a traumatic experience: "I couldn't think of a single place on the globe I wanted to travel to." She has her arm tattooed with the

also called Eve. An odd response, you might think, to holiday blues, but her professed intention is to remind her contemporaries of the Holocaust.

She does so by telling stories to the staff of a hospital, casting Eve

in various roles: as a gynaecologist to a group of adulterous publishers. as a mother struggling to protect her child, as a nurse witnessing the first stages of the Nazi euthanasia programme. It all makes for an oddly circular book, and Eve herself seems to become more evangelical and selfrighteous as her tales spin on. The idea that Hitler's mass killings can be understood more clearly through the particular and the personal is dubious. There is an arrogance, 100, in Prager's pursuit of the theory "that murder is outer-directed suicide". It is hard not to

agree with the dissenters in the

novel, that one has no business messing with the facts. This last is the subject of Love in the Modern Sense. Carol Clewlow's double-edged novel about a reformed tabloid hack and a middle-aged feminist writer. Alice Potter is being hounded to lift the lid on her former marriage to a soap star, but refuses until accost-

ed by the disillusioned Jim Crane. Their subsequent encounters, involving ear-piercing clashes of ideology, widen their perspectives and soften their hearts. This is an over-written book, with a sense of big claims made for small subjects. but it has moments of deft irony and a streak of gentle passion.

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ANUARY 30 IK

Iness

ints

Derek Morgan says

ard times have brought considerable belt-tightening by companies in the provision of employee benefits Organisations are no longer up-rating or extending benefits through the workforce — rather they are emphasising to staff the value of the benefits they already receive. Benefits can be worth up to 40 per

cent on top of a senior manager's salary. Even for junior managers the range of perks — car, reduced norgage interest removal expenses, life assurance, private medical insur-ance, non-community pensions, season ticket loans — ean make a sizeable difference to the package.

Tax and national insurance mean that, according to the pay and consultancy group, Reward, some-body on £20,000 a year would need a gross salary increase of £152 to obtain he equivalent of, say, a home telephone line rental worth £100.

Companies have been moving towards a single-status benefits policy but recession has checked the trend. Bill Couldrey, managing director of Reward, says: "In an ideal world it is what many companies are aiming for but in recession it is expensive."

The 1991 Reward survey, "Employee Benefits", concludes: "Although there is greater uniformity in provision of benefits to the various categories of employee, there are still noticeable differences, particularly with regard to sick pay, health care and permanent health insurance. Harmonisation has a long way to go."

Cable & Wireless (C&W), the telecommunications company, operates a single-status benefits policy. Steve Robinson, group manager employee relations, dislikes the term "perk". "These days it seems to imply privilege or suggests something that might not be justified," he says. The C&W remuneration package is

made up of salary and benefits. Private medical insurance is available to all employees. Pension, accident and life insurance (as part of the pension scheme), and sickness absence payments are payable on the same basis, regardless of level in the

All C&W employees get 25 days'



holiday (30 days after ten years of employment), subsidised meals and a Mercury telephone after six months with the firm. Everyone is eligible to participate in the share ownership

Mr Robinson believes the benefits package offered reflects a company's employment philosphy. He says: "If the employment relationship is truly only an exchange of labour and money, then the focus is too narrow and ignores all the elements of job satisfaction.

The exception to the equal benefits policy is the company car. Mr Robinson explains: "If you are a manager you get a car. This is strongly influenced by the employ-ment market, and if comparable employers offer cars on the basis of status, we have to as well. Even so, the company has been looking at cash payments as an alternative."

The death of the company car after last year's Budget changes has been exaggerated, but a shadow looms. Mr Couldrey says: "The company car is now becoming a marginal benefit to 'perk' users." Four out of five senior managers still get cars but companies are increasingly looking at cash equivalents.

Cutbacks include offering cheaper models and extending the time managers keep the car.

Benefit trends for the 1990s are likely to include the following:

• More use of the American "cafeteria" system whereby staff can pick and mix from a package. The Noble Lowndes consultancy sees increasing moves towards Flex - flexible compensation which allows an individual to take, say, a smaller car than he or she is entitled to and to use the costsaving to beef up medical care for a spouse. Participating in the decisionmaking about their benefits will make staff more aware of their value. Share options are likely to become more popular -- over one-third of big

share plans at all levels of management. Options are relatively taxefficient and Peter Brown of the Top Pay Research Group says that in a stagnant perks scene "the only sign of action is in share options. ESOP's (employee share ownership plans) are likely to be one of the fastest-growing staff performance reward schemes." • "Caring" benefits - childcare and extending benefits to family - have been hit by recession but will surge again when economic confidence returns. Over 50 organisations now offer childcare vouchers under the

public companies now provide SAYE

new scheme run by the Luncheon Vouchers company. Multinational companies are working to ease the transferability of benefits across national frontiers. C&W, for example, is now looking at more flexible pension arrangements to encourage truly international management. This is crystal-ball gazing, but how should today's job seeker evaluate the benefits element in the

pay package? Although many staff undervalue their non-pay benefits, Michael Pearce, director of Noble Lowndes Compensation. says: "More and more employees are becoming aware that basic pay is not the only item to negotiate in their compensation

r Robinson at C&W advises job-seekers to "think about what the benefits on offer say about an organisation rather than trying to work out their cash value. This may help you decide if it is an organisation you wish to work for."

Mr Couldrey agrees: "The additional benefits in the package should not be a deciding factor in a job

He advises job applicants to look at the prospects for the job and for the company: "In the current climate you need to look at security and think about paying the mortgage."

 Details: Noble Lowndes Management Compensation, PO Box 144, Norfolk House. Wellesley Road, Croydon CR9 3EB (081-686 2466); Reward Group, Reward House, Diamond Way, Stone Business Park, Stone, Staffordshire, ST15 OSD (0785 813566): Top Pay Research Group. Upper Ground Floor. 9, Savoy Street. London WC2R 0BA (071-836 5831)

LIFE AFTER REDUNDANCY

Castaways on a foreign shore

There is nothing simple about redun-dancy, but imagine the complexity of losing your job while working overseas. Schooling and accommodation, often paid for entirely by an employer, become critical considerations. Before what to do next?" comes the even more crucial question, "where to go

"This is always difficult,"says John Stork, the chairman of headhunters. Korn Ferry. "Many people desperately want to stay where they are but in general my advice would be to go home to where you have your biggest contact base and then treat the whole exercise as a straightforward search."

Derek Edwards, managing director of outplacement consul-tants, Sanders & Sidney, is less pessimistic. "Quite a number of British executives are wanting to stay in the United States and Canada, and over there they do want people who understand the markets and people on their side."

Alan Bridges is an example of one who was not so lucky. He was working in Calgary for an independent oil company. An outside shareholder opposed to the inter-national operation in which he was working doubled its holding. Then Mr Bridges boss was seen emerging from the boardroom red in the face and "mad as hell". Mr Bridges says: "You could see the writing on the

In spite of this, Mr Bridges was lulled into a false sense of security. He liked Calgary, he had a girlfriend there, and in any case he was expecting

a large severance pay-ment Rashly, he declined offers of a job in Houston. The inevitable happened Mr Bridges was read his severance contract and asked to leave forthwith.

"I phoned Houston, London, Jakarta, Bang-kok and Singapore. It became obvious that the oil business was still buoyant in London, and that in south-east Asia it was doing OK." He began sending his curriculum vitae to employers in the UK and made more phone calls to old con-tacts. He got two inter-views set up in London, saved up his airline mile

'I don't like London. After life in the prairies, I like big open spaces'

age points and flew over to stay with his mother. Wright Associates, the outplacement con-sultancy advising him, transferred his contract

to their London office. The day he left Canada, Mr Bridges put his house up for sale, and a month later he got a firm offer for it. "I had to tell the estate agent to keep the offer on the back burner. I knew I was a strong candidate for a particular job. I'd seen the job specification and I knew I was just the sort of person they were looking for. Thankfully, three weeks later it was confirmed that my

Although employed, Mr

had been

application

successful.

Bridges is not really happy. "I don't like London at all," he complains. "After life in the prairies. I like big open spaces." And then, of course, his girlfriend is still in Calgary. She has a well developed career, which would be difficult

In contrast, John Vinner did not have to deal with the girlfriend problem when he was made redundant in Hong Kong. He aiready had a wife and two children. He had one child already at boarding school, and a second, aged seven, due to follow in several months' time, so schooling at least was not a significant factor in the decision to stay or go. However, housing

"Originally I was of-fered six weeks' rent," said an appalled Mr Vinner In the end, after some tough negotiating, Mr Vinner got eight months. "I told them to go out and think about it. You can't just dump a senior executive with eight years' service, 7,000 miles away from home."

Mr Vinner's accommodation was costing nearly £5,000 a month. If the company had not re-vised its initial offer, Mr Vinner would have had to go back to the UK (he now considers himself more at home in Hong Kong), and he would never have got his present job, a substantial promotion.

For both Mr Bridges and Mr Vinner it was a case of keeping their nerve. Mr Vinner says: Stay calm, and constantly question every decision you make. Is it a nice thing to do? Is it the right thing to do? Believe in yourself, and just carry

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The Company is a key U.K. member of Wolters Kluwer ILV. a £700m education and information services group whose interests extend throughout Europe and the U.S.A.

The significant growth of the Company's activities has led to restructuring of operations into distinct profit centres each having a main Board Director and supported by a small central staff team. The appointment of the present Managing Director to the position of Company Chairman has now created this excellent opportunity for a new Managing Director to implement ambitious plans for the successful development of the business.

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Challenging and rewarding opportunity to set up and manage a major new national fundraising and marketing organisation to support and expand the excellent work of the Abbeyfield Society. Top calibre Trustees committed to the Trust's objectives.

- accommodation enabling the elderly to live together in a family atmosphere in their own community.
- Under the guidelines set down by the National Society, 600 autonomous local societies provide for some 8,300 residents in over 1,000 houses.
- and support residential costs and will heighten the profile of Abbeyfield.

THE POSITION

Responsible for developing and managing an organisation and strategy to meet the Trust's aims.

- Founded in 1956. Provides supportive residential Support the Chairman and Board through the private appeal phase: launch and sustain diversified public campaign to meet demanding targets. Liaison with the Charity on utilisation of funds, public affairs and local fundraising activities.
- **OUALIFICATIONS** The Trust will raise funds to finance capital projects Track record in marketing and/or fundraising at
 - senior level in major blue-chip organisation. Experienced manager, confident personality with
- strong inter-personal and communication skills. Reporting to the Chairman of the Trustees. Self starter with drive and flair. Commitment to channelling energies into the charity sector.

Please write, enclosing full cv, Ref SL0320 7 Shaftesbury Court, Chalvey Park, Skough, SL1 2ER



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Head of Public Affairs

Upstream Oil & Gas

c.£50,000

Key role to develop public affairs function for this well established

operating company as it continues through a period of growth. THE COMPANY ♦ UK subsidiary of a leading international
♦ Handle sensitive environmental issues.

- exploration and production company. Impressive track record in the UK sector; extensive involvement in offshore development
- projects. Growing international brief. THE POSITION
- Newly created position to develop and
- implement strategy for public affairs. Emphasis on external communications with
- Government and regulatory bodies. Responsible for media relations.
- QUALIFICATIONS
- ◆ Age mid 30's to early 40's, graduate calibre, ideally with commercial background in upstream oil industry.
- Impressive track record heading up corporate affairs in blue chip business; experienced in dealing with Government agencies.
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Budget responsible for identifying, planning and implementing divisional management training programme. Report to Senior Manager.

Develop strong relationships with senior line management. Make major contribution to HR development for division and Group.

Drive divisional succession planning and management recruitment programme. QUALIFICATIONS

🕉 Graduates, aged 25-35, with relevant HR experience gained in a fast moving environment. Line managerial experience advantageous.

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Examine other distribution channels, possibly telesales, catalogue or other media linked routes. **QUALIFICATIONS**

Proven sales and marketing management experience in leading blue chip company. Age

Inspiring leader and manager. Profit orientated with outstanding negotiating and interpersonal Strategic planner able to conceptualise. Tough

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Aged 30-37 with engineering degree. Minimum five years experience in offshore oil and gas development projects.

Strong background in topsides and or subsea production systems. Must have worked on front end feasibility/conceptual studies with operating oil company, specialist consultancy or major contractor. ◆ Commercially aware, highly motivated and

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High profile brand, fast changing environment. THE POSITION

Research market place, create new market

Manage products through to launch.

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QUALIFICATIONS

Classically trained marketing executive. Aged 25-35. Business degree. Marketing or management qualification an advantage.

Proven strategic and operational consumer marketing experience, ideally in brown goods. Creative, analytical, commercially assute. Well

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The Institute wishes to appoint a Director General to take office as soon as possible at its Headquarters in Wimbledon.

The Institute is the professional body providing services and support to nearly 50,000 members in the UK and the Republic of Ireland. It is dedicated to the advancement of good personnel management practices. Its activities include policy development on the personnel issues of the day; a national education and examination programme for entry into membership; the provision of training courses and conferences; an information service; research and publishing of management books and Personnel Management and PM Plus.

As the Chief Executive, the Director General

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* Enable the President and Council to set a clear direction for the Institute in the UK, Ireland and internationally, by providing a coherent set of policies, plans and programmes.

Raise the public profile and influence of the Institute and thereby the profession on employers, governments and interest groups.

Maintain an organisation (structure. people, process) capable of sustaining the performance which the Council and profession require of it.

Achieve the annual operational and financial plan for the Institute.

The successful candidate will be required to drive through the strategy which the Institute has developed for the role of the personnel function, in meeting the competitive challenges for employers in the future.

Candidates will be able to manage successfully a discrete operation, with board level

accountability and they should have a proven record of leading a team of senior managers and the exercise of firm financial control. The Director General will be required to establish and develop relationships with governments and other professional bodies and to represent the Institute publicly.

Salary and conditions will reflect the seniority of this post. The package will include a car and relocation assistance, where appropriate.

Please write in confidence, quoting reference

Roger Farrance, President, Institute of Personnel Management, co Electricity Association, 30 Millbank, London SW1P 4RD. Closing date for applications will be 14th February 1992.



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Manager, Resourcing and Development c£40,000 + car This Manager will have the pivotal responsibility for the development and implementation of the company's recruitment and management development policies and practices. Aged early/mid 30's, candidates must have managed a sophisticated resourcing and development unit and be used to operating at a strategic level.

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This job holder has the key role of developing, recommending and then implementing, recruitment policies and practices in terms of sourcing, specification and assessment to meet the needs of the business. The need is for an HR professional, probably aged late 20's with significant recruitment exposure.

c£25.000 + carHR Systems Co-ordinator He or she will appraise needs and then recommend, implement and develop the Company's HR payroll

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For further information, contact Philip Johnson on 071-287 7007. To apply send him a copy of your CV, quoting the appropriate reference, to Codd Johnson Harris, Human Resource Consultants, 12 New Burjington Street, London W1X 1FF.

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- Technical or management skills in a UNISYS/LINC development or support
- II management in Life Assurance or other
- large financial services organisations. Business/systems analysis in a financial services
- IT environment again ideally Life Assurance, D PC development, particularly office automation, document image processing and windows. ☐ Financial accounting packages - especially

If so, you could be on the threshold of a richly

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An important member of the management team, you will be totally responsible for the production and implementation of your own strategic and tactical sales plans as well as being actively involved in the Company's overall management with an emphasis on establishing and maintaining industry contacts.

Suitable applicants must be able to demonstrate proven sales management experience including a minimum of 3 years' at senior/board level. Knowledge of the consumer market place is essential with a preferred emphasis toward consumer electronics.

In return we can offer an excellent salary, 23 days' holiday, company pension, bonus scheme and private healthcare. If you fully meet the above criteria and would like to apply, please send a comprehensive CV to The Personnel Department, Hutchison Telecommunications (UK) Limited, The Chase, John Tate Road. Foxholes Business Park, Hertford, Herts SG13 7NN.

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As Computer Systems Manager, you will head a small team, assuming full responsibility for the operation and development of a new IBM AS/400 based management information system. The key challenges lie in developing a system which best serves the needs of the company and its customers, and in ensuring that employees are fully conversant with the system.

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For full details, write to our consultant Richard Simpson at John Courtis & Partners, 104/112 Marylebone Lane, London WIM 5FU, telephone 071-486 6849. Please enclose your c.v., state your salary, specify how you meet the criteria for this post and quote ref: 3100/ST.



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Projects like these are few and far between. But then so are organisations like this international logistics business. A clear leader in a fast developing European market, they are part of a major PLC which has enjoyed exceptional profit growth each year for the last five

This growth - both recent and potential - has created the need for an ambitious, innovative system to network 66 locations throughout the UK, Scandinavia, Germany, France and Benelux. Supported by a Smulti-million investment, it will capitalise on the very latest open systems and client-server technology. Moreover, it is still in its earliest stages.

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Reporting to the IT Director, you will act as Project

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You will be responsible for technical development

and systems support across Europe - applications, networking and operations, and report to the IT Director. It is expected that you will have significant

Technical Systems Manager

who will put together the full team. Professionals who have the experience, business acumen and vision to develop the technology, specify the software and design the solutions that will boost

To be effective, you'll need to have already worked in an international environment either in consultancy or for a major blue-chip organisation, and be prepared to travel. More importantly, you'll be a committed, imaginative, commercial 'hands on' manager - and as determined as our client is to create the ultimate systems environment.

You'll do so in one of the following West of London

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to \$60,000 minded and analytical approach, and strong commercial instincts. Familiarity with structured methodologies is essential. You should also have business standard French &/or German. Ref: SR/1

to £60,000

influence on the shape of the development. With extensive experience in the client server environment which includes UNIX,RDBMS,LANS etc, you must have a 'hands on' management approach. Ref. SR/2

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There are two separate positions. One locused on operations, maintenance and purchasing, the other on sales & marketing, contract management and order processing. For either post, you'll need to have spent at

to \$40,000 least three years successfully implementing systems in an international environment. Ideally you will also have a second language. Rel: SR/4

Whatever position you're equipped to fill, you'll find it's not just the work itself which is rewarding. The salary packages are highly attractive and you can also look forward to exceptional career prospects

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TO £45,000 + BENEFITS Central London, Relocating to York 1994

The Organisation

adition description on 1 April 1993. The Directorate - is planned to be set up under the Mext Steps initiative on 1 April 1993. The Directorate will have primary th and the environment from the sale, supply and the use of those posticides and to promote afficient and homome methods of post control, it will wealthoffine and approval; the enforcement of controls to prevent misses; negatiating barmenisation of controls within the European Community; acting as a centre seconds evaluated and highing with national and laternational authorities.

The Directionals will know a total staff of nearly 200, three quarters of whom are scientifically qualified, and a be-

The Role

- making that the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, the Chief Executive will
- territor and implem
- octions with other Departments, the Europeus Commission and autside bodies.

Qualities Required

- the utility sensity to understand scientific issues.
- the imital appendent will be for 5 years from 1 April 1992 with the potential for extens Schuir will be commissis, 600. More might be paid for an outstanding individual. Other benefits include performance related pay, a
- pension scheme and relocation assistance when the Directorate moves to York.
- For Settles details use an application form (to be returned by 11 February 1992) write to Recretiment & Assessment Services, Alencon
- Halk Bushnestoke, Heinsteine (162) 118 or telephone Busingstoke (18256) 468551. Fax (18256) 846565. Please quote reference C/92/1365. The Coff Service Made equal opportunity employer.



Strategic Business Review

Amajor national plc. my client is driving hard to achieve progress in its corporate goals and culture change objectives.

A Business Review unit has been developed to provide project-based internal consultancy, cross-functional expertise and professional support to a range of strategic initiatives. They are now seeking a new head of this multi-disciplinary team, who will report directly to the Deputy Chairman.

The role demands broad business skills, vision and leadership. Your career to date will include senior line management or head of function experience, ideally gained in a number of industries. An early background in financial audit/consultancy would be useful.

You need to be a graduate, professionally qualified (probably in accountancy) and with a record of success in effecting change in major companies. A credible and influential communicator, your interpersonal skills must have a cutting edge.

Please send your comprehensive CV (including full salary details) to Andrew Burke, Macmillan Davies Consultants, Salisbury House, Bluecoats, Hertford SG14 1PU. Tel: (0992) 552552.

An influential role affecting Board level decisions

c. £50,000 plus bonus. car & benefits

Gloucestershire

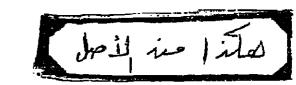


Macmillan Davies

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Chie

Million Pac





Mercury Personal Communications (MPC) is introducing a new atta revolutionary telephone (PCN). with will quite literally transform becole to communicate with each Members, in the office and at home.

aritate and elsewhere, PCN will rapidly ryone wides of the "normal" telephone. en fact it will offer so much more to both isses and individuals, that before too long the of buying a telephone system which is connected wire will seem, with ... quaint!

ers in this coming percent communications are the ers in this coming percentage. Part of their huge stment is designed to building the most essional sales and enrecting operation, drawing very best people from a wide variety of industry grounds.

oment of telephone systems -opportunities will Divisional Manager -Dealer Group

This key role will be to identify and develop a national network of dealers, distributors and business partners, in order to market MPC's products and

You will be responsible for writing and enting the strategy for this division and ensuring

that the necessary standards of quality and delivery are

Your previous man-management experience will be fully utilised in recruiting a highly focused sales team.

successfully established and maintained.

You must have substantial experience of managing a dealer network, preferably within a high volume, low value, capital goods environment, typically; Telecomms PC, office equipment or similar. Equally important is your commercial acumen, commitment to quality, and the desire to succeed. Ref: 6129

Divisional Manager – **National Accounts Group**

You will be responsible for recruiting, building and managing a National Accounts Team which will offer high quality account management to the UK's most

At the same time you will be forging and maintaining a close working relationship with the Mercury Communications sales force in order to provide the best and most complete service to our

A proven track record of managing a Major Accounts or National Accounts sales force is essential. together with an understanding of account development echniques and strategies.

ldeally you should already be working in, or be niliar with, the Telecomms industry. An understanding of the Mercury Group would be an advantage. Ref. 6128

... especially Senior Managers from FMCG, Telecomms and associated Industries.

Sales Admin Manager

By providing the highest quality of customer service, your role will be key in enhancing the reputation of Mercury Personal Communications with our major accounts, You will manage a professional team and work with sophisticated information technology systems to fulfil demanding customer needs and to support the sales force.

You will therefore need a strong blend of managerial, administrative and interpersonal skills coupled with a "customer first" ethic, which may have been gained in a blue chip FMCG/Telecomms/Service industry background. A good understanding of the sales environment, where you will manage both internal and external relationships across many levels, is, of course essential. Ref. 6221

Sales Planning Manager

In broad terms your brief will be to analyse and forecast the performance of the sales channels, and major accounts, to recommend measures to enhance productivity and profitability. You will also support the sales force by providing management information and planning! administration of the sales remuneration scheme.

A clear prerequisite is for a highly numerate and analytical individual with well developed commercial awareness. This will have been gained in a blue chip FMCG/Telecomms or similar background, Good communication skills are essential to "sell" your ideas to all levels of management within Mercury Personal

Logistics Manager

To initiate and develop a national third party supply chain infrastructure from manufacturer to end user, either directly or via dealers. Key measures will be service quality, cost control and the flexibility to cope with a rapidly evolving environment.

You will have successfully managed, through third parties, a national warehousing and distribution system in one or more of the following sectors: food, drink, cigarettes, wines and spirits, direct mail or relevant communications related industries.

Ideal personal qualities, will include enormous enthusiasm, a hands-on approach and determination to succeed. Your future development will be linked to the success of this venture, and could extend to other divisions of the parent company. Ref: 6224

Sales Training Manager

To achieve MPC's demanding business objectives we believe that training is essential for all people involved the sales process. You will, therefore, devise and implement plans to deliver technical and sales skills training to the sales force and work with dealers and other sales channels. You will be supported by a team of trainers to address the various training areas.

From a blue chip FMCG. Telecomms or IT background, you will be an experienced "sales training professional". Ideally you will have been a sales manager and have had responsibility for major accounts. An up-todate knowledge of training "best practice" is essential.

Trade Promotions Manager

promotions agencies.

c.£30K This role will be key in maximising the effectiveness of MPC's sales and marketing plans through

unated sales channels. You will be responsible for developing pronotional activity, POS, presentation materials, and "communications" events. This will require close iaison with the sales and marketing functions, and customers, as well as the management of external sales

You are likely to have a blue chip FMCG, or similar background, where you will have gained considerable sales/marketing experience. Ref: 6223

Based in LONDON and the SOUTH EAST, each position carries a highly competitive salary and a fully comprehensive benefits package, including share option and an attractively flexible company

For a thorough briefing, please send a full CV, quoting the appropriate reference number, to Tracev Richardson or Shirley Pruden, at Highfield International, 1 London Road, Newbury, Berkshire, RG13 2JL, Telephone: 0635 33923, Fax: 0635 38837.

Applications from recruitment organisations are welcome, however MPC request that they are directed through Highfield International to our retained consultant, STEPHANIE KIRBY.



TIVE g in the 1994

Land of Manager

ofessionals

10 \$60,000

10 \$60,000

in \$50,000

10 \$ 10,000

Helping you map the way ahead.

Chief Executive

Life Assurance

Scotland,

c £100,000 Package

This well established life assurance office, with assets in excess of £100m, is currently undergoing a substantial change in its culture and commercial development. As a result the organisation has created a new management position and now seeks to appoint a Chief Executive of the highest calibre to lead and guide it in the realisation of ambitious long term

EXECUTIVE SEARCH & SELECTION

development plans.
Reporting to the Board, your key objectives will be to further establish and enhance the organisation by managing and completing the process of change, ensuring that policies and procedures are in place and subsequently

maintained to achieve results.
With excellent interpersonal and management skills, you must be able to demonstrate substantial experience and success in a senior position within a recognised life assurance organisation, ideally Scottish. It is unlikely that anyone below the age of 40 will have the necessary breadth of knowledge and skills to fulfil this role.

The attractive remuneration package includes a high basic salary, executive car and a range of benefits commensurate with a position of this level.

Male or female candidates should submit in confidence a comprehensive c.v. to, G.J. Deakin, Hoggett Bowers plc. 13 Frederick Road, Edgbiston, BIRMINGHAM. BIS 11D, 021-455 7575, Fax: 021-454 2338. quoting Ref: B18302/ST.

Hoggett Bowers

Group Chief Executive

Agriculture And Leisure

East Of Scotland,

To £45,000, Car, Significant Equity **Participation**

been a major force in the manufacture, sales and distribution of a range of animal feedstuffs and sophisticated feeding equipment for farm livestock. Fifarm, Nurs-ette and Kingdom are leading and respected names in the agricultural, companion and pet markets throughout Scotland and Northern

For the past twenty years this Group has

England.
With the present Chairman and Managing Director reaching retirement age, they now seek a dynamic Chief Executive to lead the Group forward into a period of sustained growth and further expansion. This calls for an individual of the highest calibre with a natural flair for business and the ability to manage a complex commercial operation on a sound footing. Candidates, ideally aged 35-45, with proven success as senior managers will see this as a quite unique opportunity to realise their ambition of running their own company and developing it into an

acknowledged market leader. The comprehensive package reflects not only the responsibility of the position but also the opportunity to have a significant financial stake in the future prosperity of the Group.

Male or female candidates should submit in confidence a comprehensive c.v. to, J.A.D. Fisher, Hoggett Bowers plc, 21 Charlotte Square, EDINBURGH, EH2 4DF, 031-220 3980, Fax: 031-220

Company Secretary

International Engineering plc

West Midlands Based,

To £40,000, Bonus, Car, Benefits

engineering group which trades in a variety of market sectors having extensive operations throughout the UK and Europe. The impressive growth achieved by the company in recent years, combined with the need to implement a strategy for future development, has created this opportunity to operate at main board level. Reporting to the Group Finance Director, the role demands a pro-active approach to all aspects of the secretariat role including key areas such as pensions, insurance and property. You must also possess the necessary ability and personal presence to make a substantial contribution to overall group policy. Educated to degree level, you are likely to be either a qualified accountant or solicitor, and/or a Chartered Secretary

Our client is a successful multi-disciplined

with wide-ranging management experience at a senior level in a PLC environment. Candidates under 32 will probably not have the necessary breadth of knowledge for the post. Strong organisational skills, the ability to delegate, commercial experience and genuine drive are essential requirements.

This is an excellent opportunity to join an organisation in an exciting stage of its development. For the right individual it will prove an irresistible challenge.

Male or female candidates should submit in confidence a comprehensive c.v. to. I. Jenkins, Hoggett Bowers plc, 13 Frederick Road, Edghaston, BIRMINGHAM, BI5 IJD, 021-455 7575, Fax: 021-454 2338,

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PLC - means much more

IVO ENERGY LIMITED

BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT MANAGER **POWER GENERATION PROJECTS London West End**

Excellent Salary + Bonus + Car

Our client, IVO Energy Limited, is the UK holding Company of Imstract Voima Oy (IVO), the leading Finnish power and heat generation, transmission and engineering Company, which stapplies nearly half the electricity consumed in Finland. Combined Heat and Power (CHP) generation is one of the specialities of the IVO Group.

In the UK IVO is well established in the Independent Power Generation (IPG) markets, operating the Peterborough 380 MW and Brigg 240 MW gas-fired power projects, and IVO's own development, the 1,000 MW Humber Power Project, is well advanced. The Group also includes IVO international Limited (UK) which provides engineering services, and Sensonics Ltd, which produces scientific nents for the power industry.

The role will involve initiating and developing power generation and CHP projects throughout the UK, drawing upon the Group's expertise both in the UK and Finland, and reporting directly to the Managing Director.

You will probably be 35-40 years old and have the following pre-nermical * successful IPG projects experience * proven commercial ability

* a relevant and good engineering degre * the credibility to negotiate with senior : * creative problem-solving skills * the ability to work with a small team * high levels of initiative and drive It is a challenging role within a dynamic international team based at the Sawle Ross Head Office. There will be an induction programme, both in

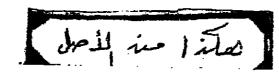
Savile Row Head Office. There will be an induction programme, both in London and Finland, and further opportunities for personal development Applicants should send their CV's with a covering letter indicating present salary levels, to: Kiti
Paajanan, Marcuri Urval Exceptive
Service, Spencur House, 28 Grove
Bill Road, Barrow, Middx. HA1 3BN,
Pax No: 051 851 1978, quoting



Review

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...THE new force in the energy business

Kinetica has emerged as a leading player in the independent gas market in the UK and will shortly complete its first natural gas pipeline project. Currently selling gas to a variety of customers, from schools and hospitals to chemicals and heavy industry, we aim to develop into other areas and significantly expand our operation in

Formed in 1990 and jointly owned by Conoco (UK) Limited and PowerGen plc, we are committed to remaining a long-term leader in the UK energy business and are looking for the following people to join Kinetica and share our vision of the future.

ONSHORE PIPELINE DEVELOPMENT ENGINEERS

Your challenge will be to assess the viability of new pipeline and other energy-related projects and prepare proposals for potential customers. This will involve route planning, contract proposals, operating and capital budget projections, as well as input to commercial agreements and submission of projects for approval by the Kinetica Board of Directors.

This is a demanding and highly visible role within a small, high calibre team. In addition to having a good, relevant degree, probably in an Engineering discipline, you will have at least 5-10 years' supervisory/ management experience on UK anshare energy or pipeline projects. Knowledge of the anshare pipeline and gas regulatory regime is desirable.

Please telephone Alistair Sinclair today between 11am-3pm on 0753-840279 or from tomorrow on 071-436 7671 or forward your c.v. to him at the address below. Ref 5461/DE.

FIELD SALES PROFESSIONALS

We need a small number of talented technical sales professionals for our gas sales team, with an emphasis on building long term customer relationships. Initially, you will be negotiating gas sales and providing technical support services to the industrial and commercial markets.

You must have sound experience of fuel application and utilisation ideally from within the gas, oil or electricity supply industries. A high level of drive, self-motivation and ability to work as the front-line representative of our company in complex discussions will be essential. Considerable travel within the UK will be involved.

Please telephone Peter Roberts today between 11am-3pm on 081-941 1074 or from tomerrow on 071-436 7671 or forward your c.v. to him at the address below. Ref 5461/SP.

COMMERCIAL ASSISTANT

Your role will be to assist in the formulation of contracts relating to all aspects of Kinetica's business - the purchase, transportation and sale of natural gas together with pipeline construction. This will involve detailed negotiations and in-depth analysis of economic and contractual issues.

Probably a graduate in Economics, Law, Accounting or Business Studies, you must possess a good combination of analytical and commercial skills. This should have been gained from at least two years' experience in a complex, largescale contracts environment, typically as a support member of a negotiating team. A background in the gas, oil and construction industries would be of particular relevance. Please write enclosing a detailed c.v. to Colin Edwards at the address below. Ref 5461/CA

Negotiable salaries will reflect your experience and potential and, within our pioneering company, career prospects are exceptional.

Please send your c.v., including current salary and benetit details, to the Advising Consultant shown at Stafford Long and Partners Recruitment Limited, 12-14 Whitfield Street, London W1P 5RD. Please quote the appropriate reference. We are an equal opportunities employer.

Home Counties

c.£45K + Company Benefits + Car

Our client is a wholly-owned subsidiary of a leading telecommunications group whose high profile in the Personal and Business Telecommunications Industry gives them world leadership in their chosen field.

As a leading supplier of mobile tele-communications, they are committed to ensuring that, as technology develops, the benefits are brought to the widest number of users in each market sector in which they operate.

Continued growth and success, coupled with their exciting plans for expansion, give rise to an exceptional opportunity for the appointment of an experienced Financial Controller with a proven record in a sales oriented company.

This senior management role offers an outstanding professional the opportunity to shape the financial future of the Company. Reporting to the General Manager and as a full Management Team member, you will manage, develop and control the full range of financial, commercial

Major areas of responsibility will include financial planning, management reporting, development of financial and management systems, contracts and pricing including risk evaluation. A pro-active approach to the job will be

The successful candidate will be a qualified accountant, ideally with a business degree or equivalent and a minimum of five years comprehensive experience within a high-tech sales oriented company. Candidates should also possess the communication skills and credibility necessary to influence senior management colleagues.

This is an excellent opportunity offering tremendous scope for personal and career development within a fast



If you believe you have the required skills and experience please write in confidence, endosing a full CV, to our advising consultants: Stanford Associates Limited, Cathedral House, Beacon Street, Lichfield W513 7AA, Facsimile No: 0543 416078, or call 0543 416966 for further

Use your Management/Financial skills to the full

A senior position has been created for an energetic. enthusiastic Manager. Someone to act as No. 2 to the Clerk to the Magistrates' Courts Committee and capable of deputising for the Clerk as and when

up to £30,000 pa This key post calls for competitive commercial skills to help steer the Leicestershire Magistrates' Courts

Service through a period of national and local change. As a result of this change, your role will then be considerably enhanced.

Ideally in your early 30's you'll hold a management or accountancy qualification (if you also have an MBA, so much the betteri. Certainly you'll possess first rate communication presentation and interpersonal skills: you will also have an innovative. hands on management style that encourages and motivates others. Your remit will involve you in the overall strategic planning, administration and running of the Service - including management of finances, premises and 120 staff. Close liaison between the Com-

Lord Chancellor's Department will Leicester be necessary. You will also act as the Management Board's financial adviser so the ability to draft, implement and monitor the annual

mittee, the County Council and the

budget is essential. If you think your background and experience match our requirements we'd like to hear from you. Apply in writing only please in the first instance enclosing a current cv. to: Mrs M. C. Graham, Managing Director. Gayton Graham Limited, 94 London Road, Leicester LE2 0OS. Closing date 21st February.

GAYTON • GRAHAM

H R Consultancy - London Based

Worldwide Operation - Middle East Focus

For nearly forty years the MSL Group has been a market leader in HR consulting, both in the UK and abroad. Within the international operation, our long standing and growing Middle East division is highly reputable, and has successfully developed high quality, responsive and flexible services for a blue chip client base of national and multinational

It is for this team that we seek additional consultants with a rare mix of skills and experience, to bring an extra dimension to our

Whatever your specific background, you will relish the challenge of securing additional business both from new and existing clients - in a market that is newly awakened to all HR issues. You will also enjoy the freedom to develop innovative solutions, always ensuring high standards of delivery.

ideally, you will have successfully worked in the region, but you must at least have had significant exposure to the culture. Your experience should include some consultancy or executive recruitment work at a senior level although you may not currently be in HR. You will be assertive, commercially minded and committed. Some overseas travel will be involved.

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There are excellent career prospects within the division and within the Group. The remuneration package is negotiable and will reflect the importance we place on these positions.

If you are interested in finding out more, please write to our Managing Director, John Hodgson, at MSL Group Limited, 32 Aybrook Street, London W1M 3JL

MSL Group Limited

Transmission Operations Director

Heavy Duty Drivelines

Strategic Project Management In A "Hands-On" Environment

WEST MIDLANDS: C\$35,000 + EXPENSED CAR

At the leading edge in its field, our client is currently entering a period of innovative change which will dramatically alter the face of the Transmission Manufacturing Operation.

This will involve major Smulti-million investment in new technology and the introduction of flexible systems and processes in order to enhance product development and to achieve a reputation within an international marketplace as a "world-class" manufacturer. To implement and manage such fundamental change requires the skills and commitment of

an exceptional individual. Reporting to the Managing Director, you will manage the continuous improvement cycle, and the evaluation, acquisition and introduction of sophisticated machine tools, whilst implementing the installation of cellular manufacturing and "best practice" techniques. It is essential, however, that whilst strategic issues are of paramount importance, you will

also demonstrate the ability to manage this "stand alone" operation on a day-to-day basis. It goes without saying that this appointment is critical to the future success of the Company. In order to flourish in this demanding environment, it is essential that you will have experience of a sophisticated production lacility, coupled with a degree in Mechanical or Production Engineering and at least 5 years' post-qualification experience of manufacturing heavy duty drive lines including the machining. hardening and finishing of gears.

Previous exposure to project management and the introduction of cellular manufacturing techniques would be a distinct advantage.

If your technical ability is matched by exceptional man-management and motivational skills, then here is the opportunity to realise the full potential of your talent and experience.

interested candiates should write with a full cv to Maxine Clare, MSL Advertising, Quadrant ... Court, 50 Calthorpe Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham B15 1TH quoting ref: MC508

These details will be forwarded direct to our client. Please list on a separate sheet any companies to whom your details should not be

MSL Advertising

OPERATIONS DIRECTOR

Wiltshire Hi-Tech £50,000 + Exec car

Our client is a market leader in the field of Personal Computer Networking with business opportunities expanding on an international scale. They are currently seeking a high calibre Operations Director to join the senior management team and take control of their Wiltshire site.

A broad ranging role, you will be primarily responsible for ensuring the smooth and efficient management of both in-house and sub-contract . manufacturing, including distribution, purchasing and stock control, as well as obtaining UK and international product approvals. Working in close liaison with sales and marketing you will be setting manufacturing schedules and ensuring the cost effective introduction and availability of new products.

To succeed you will need a thorough understanding of manufacturing and distribution and a strong

empathy for a results oriented, sales driven environment. Ideally in your late 30's, you should be a proven man-manager with several years' experience of computing/hi-tech industries...

This role provides significant scope to enhance the performance and reputation of our client's business and your ability to succeed will be rewarded with an excellent salary and comprehensive benefits package including private medical, life assurance, contributory pension and 20 days holiday.

To apply, please send a detailed CV, quoting reference number 01/114, with work/home. telephone numbers to our recruitment consultants LJ Associates, 12 Celbridge Mews, Porchester Road, London W2 6EU. 071-243 1888.

LL.J. ASSOCIATES:

ANAGING DIRECTOR

CARDIFF

Competitive salary plus excellent benefits

Autopia Contract Hire Limited is the contract hire arm of Forthright Finance Limited, a rapidly growing part of the Bank of Scotland Group.

Following a time of significant change, we are poised to embark on a period of growth and expansion. As a result, we are now looking for an accomplished individual to lead an able and dedicated workforce through this challenging development into the 90s.

As Managing Director, you must be capable of converting vision into reality. More than likely aged between 35 and 45. you will have a proven track record in the contract hire or mainstream finance industry which will illustrate both your leadership skills and business acumen.

In return, for your commitment and professionalism, we are offering a competitive salary dependent on qualifications and experience as well as company car, mortgage subsidy, relocation package where applicable and other benefits normally associated with a leading company.

To apply, please write, indicating current salary to: Sandra Spray, Group Personnel Manager, Forthright Finance Limited. Kingsway, Cardiff CF1 4YB



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To manage the biggest news story in European motor manufacturing

From £35,000 + two lease cars & benefits

Burnaston, Derbyshire



Two rand-new plants in Derbyshire and Deeside... 3000 new jos created... an £840 million investment... these are statistis that make Toyota the biggest news story in the UK ad European car market. News that calls for the skills f an exceptional Public Affairs Manager.

In thee single-status working environments, our culture of reaswork will take root from the start. The shared commiment to excellence will be reflected in the quality of ourproducts, our business efficiency, the strength of our reasionships with the local community, and the major impac Toyota will have on the European motor industry.

As Public Affairs Manager your prime role will be to develo and maintain professional and effective Public Relations policies and practices. At the local level, for example, one of your priorities will be to demonstrate that we are a genuinely caring 'corporate citizen'... a good emplorer who is concerned for the local environment and seeks to contribute to the communities in which we operan. At a national level, you will be working to ensure that our interests and image are properly reflected with national media, the motor industry, government bodies and the business community at large.

This broad brief obviously calls for a graduate-calibre individual with a wide range of experience: an impressive track record within the industrial PR sector... a proven ralent for co-ordinating media relations... a strong yet sensitive grasp on organisational issues... strong team nanagement and motivational skills... a willingness to assume the role of corporate spokesperson at local, national and industry level... a gift for guiding and briefing senior managers to present a positive and consistent PR ege... a flair for scriptwriting and the preparation of

It's a demanding brief but the salary will certainly prove attractive. The benefits include two lease cars, an excellent pension scheme, private health care and comprehensive relocation assistance where appropriate.

Are you ready to manage the biggest news story in European motor manufacturing? Please write with your cv, quoting reference 80026, to our advising onsultants: The McGallan Parmership, 3 St Michaels Court, St Michaels Lane, Derby DE1 3JD.



TOYOTA

Developing hospital business at the highest level

Have you reached the stage in your medical sales career where you want to rank among the very best in your field and do business at the highest level? If so, you should make a move to Roussel. Here we can offer you the challenge of developing our business in the fast-changing hospital maket.

In this complex and competitive field, the quality of your sales approach is just as important as the quality of our products. You will establish a rapport with key decision-makers in the hospital team, acting as a trusted adviser whose opinion is valued, not merely on pharmaceutical matters, but also on a broad range of hospital issues.

Your comprehensive business and technical knowledge will be supported by exceptional powers of persuasion. An excellent strategist, you will use your knowledge of hospital practice and procedure to plan and implement a well co-ordinated long-term sales campaign. Meanwhile, your keen negotiating skills will ensure that every deal is closed on highly competitive terms.

To fill these positions, both created by internal promotion, we are looking for people with high aspirations whose achievements will also be recognised and rewarded with superb career development opportunities. To help you on your way you'll be offered expert support and first-class training.

We can offer you an excellent basic salary plus opportunities for commission. Benefits include fully expensed car, free family BUPA and free insurance (life, sickness and accident), and relocation assistance where appropriate. Current positions are available in Lancashire/Cumbria and East Anglia.

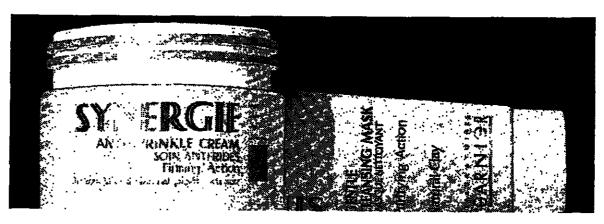
Please send a full cv to Angela Hamlin, Roussel Laboratories Limited, Broadwater Park, Denham, Uxbridge, Middlesex UB9 5HP. Telephone: Denham (0895) 834343 ext 4263.

TOWARDS A HEALTHY FUTURE



NATIONAL ACCOUNT MANAGER

In the beauty products business...



...quality is more than skin deep

c. £30k OTE + 2 litre car + benefits

Only the very finest beauty products stand the toughest test But more important are your personal qualities. You're not of all - our own uncompromising standards. At Laboratoires Garnier, part of the world-leading L'Oréal Group, there's no place for second best.

Synergie is just one of a range of high quality skincare and haircare products which includes such names as Ambre Solaire and Grafic. Their technological performance is underwritten by research; their success guaranteed by our understanding of this growing market. Now we need you on our National Account Management team to maximise

To sell our range into nationwide food and drug multiples, you must be a graduate, London-based, probably in your late 20s/early 30s, with at least two years' experience of selling to major UK retail outlets. Within the Group, a knowledge of French could prove useful to your own development.

a run-of-the-mill salesperson. You're articulate, intelligent, easy to get on with, yet hard to ignore. You're persistent and resilient, full of creative ideas, with the confidence to

Above all, you're keen to get on. Not content to wait for dead men's shoes, you'll be looking to go places.

You can expect a high, negotiable basic, plus bonuses, company car, pension scheme, private health cover and five weeks' annual leave. Create your own successful selling style and you'll find we pay more than just lip-service to career development.

To apply, please write with a full CV to Mary Chapman, Human Resources Department, Laboratoires Garnier, L'Oréal (UK) Ltd, 30 Kensington Church Street, London W8 4HT.

L'ORÉAL

SENIOR CONSULTANT AND **CONSULTANT FOR INTERNATIONAL BANKING SYSTEM PROJECTS**

High-calibre graduates with proven project expertise and credibility at senior level

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Our client is a leading European bank which is positioning itself as a major force in the Eastern European markets.

Expansion into all banking sectors through a growing umber of international branches/subsidiaries makes this opportunity one of the most exciting challenges for the 1990's.

The systems strategy supporting this business driven expansion is dependent upon a mix of hardware and systems platforms. London is the main base for the IT resources implementing the systems strategy acress the international group.

This is a challenge which can only be met by highcalible graduates with good honours degrees and impressive track-records in project management within the international banking arena. Each individual project will necessitate working closely with customers to identify the particular European needs. User training and acceptance testing will be part of a brief which demands interpersonal and communication skills of the first order.

Aged late 20's to early 30's, you are looking at an opportunity for in-depth, high-profile involvement in the business, providing you're prepared to travel extensively throughout Europe, often at short notice. Polished, pragmatic and proactive, and likely to have the professional training of a major consulting firm, your prospects within this meritocratic bank will be quite outstanding.

European language skills together with IBM AS400 banking application experience will be a considerable

Salaries up to £40K will be supported by a mortgage subsidy, car allowance and major banking benefits.

If you have the confidence and credibility for such a step, please call our consultant Nick Reid on 071-253 7172 during office hours or 0860 666760 evenings and weekends. Alternatively, send your cv, quoting ref 442, to him at JM Management Services Limited, Chandos House, 12-14 Berry Street, London EC1V 0AQ. Fax 071-253 0420.

SALES TRAINING MANAGER

Thames Valley: circa £35,000 + car

As one of the most progressive retailers of financial services in Britain, our client's commitment to product innovation and high standards of customer service have been key factors of their success, enabling them to build a firm foundation for further growth throughout the 1990's.

A wholly owned subsidiary of a U.S. based financial services organisation, they were launched in the U.K. in 1973 and now have over 160 branches nationwide, employing more than 1500 staff and serving more than 400,000 customers.

Training is targeted to have a positive impact on the overall business performance. That is why the successful candidate will be a strong leader of his/her team, with the force of personality to create belief in new ideas, whilst delivering credible, business والأحاد المكور عربيات والراج المتراري training solutions.

Presently at managerial level, you will have an in-depth knowledge of training. gained in a large multi-site environment which has exposed you to all aspects of

the design, delivery and management of training programmes, using both internal and external

The focus is on SALES & CUSTOMER SERVICE training, therefore previous sales exposure within a blue chip fracg, or progressive service orientated environment is essential:

This high profile role offers unusual scope to rapidly widen and develop your career, together with a generous remuneration and benefits package, including non-contributory pension, private medical cover, and a quality company car.

APPLICATIONS ARE ALSO WELCOME FROM ENERGETIC SALES TRAINERS TO JOIN THIS TEAM.

For a thorough briefing in strictest confidence, please send your CV to Stephanie Kirby or Shirley Pruden quoting reference 6228, at Highfield

International, I London Road, Newbury, Berkshire RG13 2JL.

Tel: 0635 33923, Fax: 0635 38837.

A NEW VENTURE IN **I ELECOMMUNICATIONS**

SENIOR MARKETING AND ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT OPPORTUNITIES IN EAST SCOTLAND

Following the deregulation of the UK telecommunications industry, the opportunity to develop new markets has been enthusiastically embraced by Hydro-Electric. As operators of a sophisticated private telecomms network throughout the north of Scotland, they are currently developing the commercial opportunities for these facilities. They now wish to recruit the following professionals to support this growth and play a crucial role in the development of a business leader in the telecomms industry.

Product Manager

An experienced marketing professional, you may already be established in product management in a high-technology industry. However, appreciation of strategic product development is more important than specific experience in the telecomms industry. Your technical marketing skills will be supplemented with commercial awareness and an innovative approach to problem solving.

Telecomms Network Development

An experienced telecomms engineering manager, you will be familiar with all aspects of communications systems. Your career will demonstrate first-class management and business skills, ideally gained in a network development role within an innovative company. This will be complemented by commercial awareness and strong interpersonal skills which will allow effective customer negotiations at the highest level.

In addition to an extremely attractive salary and honus scheme, these positions offer unrivalled career opportunities at a significant stage in the industry's development. Relocation assistance will be provided where appropriate.

To apply in confidence, please send your detailed cv. stating salary requirements, to Sue Knight, Ref: 5612/SK/ST, PA Consulting Group, Hobart House, 80 Hanover Street, Edinburgh EH2 1EL. Alternatively, telephone her secretary for an application form on 031-225 4481.

> Consulting Group Creating Business Advantage

oc Recruitment - Human Resource Consultancy - Advertising and Comme

How do you see banking in the 90's?

We're looking for professionals with vision and the ability to sell.

Banking Managers

Salary negotiable plus other **Bank Benefits**



The Co-operative Bank is committed to significant growth from all areas of business activity in a highly competitive market. Our aim is to continue to develop a successful and innovative financial institution by providing our customers with high quality financial and related services whilst promoting the underlying principles of Co-operation.

العلمة است لذمل

To achieve this we are seeking to recruit a number of top-line banking professionals who are ambitious and self-motivated individuals with sound commercial judgement and a dynamic, forward thinking

We are entering a new and challenging era of banking; the 21st Century is fast approaching. The people we seek to take us into this new era must possess the self-determination, drive, flair and professional skills to meet this exciting challenge.

Reporting to the Regional General Manager and based at one of our local branches, nationwide, your task will be to implement our business plans and to increase our market share through the consolidation, development and extension of our customer base.

Professionally qualified and aged between 30 and 45, you will be

responsible for the management and performance of the Branch and all associated costs. Therefore, an established track record of successful man-management and leadership is essential and your experience must encompass management in a wide-ranging, commercial lending environment. You must be able to demonstrate sound interpersonal skills and, above all, you must have the ability to sell banking services.

We are offering an excellent, negotiable commencing salary, with future earnings determined by performance, along with a full range of benefits including the opportunities for growth and development, thus ensuring that the successful applicants are rewarded at a level commensurate with their experience. Relocation assistance is available where appropriate.

Please write in confidence quoting reference ST and enclosing a comprehensive CV to Karen Girling, Human Resources Adviser, Co-operative Bank plc, Head Office, P.O. Box 101, 1 Balloon Street. Manchester M60 4EP.

Closing date for receipt of applications, 14th February 1992. We actively promote the policy of opportunity for all.

EXECUTIVE CAREE find that pb

Ouite a statement, isn't if the job market is quiet. No - so you haven't seen anyting even remotely suitable in the less.
That is, unbi now.

We've been helping executives on their careers for forty years, so we knowbout the vagaries of the economic climatelye also know that half the battle is knowlege - the other half is attitude. Like a guide, knowledge, and we are experts inhanging insecurity into confidence, pessifism into optimism and crisis into opporunty.

There is a myriad of reasons why impanies do not advertise executive pets, and the unadvertised tob market (infinues – all you need is guidance) Contact your nearest office to stange an

appointment with no obligation or send your CV. (24 hour answerphone in all dices). Corporate enquiries also wellome.

We abide by the IPM Code of Chduct

REST NEOLANOS (1627 1889) GLASGON 0249 651730 YORKSHIDE 031-452 8380 LEKESTER.

0532 425162

H S TIMES

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Director... and needing a pb

nities at senior level across a wide 1719e of





The COPERATIVE BANK



Strategic

Regional Sales Manager - Rural Bucks £75k OTE - £100k Potential

High Basic plus benefits and BMW car Walker International is the market leader in real-time financial software

packages for large IBM mainframe users around the world. Our software provides sophisticated business solutions and management information in a number of application areas including General Ledger, Accounts Receivable, Accounts Payable, Purchasing, Inventory, Encumbrance Accounting and Asset Management

Our Solutions are used by a wide spectrum of major private and public sector organisations.

Selling Role As part of our planned growth for 1992 and beyond, we are seeking to expand our sales team with the appointment of an experienced, high Core Business calibre sales professional to take full responsibility for generating new business within targeted Blue Chip clients. You will be expected to be pro-active within your region and must possess the required sales skills **Applications** to creatively maximise business opportunities and achieve planned

> In return, an excellent benefits package is offered. In addition to a high basic salary and achievable commission, you will be given a fully expensed BMW 2-litre car, family BUPA, portable pension and relocation assistance, where appropriate.

Key attributes required for this Senior Strategic Position are: ■ Age 30-40, Male or Female.

Minimum 5 years experience selling at senior level to Blue Chip clients using structured selling techniques (preferably in the Financial Application Software arena).

■ The ability to communicate effectively with IT specialists in addition to the necessary skills to relate the benefits of our application software to Financial and Accounting specialists.

Ambitious and tenacious with long term senior management potential and the required drive to succeed in a challenging market.

If you feel you have the right attributes and experience for this outstanding opportunity, please forward your CV (including salary



Jeff Downs, Sales Recruitment Director Abraxas Human Resources, 357 Euston Road, London NW1 3AL or telephone for an initial confidential discussion on: 071-388 2061 or 0737-557797 evenings and weekends.

Agency contact strictly through Abraxas

DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

In the right environment there is no limit to achievement.

Healey & Baker is a leading firm of International Real Estate Consultants with offices in the UK, throughout the Continent of Europe and in the USA.

As part of our continued commitment to client service we have recently completed a review of our I.T. systems provision and have formulated a medium term I.T. strategy. his will include a gradual transfer to an open system computer environment and include significant future

We are now seeking an individual capable of directing the implementation of this strategy in a high profile role within

In technical terms you will have a minimum of ten years' I.T. experience and a good knowledge of an open systems environment. The management implications of the role are however much wider. You will be a manager with proven leadership skills, able to provide drive and focus to the I.T. department, but also able to communicate effectively with the Partnership's senior management.

A graduate, ideally with a background in a service and/or

a partnership environment, you may already head up an I.T. Department - or be awaiting an opportunity to do so. Either way you will have considerable personal authority, with the capacity to develop your role in an international context.

As befits the seniority of the post, we offer a salary package of up to £50,000, including comprehensive benefits, a discretionary bonus and company car.

To apply please send your CV, in strictest confidence, stating current remuneration to Mr. Nick van Dorp, Healey & Baker, 29 St. George Street, Hanover Square, London W1A 3BG. Alternatively, if you wish to discuss the matter further, you may telephone him on 071 629 9292.

HEALEY & BAKER

Celtworld is an exciting new multi-million pound vis attraction which will open in Transie. Co Waterford, Ireland early this summer. Celtworld will use the latest technology and the artwork of Jim Fitzpatrick to portray Celtic myths and legends. It will be totally unique and will attract visitars from throughout Ireland and from overse

Celtworld Ltd, now wishes to appoint a

GENERAL MANAGER

for the pre-launch period and to manage the attraction on its opening. Reporting to the Board of Celtworld Ltd, he General Manager's responsibilities will include:

Short and medium term financial and operational planning to achieve the Board's financial and refinancial objectives.

Recruitment, training and subsequent management of all other staff members to ensure the highest standards of customer service.

Help plan and supervise all promotional activity to ensure that Celtworld achieves yearly increases in

Probably a university graduate, it is essential that the successful candidate has a proven track record in managing a large leisure operation with a strong emphasis on both marketing and operations management. A positive attitude, a willingness to work long hours and the ability to motivate staff are all key requirements for the position. Fluency in French or German would be an advantage.

A substantial remuneration package including company, car is offered with this position. Relocation assistance may be provided where appropriate.

Candidates should write, in the first instance, to:

Andrew Richardson Celtworld Limited, Rallway Square, Tramore, Co. Waterford, Ireland.

Celtworld is an equal opportunities employer.

Managing Director

(Designate)

Northern Ireland Railways Go Ltd is seeking a Managing Director (Designate) to succeed the Chief Executive who retires shortly. The company faces a challenging future in the highly competitive transport market with major infrastructure projects approved and proposed. New operating arrangements have to be planned and

With over 5 million passengers a year and nearly 900 staff this post requires outstanding leadership and organising capabilities Candidates should have a strong commercial orientation, the ability to implement change and the inter-personal skills to deal with a wide range of public and private sector bodies.

Previous railway experience is not essential as the emphasis is on providing direction and achieving business performance targets. Initially the appointment will be for three years and the remuneration package with performance bonus payments will be commensurate with proven experience and responsibility. Relocation expenses will be considered where appropriate.

Applicants should send full career and personal details, stating how they match the job requirements to: Philip Heaton, KPMG Management Consulting, Stokes House, College Square East, Belfast BT1 6HD

Closing date for applications is 21 February 1992.

KPMG Management Consulting

Northern Ireland Railways Co Ltd is an equal opportunity employer.

SALES MANAGER



 MANUFACTURER SCHEMES This is a major opportunity to join a truly successful and record to leading the way on customer service and product innovation. Clear and decisive management has resulted in sustained growth with membership now exceeding 2 million and a turnover of around £50million, in addition to a wide range of strategic expansions, the company has just launched a new European Control Centre in Strasbourg one of the most advanced communications operations on the continent. The company prides itself on quality and innovation, recently recognised through full RS5750 accreditation - another first in their industry.

Leeds

c.£36,000 Package

A key sales executive is needed to join the management team and lead the development of recovery schemes in association with car and commercial vehicle manufacturers. A very important role, the position demands a sales professional with a strong background in motor manufacturing or a motor related service organisation. Commercial acumen, a flair for communication and well developed management skills will be essential together with a creative and determined approach to account development and maintenance. It will be important to demonstrate the maturity and confidence necessary to deal with people at all levels and represent the company in an effective manner,

Please send C.V. or contact Kevin Gordon for a confidential discussion, quoting ref. 92D/5020ST at Daniels Bates Partnership Ltd., 6 Houndgate, Darlington, Co. Durham DL1 5RF - (0325) 485992.

> **Daniels** Bates **Partnership**

REGIONAL GENERAL MANAGERS

LONDON / MIDLANDS / MANCHESTER £25k+ / Car / Bonus

The Training and Business Group is growing rapidly in respsonse to market needs. Unemployment, privatization of training, urban redevelopment, skills shortages and local commerce and industrial needs are all areas where we have a significant role to play. We are developing a regional network of Training and Business Factories, building upon the success of our mulit-training concept

operated out of twelve existing locations. We require Regional General Managers with exceptional ability who will have operational and business development responsibilities for one of our new or existing Training and Business Factory areas. You must be able to demonstrate not only a superb track record in the regional management of a multi-site operation, but also the qualities

and ability to drive forward a rapidly expanding busine You will be of graduate calibre, with a minimum of five years management experience gained within a fast moving, quality orientated and results driven environment, first rate communication

The Training and Business Group offers excellent packages with exciting (and rapid) career development opportunities. Write enclosing a CV detailing current package, aspiriations and



The Training and Business Factory 145 Great Charles Street BIRMINGHAM B3 3JR The closing date for applications is Monday, 3

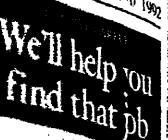
ALL BOX NO REPLIES SHOULD BE SENT TO: BOX No....

BOX NO. DEPT P.O. BOX 484 **VIRGINIA STREET WAPPING LONDON E1 9DD** GRAPHNET

GENERAL

GRAPHNET MEGAFAX

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RAL MANAGER

nal Training Manager for elimical trials methodology The job will invelve:

giving seminars on monitoring skills and clinical trial methodology for medical staff from headquarters and affiliated companies creating and implementing a new follow-up

course in advanced methodology - working closely with the medical managers to amicipate potential training needs updating of training material on a regular

education associated with the implementation of SOPs (Standard Operation Procedures) and GCP (Good Clinical Practice)

Suitable candidates should have a medical or science degree and bring with these: experience in adult education or group

excellent interpersonal skills

a good understanding of GCP and first-hand experience in the conduct of clinical trials fluency in English

experience in medical marketing would also be an advantage.

This job is challenging and distinctly international in character and offers real opportunity for career development. The successful candidate will be based in our headquarters in Basel.

If you are interested in this exciting opportunity please send your application to our Personnel Department, Dr. A. Kling, 01041 61 688 24 42, quoting reference Times 11/92/Kg F. HOFFMANN-LA ROCHE Ltd.,

Grenzacherstrasse 124, Postfach, CH-4002 Basel, Switzerland

GENERAL MANAGER

Corporate Communications Surrey Highly Competitive Salary

Please send a CV to Richmond, Soney, TW9 1SP.

YOU HAVE IDEAS... YOU HAVE AMBITION... & YOU PURSUE THEM WITH PASSION.

Put your own ideas into action launching an exciting new telephone sales business.

Our client is a major name in the UK financial services market and one of the top 20 companies in their sector in the world. Proud of their reputation for outstanding customer service, they now intend to get even closer to their customers, by using the telephone to serve them even more efficiently. They are therefore starting up a high profile, sophisticated, energetic telephone sales and direct marketing centre with a "fun to win" philosophy.

Using the latest rechniques and technology in their open-plan South Coast offices, the company is creating a distinctive culture in which excellence is the minimum standard. As part of the core management team for one of the most exciting strategic developments in our client's history, YOU will be crucial to its success.

Telephone Sales Manager $\pm 30,000$ p.a. \pm bonus \pm car

In-depth knowledge of telephone marketing techniques alongside inspirational team leadership will be the key to success. You will be responsible for the telephone sales team's performance, which will involve coaching, motivating, incentivising and appraising staff, ensuring that they meet both productivity and call quality targets. You must have sales management experience within a sizeable telephone sales operation, exceptional communication skills (including listening), plus the aptitude to respond flexibly to fast changing situations. Ability to develop "winners" who will achieve exceptional results will be essential. Ref 5462/A/ST.

Marketing Manager £30,000 p.a. \pm bonus \pm car Intellect and intuition are essentials for this key position.

Both will be applied to identifying high quality sales leads for existing or new products. You will evaluate research, develop strategy, monitor and analyse campaign performance and approve creative proposals to produce first class leads and mailings. You will also integrate the unit's performance within the Company's overall marketing strategy. Experience of interrogating and manipulating marketing databases to produce "live", meaningful information which enhances sales opportunities will be essential. Ref 5462/B/ST.

Personnel Manager £25,000 p.a. + car

Your immediate challenge will be to recruit and train highly motivated teams. However, you will also extend your creative and original approach into developing progressive new personnel systems and practices that will be an example to the industry. This will require at least five years' record of achievement in general personnel work, plus in-depth knowledge of employment law, contemporary personnel issues and "best practices". Above all, as an integral member of the business management team, you must be able to create and develop a "can-do" business culture and relish the challenge of ever-changing needs. Ref 5462/C/ST.

In all cases, we are looking for energetic, enthusiastic professionals who can lead a young, lively workforce and give 100% dedication to making the project work. Comfortable and confident in high profile positions, you must be able to create an open, participative operation and will be eager to contribute

your ideas and efforts beyond your own specific role. A genuine commitment to teamwork, plus talent and experience will outweigh professional qualifications; experience of the financial services sector is not necessary.



In addition to the quoted salaries, comprehensive benefits will include assistance with relocation, mortgage subsidy scheme and more besides. As the core management team for this strategically important new activity, your career prospects will be excellent.

> In the first instance, please send your full c.v., stating the position in which you are interested and quoting the appropriate reference number to Clive Phillips, Stafford Long & Partners Recruitment Limited, 12-14 Whitfield Street, London W1P 5RD.

GRAPHNET

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MEGAFAX **SALES EXECUTIVES**

'GRAPHNET UK Ltd. is a dynamic and 'growing' telecommunications company with a history of leadership in Global Messaging, Electronic Mail, Data and Facsimile Network Services.

MEGAFAX: is a revolutionary facsimile product developed by Graphnet, inc. and is now being offered, for the first time in the UK market, to privileged large business organizations. This outstanding breakthrough in fax technology can help you reach your financial goals.

IF YOU HAVE: WE OFFER YOU:

■ Commitment to Personal

 Career Advancement Success • Winning Environment

Three (3) years successful sales experience is preferred. Qualified individuals should mail CV to: GRAPHNET UK Ltd., Station House, 11th Floor, HR Dept. NMF, Harrow Road, Wembley, Middlesex, England HA9 6DE, or fax CV to: 081 862 0444. Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

AUTHOL EALT Ы **B** U S SALI

District General Manager (Provider)

Salary Range £40,260 to £58,370 + Geographical Allowance and Leased Car

Salisbury Health Authority covers an area including South Wiltshire and parts of Dorset and Hampshire, serving a population of over 120,000.

It is a "Single Unit" Authority. Salisbury Health Care Unit is a Directly Managed Unit providing a comprehensive range of community and acute services, and also provides Regional and Supra Regional specialities of Burns, Plastic Surgery, Rehabilitation and Spinal Injuries. A new District General Hospital is currently being commissioned

The District General Manager (Provider) is responsible for leading the operation and effective delivery of Health Care within the District, providing strategic direction and communicating plans and priorities to staff and the public. Directing organisational and business development, the District General Manager has particular responsibilities for ensuring the involvement of clinicians in management. We seek an able and experienced General Manager, who is capable of gaining the commitment of all within the organisation towards common goals.

Potential candidates are welcome to speak to Major-General Ralph Crossley, Authority Chairman on (0722) 336262 ext 2753 An information pack is available from the Personnel Department, Odstock Hospital; Salisbury, Wittshire SP2 8BJ Telephone (0722) 336262 ext 2800.

Closing date for applications is 21st February 1992. It is anticipated that interviews will be held on 16th and 17th March

SALES MANAGER - CORPORATE ACCOUNTS SALES MANAGER - DISTRIBUTOR ACCOUNTS

PC Software - c£45K OTE + Stock Options - M4 Corridor

Our client is one of the major Software Publishers, with a world-wide reputation and already well-established in the UK. The products consist of an extensive range of applications and utilities running on a vanety of PC platforms. Due to the phenomenal success they have already achieved, they are expanding the organisation which has resulted in the following key appointments becoming available.

ENGLAND . HIGH TECHNOLOGY RECRUITMENT - GERMANY

Corporate Sales Manager

Ideally aged between 30 & 35, this individual will have a positive and dynamic approach to business, possess a realistic appreciation of revenues and billings and have a strong but personable leadership

within the PC software sector, you will be responsible for motivating and managing a 10strong sales team with aggressive sales targets

With 2/3 years management experience preferably

Qualified candidates possessing the professionalism, experience and dynamism should forward their career details to: Richard Levy, Managing Director at European Management & Personnel.

Distributor Sales Manager

Ideally aged between 30 & 35 and coming from the PC software sector, this entrepreneurial professional will possess a minimum of 3 years experience of, and have excellent contacts within, the Distributor

A natural leader, you must have strong negotiating skills, an appreciation of marketing, an assertive business manner and the ability to manage a sales team geared to achieving results

Tel: 0628 477345. Fax: 0628 477786



and high technology equipment. We are seeking a

Regional Business Manager

... to join our new European headquarters based in the UK. Areas of responsibility will include budget/expense controls, sales and marketing administration, general office administration and co-ordination of ad hoc projects.

You must have at least 4 years' experience in a sales/marketing or financial environment. Team management and organizational skills are vital. You should be self-motivated, confident and energetic. The position will provide a challenging opportunity for the right person, and in return, we can offer a compensation package.

Please send your C.V. with current salary details to: The Personnel Manager, Comdisco UK Ltd, The Mondrian Building, Herschel Street, Slough, Berkshire, SLI 1XS.

Software Services

Sales Executive SALES &

Base £27,000, OTE £45,000

Part of a multi-million pound group, this quality- led software services company, specialising in ■ IBM systems needs a sales executive to develop existing account management strategies and initiate new business.

A graduate in your 30's with knowledge of ♠ current IT assues and emerging technologies, you should have practiced sales skills and the expertise to sell consultancy services.

For a confidential discussion contact Maggie Laurence, alternatively send your cu.



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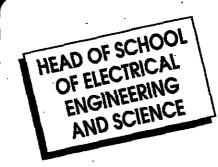
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE MANAGER TIE RACK is a dynamic, growing international retailer specialising in ties,

scarves and accessories. We currently have a vacancy for an INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE MANAGER who will be responsible for analysing, forecasting, planning and implementing the movement of stock to seven countries. The successful applicant will have solid merchandising experience and will need to be computer literate. Good communication skills are essential as this position will be a central pivot of our International

If you feel you meet our requirements, send your CV to Miss Olwyn Bradley, Tie Rack, Capital Interchange Way, Brentford, Middlesex







international university centre for advanced teaching and research in science, technology and management. The Institute, which operates on three Compuses, is presently seeking applications for the challenging post of Professor and Head of the School of Electrical

Shrivenhorn Campus.
One of the institute's responsibilities is the provision of all academic and research activities at the Royal Military College of Science. Shrivenham, where the School of Electrical Engineering and Science is one of three academic cost centres. It comprises 36 academic staff, including six professors, spread across six professional groups, and 60 further research and support staff, it has extensive teaching commitments to both undergraduate and postgraduate degree courses, as well as

Cranfield

College Of Science

an increasing involvement in continuing and post experience education.

The School has an active research programme and excellent computing and other facilities within its Applied Physics and Electrical Engineering laborationes.

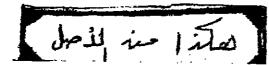
The Head of School will be responsible for the leadership, strategic management and development of the School, including responsibility for control of resources, and will

be a member of the senior management team of the Coffege. Canadates for this senior position must have a blend of management excenence and academic achievement, together with a proven record in research in an appropriate

The post will be offered for a five year period, which is renewable. An affractive salary in excess of \$40,000 p.a. will be offered.

commensurate with the responsibilities of the To discuss the post informally and in confidence please contact Professor A C Baynham, Principal, RMCS.

Telephone (0793) 785436. Further porticulors of the post may be obtained from Director of Personnel, Cranfield Institute of Technology, Central Business Exchange, Central Million Keynes MK9 2EN. Telephone: (0908) 672976.





"The PCs talk to us or talk to each other, but they won't do both at the same time"

Software Support: from front-line assistance to long term strategy

Milton, Oxfordshire

Customers contact us with problems like this every day. Solving them sounds easy in theory. It's only when you're faced with an orgent and complex problem that you find out how much it taxes your technical knowledge and the customer's patience.

That why RM Network Services is leading the way to a more strategic approach to customer support both in the UK and in Europe. Our hotline team will still provide on-the-spot assistance, but we will also be looking for people who have the vision and the know-how to drive our service business forward.

This is an ambitious plan, and, as you might imagine, we are looking for some rather exceptional people to help us shape it. We want people who can hold their own with technical experts. yet who still have a clear insight into the customer's way of thinking. Commercial acumen is essential, while an understanding of the role of computers in education would be an advantage.

Almost certainly a graduate, you must have both the ambition and the ability to take early responsibility. In other words, you will have what it takes to make the most of the enormous scope we offer as the leading supplier of microcomputing systems to the education market.

GROUP LEADERS c.£25,000

A driving force behind our more strategic approaches to customer support, you will design, develop and market new products and services. As one of a number of Group Leaders, you will lead a team of consultants and engineers.

Your emphasis will be on developing services and building closer relationships with customers in schools, in the further and higher education sector or in the commercial sector. A proven innovator with a sound technical background, you will have a commercial track record which shows you can make things happen.

CONSULTANTS c.£20,000

On-site support forms a fundamental part of supporting our customers. We are therefore looking for a number of PC experts to work closely with individual clients or groups of clients, solving their problems and identifying opportunities for more strategic

You should combine excellent interpersonal skills with a good knowledge of networks. IBM PCs. MSDOS. Windows 3 and Windows applications. Project Management skills are essential. Familiarity with RM products would be helpful and a knowledge of the education system would be a distinct advantage for some posts.

ENGINEERS c.£14,000

Initially, you will spend most of your time in the office. solving a wide range of problems by phone from customers in schools, colleges and commercial organisations.

Ideally, you will have experience in a support role, but if you have basic PC and MSDOS skills, we can provide you with all the training you need. Excellent interpersonal and problemsolving skills are more important.

This is an opportunity to determine your own future. There are excellent prospects for progression right across the company, but especially within this fast-developing area. We reward enterprise, intelligence and achievement. There may be some opportunities to work on projects in Europe. so language skills. particularly German, would be an advantage.

If you think you may be suitable for one of these rules, write and tell us why. Please also include career and salary details and state which vacancy you are interested in. Contact Dawn Winch. Research Machines plc. New Mill House. Milton Park Estate. Abingdon OX14 2SE. Tel: 0865 796071.



RM is an equal opportunities employer and vacancies are open to all, irrespective of sex, race or disability.



Head of unit trust administration with the market leader.

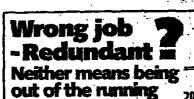
Knight Williams leads the way in a thriving market place by providing specialist financial advice to clients

As a further step in our programme of improving our service to our clients, we wish to recruit a top likeht industry-experienced administrator, to run our unit trust operations, working in close cooperation with existing general management. The successful applicant will already be totally conversant with the design. implementation and monitoring of administration systems. And with internal and external compliance liaison experience, will already be acceptable to the relevant self-regulatory organisations.

A numerate, literate individual with the ability to operate at all levels within a growth orientaled organization will find this a challenging and absorbing tole-A full and attractive package will be negotiated and

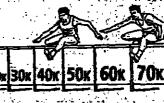
will be commensurate with the importance of this position. Age is, of course, immaterial in a role where experience is paramount. In the first instance you should apply in writing with a full CV and details of current remuneration and package to David Cutts. Knight Williams, 161 New Bond Street, London, WIY OLA





We are a team of career professionals who care about your future, whether you are employed or not. Finding the right job is all about confidence. aptitude and contacts. Our expertise is comprehensive and individually tailored to meet your needs, goals and the right position - usually within

the unadvertised market.





HUMAN RESOURCES ADVISER

Your first career move

We are looking for two graduates under the age of 26 who have around two years' working experience within Human Resources, and who are contemplating their

You will possess an impressive academic record and will be able to demonstrate that you have made good use of all your talents in life to date. You will be seeking a challenging career as an HR generalist with opportunities to get to the top of the organisation, either within HR or indeed in a line function.

Esso is a lean organisation. We need open, flexible, persuasive individuals who can demonstrate initiative, flair and creativity whilst preserving a sense of balance. You will be a hard worker, prepared to handle substantial administrative workloads in addition to your professional responsibility.

and you will be able and willing to meet demanding deadlines.

Esso is Britain's leading oil company. The initial postings could be at either our Refinery at Fawley in Hampshire or our new offices in Leatherhead in Surrey. Mobility is a requirement. Whether you start your career with us in IR, compensation, staff relations, recruitment or another division will depend on your experience and our needs, but whichever it is, it will only be a starting point. The next step will be up to you.

The career opportunities, the salary package and the relocation assistance we offer are designed to attract high quality applicants.

Please write, enclosing your C.V., to Helen Robshaw, Recruitment Division, Esso Petroleum Company Limited, Mailpoint 02, Esso House, Leatherhead, Surrey, KT22 8UX.



Quality at work

Unique Opportunity in New Media Venture

CHIEF EXECUTIVE

ACCOUNTANCY TELEVISION SERVICE

Earnings to £55K + Car

West London

A consortium of professional accountancy bodies, a training and publishing company and BBC Subscription Television Ltd plan to launch a new television service in autumn 1992, and now wish to appoint a Chief Executive.

Qualifications would include:

Thorough knowledge of the Accountancy profession.

Experience in training or education.

 Excellent communication skills and an ability to negotiate at a senior level. Ability to motivate a team and see a very challenging project through to

Vitality and maturity.

 Experience in television or other media - desirable but not essential. Availability from Spring 1992.

Responsibilities would include the development and management of the service, including programme planning and production, marketing, distribution and budgeting. The Chief Executive would be a member of the Board of Directors of the Company.

The salary of up to £55K would include a performance related bonus, and there is an opportunity for equity involvement. To apply, please write with full CV to:

HILARY MORRIS, ACCOUNTANCY BUSINESS GROUP, 40 BERNARD STREET, LONDON WC1N 1LD. Closing Date: 7 February 1992.

Sales Marketing Training and Consultancy

Hong Kong

Salary minimum HK\$ 400,000 pa tax paid, plus substantial expatriate benefits

HongkongBank is the principal member of the HSBC Group, one of the world's leading financial services organisations. Together with its subsidiaries and associates, the HSBC Group ranks among the largest banking groups in the world, with a staff of more than 54,000 and over 1,300 offices worldwide, including some

HongkongBank's Group Training and Management Development Department is responsible for providing professional training and consultancy services to all levels of management and staff Groupwide.

We are seeking a marketing and sales professional to analyse needs in the areas of marketing and sales, negotiation and customer service. It will also be necessary to design and deliver training programmes or provide appropriate consultancy solutions in order to support HongkongBank's business strategies. Significant international travel will be involved.

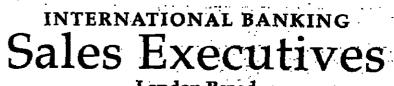
Candidates will be graduates and probably in their early to mid 30s. They must have a minimum of eight years' experience in a professional marketing and/or sales environment which should have included a period in training or consultancy. Candidates must be self sufficient, innovative and commercially minded. A professional qualification in marketing/sales or experience in a financial services organisation would be an advantage.

Employment will initially be on the basis of a two year contract, renewable by mutual agreement. The expatriate benefits package includes a tax paid salary of a minimum of HK\$ 400,000 per annum, free furnished accommodation, 25% gratuity, a housing loan in your home country at a preferential rate, six weeks' annual leave, and allowances for leave travel, and for children's education and holiday passages.

Please apply with cv by 10th February 1992 to: John Small, International Recruitment Manager The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited PO Box 199

99 Bishopsgate London EC2P 2LA

HongkongBank (X)



London Based

To £45,000 + Bonus + Car + Benefits

Part of a worldwide organisation; our client is a major provider of application

solutions to the International Banking sector. This division is responsible for the successful sale of total solutions, involving hardware, software and services, in predominantly new business opportunities. Extensive overseas travel is part of the job and sales campaigns are conducted with locally based account managers.

The positions require individuals who are motivated by the challenge and stimulation of achieving quality sales in a highly competitive environment. Prerequisites for applicants are direct banking experience and an understanding of banking information technology.

Ideally, you can also demonstrate a proven track record of sales, with experience probably gained in a software house/consultancy or in a sales environment within a large financial institution. However, suitable candidates wishing to move into sales will be considered, as training can be provided. A fluency in another language is an

If you are able to meet the demands of these challenging positions, please send a detailed curriculum vitae to Adrian Sullivan, Sullivan Associates, 9 Cork Street, London W1X 1PD or telephone him on 081-541 5882 (Sunday 10.00 am - 2.30 pm) or during

SULLIVAN + ASSOCIATES

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HEAD OF HUMAN RESOURCES: Major New Retail Venture

cE40,000 Package + Car

A major restructuring exercise is all personnel issues is therefore regulated and commensurate with the collical importance of this task, the position will report direct to the Mil.

You will be an expectenced flurrant second partitions, with hards on inclusival relations and compensation/benefits experience, presented as

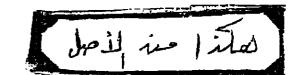
industrial relations and compensation behalits experience, possessing a dentensistable capability for managing change. Retail sector experience is an obvious envestage. You are Bickly to be a graduable IPM member and well versed in current ER theory and practice, you will be able to contribute to a tightly that management than on both MR and commercial issues.

Plansis send your CV to Adrian Minesie

of David Pottier.

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Executive Resourcing.

Executive Resourcing, 9 Limity Street, College Green Bristol BS1 5(III



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INDUSTRY MARKETING **MANAGERS**

> **EXCELLENT PACKAGE** BASED RICHMOND, SURREY

PUBLIC SECTOR MARKETING MANAGER: REF 194 FINANCIAL SERVICES MARKETING MANAGER: REF 195 BUSINESS SERVICES MARKETING MANAGER: REF 196

BUSINESS OBJECTIVE FOR THE 1990'S, OF BEING A GLOBAL SUPPLIER OF PERSONAL COMPUTERS AND PC SYSTEMS, WE PLAN TO ADD EXPERTISE TO OUR MARKETING

WE ARE LOOKING FOR THREE HARD-WORKING, SELF-MOTIVATED TEAM-PLAYERS TO JOIN US AS INDUSTRY MARKETING MANAGERS. THEY WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR DEVELOPING NEW APPLICATION OPPORTUNITIES FOR COMPAQ WITHIN THEIR MARKET SECTOR. THE ROLE INVOLVES IDENTIFYING APPLICATIONS WHICH OFFER SIGNIFICANT INCREMENTAL SALES OPPORTUNITIES. HAVING SELECTED TARGET MARKETS, THEY WILL DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT COOPERATIVE MARKETING PROGRAMMES, IN CONJUNCTION WITH APPROPRIATE THIRD PARTIES, TO SECURE MAXIMUM COMPAQ SALES. THEY WILL BE EXPECTED TO USE ALL SUITABLE MARKETING TOOLS AND WORK CLOSELY WITH COMPAD'S MAJOR ACCOUNTS SALES TEAM.

THESE ARE SENIOR POSITIONS, AND HIGH-PROFILE WITHIN THE COMPANY. CANDIDATES, IDEALLY GRADUATES, SHOULD HAVE GAINED SUBSTANTIAL EXPERIENCE WORKING IN IT/OR MARKETING IT TO ONE OF THESE MARKET SECTORS. THIS EXPERIENCE MUST HAVE RESULTED IN A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF THE SECTOR'S APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS AND DECISION PROCESSES. THE POSITIONS WILL PEQUIRE ENTREPRENEURIAL DRIVE AND CREATIVE FLAIR TOGETHER WITH THE COMMUNICATION SKILLS NECESSARY TO SUCCESSFULLY MANAGE COMPLEX BUSINESS RELATIONSHIPS.

THE SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES CAN EXPECT EXCELLENT BENEFITS AND APPLICANTS SHOULD WRITE GIVING FULL CAREER DETAILS INCLUDING CURRENT SALARY INFORMATION TO OUR CONSULTANT JOHN KILVINGTON OF KILVINGTON SAVILLE PARTNERS LTD. EASTLANDS COURT, ST. PETER'S ROAD, RUGBY CV21 3QP. Tel.: 0788 541306.

This well known company, with a tumover approaching

Head Of Information Systems

FMCG Manufacturing South Of England, c £35,000, Car, Bonus

2100m and part of an international group, is a market leader in its field, with an extensive range of high quality products marketed under a nationally respected brand. Growth in recent years has been substantial and as a result the company has decided to make this new appointment, against the background of an increasingly complex European production and distribution cycle and associated IT development. As a vital part of this strategy and within what in IT terms is virtually a green field site. the successful candidate will be responsible for investing in totally new business systems which may use either package or bespoke solutions. You will thus be responsible for devising and implementing a creative and forward thinking strategy in order to achieve the company's overall business objectives. As an IT professional, with a background in fmcg or multiple retailing, your broad based experience must include at least a working knowledge of Oracle and Unix in a distributed environment. This needs to be complemented by sound project management and systems implementation skills. Ideally aged 28-35 with at least 5 years experience in the IT sector you should be an innovative, hands on manager, with sound business acumen. The normal large company benefits are offered, together with a fully expensed car, management incentive scheme and relocation package where appropriate to this exceptionally attractive area. Success in this post would provide an opportunity for future development within the group.

Male or female candidates should submit in confidence a comprehensive c.v. to, M. Slein, Hoggett Bowers plc, Brunswick House, 61-69 Newmarket Road, CAMBRIDGE, CB5 8EG. 0223-324441, Fax: 0223-323250, quoting Ref: F21014/ST.

BIRMINGHAM, BRISTOL, CAMBRIDGE, CARDIFF, EDINBURGH, LEEDS, LONDON, MANCHESTER, NEWCASTLE, WINDSOR and EUROPE

REDUNDANCY? CRISIS? NEW JOB? EXPAT: For over 12 years, our experienced professionals have helped solve senior Whith the largest returns of offices in the UK we have unmailed knowledge of the madvertised vacancy market. 021-843-2924 027-300-809 2-241 0189 0223-482-511 0925-821554 01-510-800 0483-900-555 0838-21015 Our top executive clients actuave success queckly and discreedly. 32 Sanda Rew London W1X 1AB Tel: G71 734 3879 Fax G71 734 2820 22 Sudicik Street Birmingham B1 1LS Tel: G21 643 2924 Fax: G21 643 4272

PRAGMATIC MARKETEER: Director Designate West Midlands

Our client is a "house-hold name" and a market leader in its field. Operating in clearly defined market sectors, its customer base is grouped into retail sales through High Street multiples and corporate sales to both the private and public sectors. Uniquely controlling its own supply chain, it manufactures 90% of its range itself in the UK and has achieved steady profitability in recent years; exporting some 25% of its turnover worldwide.

Historically manufacturing driven. our client now wishes to refocus their activities through a market led strategy, leading to range rationalisation and new product development, with a view to not: only consolidating brand preeminence within their existing markets but to creating it in new sectors:

£40-£50,000 Package**

They seek a mature, practical marketeer - at home in what is primarily a factory environment -to transform their traditional culture, retain their core business, and to identify and build new opportunities that will unlock the under utilised value of the brand. You will be an experienced marketing professional with demonstrable knowledge of the

production process and posse

the capability to fit into a small

cohesive management team. Please send a CV to Adrian Wheale or David Pottier, Wheale Thomas Hodgins PLC, Executive Resourcing. Berwick House Business Centre, Livery Street, Birmingham B3 2PB quoting Ref; 1101/ST.

DIRECTOR OF **HUMAN RESOURCES**

c £50,000 + executive package, including equity option West Country

Taunton Cider is firmly established as the best performing company in a market that has seen volume double in the last 15 years. With a turnover in excess of £100m and an outstanding record of increasing market share and profitability, the company is committed to developing further its position in the industry. In 1991 Taunton Cider was involved in one of the year's largest and most successful management buyouts.

Key to the company's continued success is the commitment to invest in its people. This is reflected in the decision to create the new position of Director of Human Resources who will ensure that the company enhances its position as a truly first-class employer.

Responsibilities will encompass the development and implementation of policies and procedures covering all aspects of human resources management.

As a commercially aware and widely experienced HR generalist, you will, as a member of the senior management team, be actively involved in the development of the business. The culture of the organisation is such that an open, hands-on and proactive management style is essential.

An excellent remuneration package includes the opportunity for equity participation, reflecting the importance of this position.

To apply, please send a comprehensive cv, to Alan McMeeking, Ref: 5851/AM/ST, PA Consulting Group, St Brandon's House, 29 Great George Street, Bristol BS1 5QT. Tel: (0272) 294581.









Severn Trent Water

How others see us depends on your depth of vision **Marketing Manager**

c &35,000 + Car + Benefits

One of the UK's largest and most innovative water companies, we serve around 8 million customers in an area stretching from the Bristol Channel to the Humber and from Wales across to Leicestershire, with Birmingham as our core conurbation. Whether our customers are business or domestic users, our objective is to offer them the best possible service at the lowest cost.

More than ever before, we're operating in a commercially driven environment, and are very much in the public eye.

In this newly created, extremely high profile role, you'll be responsible for projecting a positive image of the company to all our customers. Controlling a budget of around £1 million, you'll be leading a team of marketing professionals. You will also assist internal management raise levels of customer satisfaction.

With responsibility for marketing issues, you'll be developing strategies both for internal and external customers. In order to provide wide ranging marketing expertise in support of account and business management, you'll be liaising with internal departments, Market Research and Marketing consultancies.

A professionally qualified graduate, you'll need at least 5 years' marketing experience gained in either a service or industrial field. Having worked at a senior management level within a large consumer oriented company, you'll possess the leadership qualities, strategic vision and 'hands on' energy to make things happen. You'll be drawing on accomplished communication skills and commercial awareness to raise our overall level of marketing expertise.

This is a brand new, high profile role with a rapidly developing organisation - one of the FTSE 100 companies. It's the perfect opportunity to make a real impact from day one, and for your efforts, you can expect an outstanding salary and

For an application form or informal discussion please telephone our Consultant Chris Goodman on 021-456 1385. Alternatively write to him at Austin Knight Consulting, Tricorn House, 51-53 Hagley Road, Edghaston, Birmingham B16 BTP, quoting reference LS912.

Closing date: 14th February, 1992



BUILDING SUCCESSFUL **PARTNERSHIPS**

Computervision has established a quality network of value added reseller partners This is a new and integral part of the company's forward strategy, and aims to build upon our worldwide leadership in design and manufacturing technology.

Our objective is to achieve high volume software sales through third party resellers.

We are intent on exploiting our competitive advantage by appointing a marketing professional to provide the impetus for our indirect sales/marketing activities.

VAR MARKETING EXECUTIVE Coventry based c.£30K + bonus + car

manage and co-ordinate VAR marketing and distribution channel strategies, to act as champion internally and externally, and provide the marketing interface between Computervision and our third party

partners. Your background in promoting software based IT solutions to manufacturing industry through a dealer network should be combined with an in-depth

Your major tasks will be to

knowledge of business - to business marketing.

A clear understanding of the commercial and financial implications of the VAR/indirect channels concept is imperative.

This should be backed by a degree level education and a business development/ marketing qualification

An innovative, problem solving, tactical thinker? Action oriented? Looking for the opportunity to make your mark in exploiting a new concept within a growing market?

Then please reply with full curriculum vitae to Malcolm Thorpe, NB Selection Ltd, Orion House, Grays Place, Slough, Berks SL2 5AF. Tel: 0753 819227. Fax: 0753 819228. Computervision is a Prime company



whitehead selection

العلدًا منه للمل

General Manager

Instrumentation and Process Controls Sharjah

c£60,000 plus attractive package

The company is a leading international blue-chip manufacturer of instrumentation and process controls with an impressive track record of growth. It has well established operations in the Middle East which generate sales of circa £20 million.

Ambitious business plans include significant further growth in the region. A General Manager is sought to play the lead role in directing and managing the business. Fully profit responsible, a key aspect is the ability to develop new business opportunities as well as to secure upgrading contracts with existing customers.

This demanding position calls for an individual of graduate calibre aged 35-45, who has experience of living and working in the Middle East. You will possess a clear record of success in sales/marketing of sophisticated capital equipment/systems in the region. A skilled negotiator, you will have personally dealt with customers and agents at the most senior levels. Fluency in English is a pre-requisite. (Ref 535)

Please write with CV and current remuneration package to: Helen Roberts, Whitehead Selection Ltd, 43 Welbeck Street, London W1M 7HF.

A Whitehead Mann Group PLC Company

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National Accounts Director

Employment agency services Southern based

c£35,000 + substantial bonus + car

The client is a well-established national force in the recruitment of temporary and permanent staff and enjoys the backing of a large, profitable group. Considerable potential for growth has been identified, with national account development playing a major role in the expansion plans.

Reporting to the Managing Director, your role will be to implement all aspects of a national account strategy. You will lead the drive to acquire large clients and increase penetration of existing major accounts, augmenting the existing support team as business volumes increase.

Aged early 30s-early 40s and educated to at least 'A' level standard, you must have received a first class sales training in a 'blue-chip' company. Career progression will have taken you through the key account executive role, into a management position directing a significant national accounts function, ideally in a business-to-business services environment. Well-honed presentation and negotiation skills are a prerequisite.

There is scope for progression beyond the initial role for the successful performer. (Ref. 2125)

Please write with CV to Stuart Spindler, Whitehead Selection Ltd, Biagrave House, Blagrave Street, Reading RG1 10A.

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NEWLY QUALIFIED ACCOUNTANTS

Most companies keep their best people. **Head Office**

> Ours are at the heart of the business.

the B.A.T Industries plc Group



Our 46 companies around the world are not managed by remote control. They are run by people who live in the local community, understand the local culture and speak the language.

Every few years these people move to new parts of the world and begin afresh, developing their careers and making themselves at home in environments as diverse as Africa, Asia, the Far East, the Americas and Europe.

The business management challenge is always uncompromisingly tough. Technical skills are tested to the limit and, since we expect people who join us as newly qualified Accountants to rise to Financial Directors in their early 30s, they have to be ready for senior level responsibilities at an early stage.

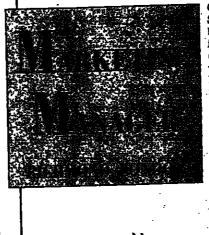
lt's a career that makes weighty demands of even the most talented young graduate Accountants, which is why we impose such stringent selection

criteria. Resilience, presence, social skills and linguistic aptitude are essential.

Of course, as a member of British-American Tobacco, the world's leading tobacco business, you will enjoy first-class compensations.

We provide good training, as well as a full expatriate package, including an excellent salary and free accommodation.

lf you believe you have the potential for an international career in business management, please write for an application form and further information to Jean Dempsey, British-American Tobacco Company Limited, Millbank, Knowle Green, Staines, Middlesex TW18 1DY, or telephone (0784) 448277 (24 hour answerphone) for an application form. Closing date for applications February 10, 1992.

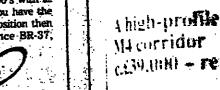


brand strategist with a "hands on" approach to implementation. His/her task will be to drive the ment of Glenfiddich - the world's leading malt

Ideal candidates will currently be working in a imilar role on an international brand in the Drink or They will be experienced in developing and implementing plans relating to all aspects of the marketing mix. They will also have the interpersonal skills necessary to work with a team of Regional vianagers, and with distributors and service agencies in

Candidates are likely to be in their early 30's with at least seven years' relevant experience. If you have the ry ability to fulfil this challenging position then post/fax your CV, quoting refer Vincent O'Hagan, at:

Birch Cottage, Ridgeway Close, Cranleigh, Surrey



UNEMPLOYED? NEW CAREER NEEDED?

Please contact James Gunn to discuss our highly innovative approach - we'll achieve unique competitive advantage for you!

7 Southridge Place, The Downs, London SW20 8JQ. Telephone: 081-879 0220 Fax: 071-225 2816

THE FOOTBALL ASSOCIATION

COMMERCIAL DIRECTOR

The Football Association is seeking to appoint a Commercial Director to be responsible for all commercial activities including sponsorship,

licensing and merchandising, etc. Salary negotiable and attractive remuneration package.

Applications to The Chief Executive, The Football Association, 16 Lancaster Gate, LONDON. W2 3LW.

COMPUTER MAINTENANCE

SALES EXECUTIVE

OAS, a subsidiary of Oliveni Systems & Networks

d, specialises in the maintenance of WAN WORDPLEX, XIOS SYSTEMS & PCs.

Experienced sales executives & independent

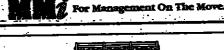
For information, please telephone 0483 39496, or write to the Managing Director, OAS, OAS House, Merrow Lane, Guildford, GU4 7BN.

ants required to sell our services to selected target accounts. Excellent OTE.

FACING A CAREER MOVE? MMI specialises in the most advanced Career Development services, providing cost-effective help to a fast and productive move.

Practical techniques include individual preparation for the recruitment market and sophisticated Job Search Programmes with personal introductions for unadventised

For an initial consultation, free and without obligation, at our offices west of London, telephone 6276 - 686327



HOSPITAL DIRECTOR THE PRIORY HOSPITAL

c.£38K, Car + Benefits As a result of the promotion of the present incumbered Priory Hospitals Group, the largest provider of private acute psychiatric care in the U.K. is seeking to fill the post of Hospital Director at The Priory Hospital, Roenampto The Priory Hospital is the largest and perhaps best know hospital in the Group, having achieved substantial academic standing and reputation for the treatment of

The ability to motivate and lead a multi-disciplinary team of Clinicians and Managers in a challening market environs ment, whilst maintaining quality and value for money in the extensive range of services provided, will require a serior manager with creativity, a proactive approach to management and excellent interpersonal skills. lealth care experience will be a distinct advantage but it is

not essential in a candidate who displays the right mix of skills and experience. Applicants should send a C.V. (or telephone for further

etails) to Stuart Vers, Director of Operations, Priory Hospitals Group, Priory Lane, Rochszupton, London SW15 5JJ Tel: 081 878 9559, by 31et January 1992.



CHEM SYSTEMS PETROCHEMICAL/PLASTICS INDUSTRY CONSULTANTS

Chem Systems is one of the principal international consulting groups providing business planning services to the chemical process industries.

We are seeking two additional consultants to work in the fields of petrochemicals or plastics. Both candidates must have a degree in chemical engineering or chemistry and five to ten years' relevant

The positions offer an interesting and rewarding career in a well respected and vigorous company.

industry experience. The preferred age range is 28-35.

An attractive salary and generous fringe benefits are offered for both positions.

Please write enclosing full CV to: Personnel Officer, Chem Systems Ltd, 28 St James's Square, London, SW1Y 4JH.



Required to provide onsite coaching for business executive in financial services industry. Good management record required, HR -training desirable, for team for large culture change project. Based Edinburgh, full time. Competitive salary. Immediate start. Send CV to: Clare Preeman, Giddynap House, Amberley, Stroud, GL5 5BA

CAREER OPPORTUNITY

Facing redundancy or seeking a career change? ... A critical time.

The Pathlinder Partnership can help you find the right personal direction. As career guidance specialists for directors and senior managers, we have the expertise to professionally market you with prominence given to the unadvertised job market. Call us for an informal exploratory discussion without bligation. Government spirited toan scheme available t

The Pathfunder Partnership

House, 6 Buckingham Place, Beliffeld Rand, High Wycamb arks, HP13 5HW, Tel; \$494 452795, Fax: 8494 454543.

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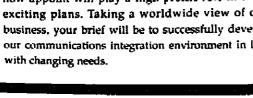
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Supply Chain

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Galileo is a highly successful partnership formed by ten of the leading names within the travel industry, supplying travel agents internationally with the latest generation of global computerised reservation and

COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS CONSULTANT

C. £33,000 + car + benefits Swindon

We have a forward-looking marketing strategy and the strength of one of Europe's most powerful non government Data Centres behind us. This poises us to achieve further dramatic growth in the years

The Communication Systems Consultant we now appoint will play a high profile role in these exciting plans. Taking a worldwide view of our business, your brief will be to successfully develop our communications integration environment in line

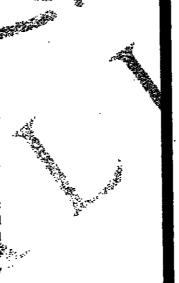
This means supporting and developing the defined architecture, and researching the effects legislative and technical progress at our industry. You will also be involved in close livison with Galileo planning groups and other CRS members to examine long-term requirements.

You will therefore need to be a highly selfmotivated individual, educated to at least degree level in a technical subject, and ideally possessing a Business Management qualification. At the same time, you must have at least seven years' telecommunications experience covering a broad range of equipment and services including X25, SNA and LAN protocols.

At least three to five years must have been spent in a planning/management role within an operational environment. Excellent communication skills, a good understanding of the budgetary process and the ability to produce business reports are all equally important

The package on offer, which includes a car, relocation where appropriate and a comprehensive range of benefits, reflects the seniority of this role, and the emphasis we will place on your potential.

Please send or fax your CV, quoting advertisement number 070/08/8007/112/3, to: Pat Staunton, Resources International plc. 31 Bedford Square, London WC1B 3SG. Fax: 071 323 3094. Alternatively, call her on 071 323 5544 until 10pm each evening, or 071 323 9045 late evenings and weekends.





Avon SALES (London*) **PROFESSIONALS**

£21-£27K basic £31-£40K OTE + car

This is an excellent opportunity for an experienced sales professional to develop their account management and new business skills with the UK's leading supplier of quality PCs and PC Networks to the Education market.

We have an enviable reputation for providing leading edge microcomputing solutions to Further and Higher Education establishments. You will be responsible for further increasing our market share in these areas by developing long-term customer relationships and new business opportunities. Ideally based in Avon, your territory will cover South Wales, Avon, Hereford & Worcestershire and some of the West Midlands.

You should be able to demonstrate a successful track record in systems and hardware sales, with a background in PCs, LANS and connectivity products. Well developed planning, organisational and presentation skills are essential as is the ability to negotiate at senior levels.

Highly motivated and resourceful, your commitment and asm will be rewarded with a competitive basic salary plus ssion, a fully expensed company car, an attractive range of benefits and excellent prospects for career and personal development.

If you have the drive and ambition to succeed, send your ev to Claire Rogers, Research Machines Plc, New Mill House, Milton Park Estate, Abingdon OX14 4SE.

(* We also invite cus for consideration for an imminent vacancy in London).

RM is an equal opportunities employer and vacancies are open to all, irrespective of sex, race or



JALES AND **SUPPORT OPPORTUNITIES**

DATA NETWORKS

Mercury is the dynamic new force in communications. Our voice and data network is growing rapidly, both in the U.K. and worldwide. e years we have expanded to employ more than 8,500 people and our customer base is increasing by over 100% per annum. We intend to be a £2 billion turnover business by 1995.

Our Data Network Services organisation plays a critical role in the expansion of our Managed Network business and a number of sales and support opportunities have arisen, based in our Middlesex Headquarters.

Sector Sales Consultants

Reporting to the National Business Manager, these individuals will be responsible for the identification, qualification and winning of Network Services business within one of the following industry

- * Finance
- * Retail * Petrochemical * Leisure

Candidates must possess a proven sales track record in the computer or communications industries and demonstrate an in-depth understanding of one of the selected markets. Ideally aged 25-40 with a relevant degree, the ability to make an effective contribution as part of a multi-disciplined team is essential. Excellent interpersonal and communication skills are

The benefits package includes a basic salary of around £30,000 with target earnings circa £45,000 and a choice of company car.

Pre-Sales Support Consultants

Reporting to the Sales Support Manager, these individuals will provide technical pre-sales support to Sales Consultants, identifying service solutions based on Mercury's product portfolio.

We require candidates with extensive technical experience in large scale data or voice networks combined, ideally, with pre-sales support experience in a systems or services environment.

Again, the preferred age range is 25-40 with a degree, but first class interpersonal skills, a flexible attitude and an affinity with the customer environment are more important

The benefits package for these positions includes a salary of up to £30,000 and a company car.

Please send a comprehensive C.V. to our advising consultant David Abbott at: David Abbott and Partners, Lords Court, St. Leonards Road, Windsor, Berkshire SL4 3DB, fax it to him on 0753 850052 or telephone 0753 830952 for further information



PROPERTY DIRECTOR

A high-profile management role M4 corridor c.£39,000 + relocation package

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241,317

WING A CARFER MOVE

· Section

TAVE

This is a unique opportunity to join an organisation operating in a stimulating, commercial environment, with an enviable high profile, built up over many years of success in their field.

Our client is seeking a Property Director to join the dynamic management team. You will be responsible for the management of an extensive quality portfolio of industrial and commercial premises and sites. Working closely with consultants, an important part of this role will be the realisation of capital from the disposal of assets, to provide essential funding for

future development.

Probably aged 35 or over, you must be able to demonstrate a proven track record in property management. You will have achieved your success through a combination of innovative and creative thinking, as well as strong leadership skills.

In return, you can expect a challenging future, with a competitive package which includes a performancerelated salary dependent on level of experience, and

To apply, please send your cv with covering letter, indicating your current salary, which will be forwarded to our client unopened. Address to the Security Manager if listing companies to which it should not be sent. Ref: C1531/ST, PA Consulting Group, Advertising and Communications, St. Brandon's House, 29 Great George Street, Bristol BS1 5QT. Closing date for applications: Monday 17th February 1992.

D Consulting

Creating Business Advantage

an Resource Consultancy - Advertising and Con



Marketing Director

... a classic FMCG marketing challenge

North West

c£40,000 + car

With a long established tradition of customer service This is a critical appointment demanding a graduate and now part of a larger group, our client supplies a wide range of branded and own label products to a number of demanding market sectors. Reflecting a commitment to sustained, long-term growth, the company is now seeking to establish a professional marketing function, enabling it to more effectively target sales opportunities and increase future profitability.

In this newly created position, your brief will be to originate and implement an innovative marketing strategy for the business. In particular, you will evaluate and strengthen its corporate identity and individual brands; introduce specific marketing plans by product group and customer account; develop and launch new, non-traditional products and services; seek out and exploit new distribution aspects of A+P and trade marketing.

with excellent communication skills, a resilient, determined character and high commercial awareness. Probably - but not necessarily - aged 35-40, you will have received a "blue-chip" training and will now be an established Marketing Manager, well versed in all elements of the marketing mix. Particular experience of own label, trade marketing and NPD in the grocery multiple sector is desirable. In return, the salary and benefits package is highly competitive and will, of course, include relocation assistance where appropriate.

If you would like to make a practical, long term contribution to the continued success of our client. please write to Jonathan Warnock with full career and salary details, quoting reference JW/973. All confidence.



Selection and Search

7 Tib Lane, Manchester M2 6DS

Programming Skills Could Be Your Passport To A New Career

if you have at least six years' experience in systems programming with DEC or IBM Mainframes, your talents and skills could now open up a whole new avenue for a career in Computer Audit.

Here, at Cable & Wireless, we're constantly appraising the effectiveness of the operational and financial controls in the Information Systems of our worldwide network of operating companies. We need someone with practical computing abilities to assist in this process, and to contribute to the development of efficient systems with their own internal controls.

Many of the projects with which you will become involved centre on the integration of computing and telecomms technologies - and all of them will have a real and measurable effect on company performance and profit. As one of the world's leading telecommunications companies, we can offer you the kind of prospects and variety that few other British companies can match. We'll provide you with all the training you need to act as an audit leader, determining each project's scale and scope, drafting audit reports, evaluating the major points they raise and guiding the implementation of

communications experience would be an advantage. You should be able to get on well with all sorts of people – from technical experts to non-technical end-users – as well as working unsupervised and on your own initiative. In return, you can look forward to an excellent salary and benefits package, opportunities for travel both in the UK and overseas, and superb and varied long-term career prospects within the Cable & Wireless Group of companies. Take your first step today by writing with full career details to Christine Ferguson, Personnel Officer, Cable and Wireless plc., New Mercury House. 26 Red Lion Square, London WC1R 4UQ. Tel: 071-315 4008.

As well as your systems programming skills, some networking or

F YOU WANT TO SUCCEED IN EUROPE, **CHOOSE THIS CHANNEL**

Distribution Sales Manager

COMMS and/or UNIX/VME/IBM/DEC

This is an ideal opportunity for you to show what you can do in both the UK and Europe.

Our client has a very well respected portfolio of Open Systems-based comms and mass storage products - at the high performance end of the market - and plenty of potential for further rapid growth.

So this highly profitable US company is looking for someone to take full control of the existing distributor network: sharpening up the strong-points, filling gaps where they exist - and co-ordinating this year's launches of several new 'leading edge' products.

It's a comprehensive management role, demanding a thorough understanding of what distribution selling is all about. So you should be an experienced sales professional with a good awareness of marketing and distribution strategy.

£45K OTE + CAR + BENEFITS

You'll also need a sound grounding - either from selling comms products or services, or by specific involvement in one of the technical environments shown above, or a mix of both.

Willingness to travel extensively is essential and any European sales experience, with language skills, would be an advantage. In return you'll be part of a lean and focused team, and earn a competitive package that includes BUPA and firstclass pension scheme.

Please contact Martin McIntyre, Neil Mehta or Tracey Laing on 0344 860919 - Sunday between 2-6pm or any time during the week. Or send your CV, quoting reference ST0424 and a daytime telephone number in the strictest confidence, to the TSI Group, Columbia Centre, Market Street, Bracknell, Berkshire RG12 1PA. Facsimile: 0344 860581.



CABLE & WIRELESS THE WORLD TELEPHONE COMPANY

Supply Chain Manager

LONDON

Total Manufacturing Distribution Logistics

to £30,000, Car

North West

This leading FMCG manufacturer is increasing sales in a competitive marketplace. Whilst leading design and product quality helps to sell the products, it is service to the major retailers from efficient manufacturing that develops relationships and profitable business. This new role will co-ordinate all the scheduling activities from raw materials to production loading to warehouse stock and transportation through to the customer. Full use is to be made of the actual sales data and market projections to forward plan capacity and control stocks.

Probably in your late 30's and of graduate calibre, you must be fully aware of the breadth of modern scheduling techniques and have successfully managed a system appropriate to a fast throughput, highly responsive facility. You will have ideally operated in both a manufacturing and warehouse distribution environment or possibly for the retailer with close supplier contact. Team management skills must be well developed with strong interpersonal skills for comprehensive internal influence and customer linison.

Opportunities will develop with this forward looking, expanding

Candidates should send a comprehensive c.v. or telephone for an application form to Howgate Sable & Partners, Arkwright House, Parsonage Gardens, Manchester, M3 2LF. Tel: 061-839 2000 quoting reference (S.T. 618F).

EXECUTIVE SEARCH AND SELECTION



FOUNDER MEMBER

GENERALIST HEAD OF PERSONNEL

To bring IR strength and proven skill in staff development to a growing - and changing - manufacturing operation

Up to £35,000 + car

South West

This specialist division of a major aerospace group is poised both for growth and for change. We are looking for an experienced Human Resources professional to work closely with the MD in spearheading that change, taking a young and progressive management team from traditional working practices to an approach which will reflect the best of modern HR thinking. Our professional requirements are easily stated: essentially it's a generalist role, and we need generalist strengths, but we will be looking for particular expertise in management/staff development (without the luxury of an enormous budget) and the ability to build on an already good Industrial Relations climate. The necessary personal characteristics tighten the specification considerably our appointee will almost inevitably be a graduate (and it really is the brain we're looking for!); youth will be important to us, but that will be about attitude of mind, not a date on a birth certificate; it's a manufacturing company, so proven comfort in that area will be important; finally, the personnel function should make an input to general management thinking, so we need candidates who will be able to contribute at that level - and will enjoy the opportunity. Success in this role will offer potential for fast career development - perhaps in personnel perhaps in another function - elsewhere in the group. Please send full career details, quoting reference WE 2010, to Terry Ward, Ward Executive Limited, Academy House, 26-28 Sackville Street, London W1X 2QL Tel: 071-439 4581.

WARD EXECUTIVE

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GENERAL MANAGER

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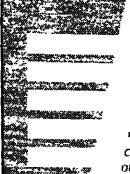
determination to achieve improved business

operations management role, ideally involved

civil engineering contracting. The manager

performance, will be critical to success.

essential. Commercial



Head of Information Systems £55,000 plus

Edinburgh

This is a new appointment at the centre of a dynamic financial services organisation which is embarking on a vital period of 1.5. change, closely linked to the achievement of objectives which include further substantial growth.

■ The main thrust is to provide strong leadership within the I.S. function and to work with management at the highest level on strategic issues. Key tasks will include a review of the 1.5. organisation and the development of a high quality team able to respond to rapid business change.

■ The requirement is for a record of achievement in a similar role, at or near board level in a last-moving, multi-unit

business environment. Experience of insurance, banking or other large-scale financial services would be useful but equally important is a depth of technical knowledge and a good strategic view of the use of I.S., backed by a robust management style.

■ Age: Ideally 35-40.

 Location: Edinburgh. * Rewards: Substantial, and unlikely to be a limiting factor.

Please write in complete confidence to Peter Craigie as adviser to the board, Ernst & Young Corporate Resources, 17 Abercromby Place, Edinburgh EH3 6LT.

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- operations & contract management Thames Valley c£45,000 Package * car You will be of graduate calibre,

Our client is a successful and growing highprofile plc. A major organisational review has fed to the creation of this new division, with responsibility for all operational repair and maintenance activities for the business. Your challenge is clear - to develop and

implement a highly effective business unit, encompassing high volume repair and capital programmes throughout a wide region. The key to success will be the appropriate utilisation of in-house and contract staff (c 900 in total at present), the introduction of progressive working arrangements, and customer service

Regent Consulting

EXECUTIVE SEARCH AND SELECTION DIVISION

Please write, in confidence, with caree details and current salary to Mike Konig, quoting Ref. 1224, at Regent Consulting, Prince Regent

House, St. Giles Close, Reading RG1 2SA. Tel: (0734) 560522, Fax: (0734) 560434....

Director of onsumer

Office of Fair Trading

The Office of Fair Trading is a non-Ministerial Government Department headed by the Director General of Fair Trading with responsibilities for compention policy and consumer protection. The Consumer Affairs Division is one of two policy divisions of the Office, with over 170 staff and a budget exceeding £4 million. Its aim is to promote and safeguard the economic interests of consumers and to ensure that they are both well informed and protected against unlawful and deceptive practices.

The new Director of Consumer Affairs will provide the leadership for a management team dedicated to producing high quality results. You will provide an innovative contribution to the development of policy and law in the consumer sphere. The Director will promote the Office and its policies, maintaining good communication links with local enforcement authorities, other Government departments, consumer organisations, and a wide range of trade and professional bodies. You will be an effective spokesman on behalf of the Office at conferences

This is a significant national role which calls for a

natural leader who can successfully motivate and what is an excellent communicator with outstanding presentation skills. The need to solve a wide range of consumer problems and produce new ideas whilst working within established legislative frameworks with interest someone with previous relevant expenence gained in the consumer affairs field, the legal world, business, and central/local government. Experience of strategic planning and execution at senior level is highly desirable and working with legislation would be an advantage although not essential.

The appointment will be for a period of 5 years: Salary is in the range £51,300 - £59,000. Relocation assistance up to £5,000 may be available in certain

For further details and an application form (to bereturned by 14 February 1992) write to Recruitment. & Assessment Services, Alencon Link, Basingstoke, Hants, RG21 1JB or telephone Basingstoke (0256) 468551 (answering service operates outside office hours). Please quote ref: C/1477.

The Office of Fair Trading is an equal opportunities employer.

South of England

Are you swarter than your bosses?

Think about it for a moment. Are they capable of giving you the support you need and the recognition your initiative deserves? More importantly, are they actually standing between you and the achievement of your

If so, perhaps it is time you worked for someone you do respect - yourself. As a Hill Samuel Financial Services Adviser you will have the freedom of running your own business and the security of knowing you are backed up by one of the United Kingdom's leading financial services companies This backing begins with in-depth training and continues throughout your career with administrative and marketing support.

Of course you will have to be shrewd enough and brave enough to makeyour own decisions. But that's the opportunity you're probably seeking

So why not call Morag Brennan on 081-686 4355 between 9.00 am and 5.30 pm or write to her at Hill Samuel Financial Services, FREEPOST, Croydon CR9 9ES, to find out more about the nationwide opportunities that exist with us. Alternatively, leave a message outside office hours on 081-686 7687 remembering to quote reference STIC1. If you really are smarter than your bosses then the smartest thing you can do is call us right now:



YOUR BEST INVESTMENT IS A NEW CAREER WITH US

£40,000 + car

Divisional Personnel Manager

One of Britain's blue chip companies where the essence of the business is customer satisfaction, wishes to continue its expansion programme by making the above long-term career appointment.

You will be a key member of a commercial management team committed to developing the business through aggressive market share growth which will be achieved by consistent high standards of customer

You will direct your own team of highly qualified management. It is envisaged that this appointment will lead to much wider Group activity.

Candidates, male or female, are likely to be aged between 26 and 32, must be educated to degree level,

ideally with an MBA. Experience will have been gained within a sophisticated HR environment, preferably with a fast-moving and markedly commercial public company demonstrating positive interpersonal skills and especially orientated to the bottom line.

Ambition, energy and a fast dynamic approach are also essential qualities. Career prospects, based on a substantial personal contribution to company performance, are outstanding.

Please contact in absolute confidence: Paul Meechan at Craig Vidler Associates Ltd 3 Cavendish Court, 11/15 Wigmore Street, London W1H 0AJ Tel 071 580 0843 or 071 580 6866 Fax 071 629 1596

Consultants on software markets

Ovum is a fast growing company which provides information and advice to IT suppliers, users and government policy makers. 70% of our revenues come from outside the UK. We need to recruit senior consultants for our growing business. They will: -

want to research and write one of Ovum's market reports on new developments in computing, and work on consulting

have a good degree and at least five years relevant experience in software marketing or consulting

have sound knowledge of one or more of the following topics: object-oriented technology

Fluency in more than one European language would be α considerable advantage.

To apply, please write enclosing your CV to:

open systems.

Lena Bertrand bil muvO 7 Rathbone Str WIP IAF



NON-SMOKER WITH AN INTEREST IN A RESPONSIBLE A CHALLENGING

GENERAL

TRAINEE BROKERS

Cult 071 831 1811.

executive search and selection CRAIG VIDLER ASSOCIATES LIMITED

PERSONNEL DIRECTOR Europe, Middle East, Africa

John Crane International is the world's leading sealing systems for rotating equipment. The company serves OEM and process industry customers throughout the world. We wish to appoint an experienced Personnel Director to cover our Europe, Middle East and Africa Region.

Based at the Region's

headquarters in Slough, the successful applicant will be a member of the senior management team reporting to the Managing Director, and will have a vital role to play in developing the business by providing quality HR advice and support to profit centres within the Region. Key areas of involvement include organisation development, senior recruitment and selection, compensation and benefits, management development and training.

Applicants should be graduates, aged 35-45 years, with several years of personnel experience at a senior level including European exposure. Candidates should be good communicators with the ability to work with and influence senior management. Regular contact and travel throughout the Region is involved and applicants should ideally be fluent in at least one other European language.

This important position offers remuneration, bonus, company car and benefit packages appropriate to an organisation of John Crane's size and

To apply, write with CV to: **David Short** Human Resources Director John Crane International Lambourn Court Abingdon Business Park Abingdon Oxon OX14 1UH

Inchcape

ARABIAN GULF - COMPANY

Financial Controller

This career appointment offers the opportunity to be at the forefront of managing an operating company within Inchcape, the £3 billion T/O British international services and marketing group. Working closely with the Managing Director (and deputising for him in his absence) the successful candidate will have the opportunity to develop his general management skills in successfully contributing to setting and achieving business objectives both in terms of continued profit improvement and growth. The company has an established record of being highly profitable in marketing world class brands of FMCG, wines, spirits and beers, and industrial products. Candidates ideally aged mid thirties and qualified are likely to come from a fast moving business background where their commercial decision making

skills are constantly called upon. Total personal commitment to the business and the highest standards of professionalism and integrity are required logether with the experience of working with a size of business in the \$50-100 million T/O range. Responsibilities will include management/statutory accounts, forecasts, budgets, plans, treasury management, and MIS. The comprehensive package on offer includes an attractive tax free salary, free family accommodation, car allowance, school fees and a range of other valuable benefits. Candidates should write in confidence to Roger Lilley at the address given below with full career details and contact telephone numbers Roger Lilley Associate International Management Recruitment Castle House, 159 Grenfell Road Maidenhead, Berks, SL6 1HA (Fax No 0628 782727)

ROGER - LILLEY ASSOCIATIES

International Management Recruitment

ALL BOX NO REPLIES SHOULD BE SENT TO:

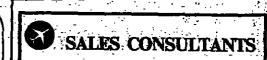
BOX No.... **BOX NO. DEPT** P.O. BOX 484 **VIRGINIA STREET WAPPING LONDON E1 9DD**

DATA COMMUNICATIONS SALES £50k OTE, CAR + BENEFITS

Major growing company part of £100m Group. You nust have a strong track record selling turnkey solution to blue chip companies. In house support is excellent and expending. to blue chip companies. In nouse separating and expanding.

Contact JULIAN LITTLER today on 081-679 3062 or send cv to ARCHITRON STEWARD LTD Nash House, Old Oak Lane, London Nw10 6DH 081-965 9888

SALES AND MARKETING



Rapidly expanding travel group requires additional sales staff for its central London office. equivalent level, will have travelled extensively and have previous sales experience. Excellent salary and

Please write enclosing full CV tec-Dale Hughan, Personnel Manager, Flight Bookers Lid. 118 Tottenham Court Road, London WIP 9HL

ENGINEERING **APPOINTMENTS**



Located in Houston, Texas, with headquarters in Buenos Aires, is expending its exploration and production search in the international

PLUSPETROL is seeking an experienced international petroleum professional with extensive background in and knowledge of extensive background in and knowledge of most of the petroleum provinces of the world to assist the International Vice President in Identifying new opportunities. A technical degree (or degrees) is a prerequisite, and extensive travel to all parts of the world will be required. Fluency in or knowledge of one or more languages, other than English, will be a factor.

Qualified candidates should send resume and salary history to: Office Manager
PLUSPETROL INTERNATIONAL, INC.
6699 San Felipe, #879
Houston, Texas 77056 Fac: 713 961 1097 PRINCIPALS ONLY EEO NO PHONE CALLS PLEASE

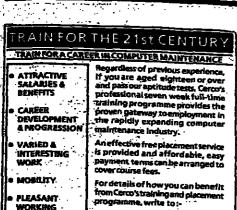
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Cerco Training Limited FREEPOST JOB SECURITY Nantwich STATUS CW5 68R



SATISFACTION

NeXT and Apple Computer Sales

Or phone 0270-626300

FLKCO



A CAREER IN PROPERTY SALES

Even the best of sales people require an effective environment if they are to achieve to the limit of their capability. In our view an effective environment is one where there is substantial opportunity, exceptional menagement, cohesive teams and a positive yet pragmatic attitude to producing business.

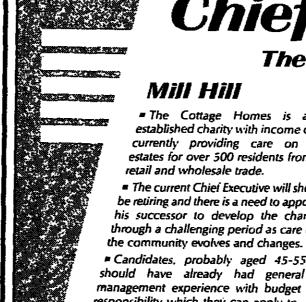
In the depths of the worst recession since war very few environments such as this exist. At Faron Sutaria we offer each of our staff the support, the training, the career structure and the rewards to achieve at their best.

Faron Sutaria is one of Central London's most successful independent estate agents with a hard earned reputation for consumer service and achievement that is second to none.

You will be aged between 25 years and 35 years. Experience of estate agency is not required as a comprehensive training programme is provided but you will need to be a driven individual who has a considerable desire to achieve success and a track record which can illustrate that you have both feet on the ground.

Salary and commission will yield an income of circa £20,000 in the first year, circa \$25,000 in the second and in excess of £30,000 in your third year. An expense paid Company car is provided as is private

If you would like to explore your career with us in the first instance please foward a detailed C.V. with a handwritten letter of application to Ref. PF/SE Faron Sutaria, 89 Notting Hill Gate, London W11 3JZ.



Chief Executive

The Cottage Homes

CHIEF EXECUTIVE

c.£50,000 plus benefits The Borough of Rushmoor is a compact, vibrant, mainly urban area,

which reflects a total commitment to the future - with its growing advanced-technology based economy and highly literate population -

traditions as the 'Home of the British Army' at Aldershot and the

'Birthplace of British Aviation' and the continuing development of

aerospace research at Farnborough. The Borough, ideally located in

with most places in Britain and abroad.

North-East Hamnshire between London and the New Forest, enjoys easily

accessible road, rail and air links providing excellent communications

We have a justifiable reputation as a progressive Authority.

providing a wide range of quality services, through staff of the highest

calibre and a belief in entrepreneurial business methods. Recent years

there can be no complacency. We are determined to maintain and

current problems and uncertainties facing local government.

improve our standards by building on our past successes, despite the

have seen an increasing emphasis on a customer orientated approach, but

The impending retirement of our Chief Executive, Don Hartley,

creates the need for a successor with the ability and experience to guide

necessary, in achieving our policy aims. This is a very demanding role,

requiring exceptional leadership, managerial and communication skills

organisation, preferably in the public sector. No particular profession is

educated to degree standard. Of greater importance is a developed sense

details of what Rushmoor offers in return, then request an application

If you are able to meet this challenge and are interested in further

Bill Cooks, Head of Administration and Personnel, Council Offices,

USHMOOR BOROUGH COUNCIL

Farnborough, Hants. GU14 7JU (Tel. 0252 516222 ext 4585 or 0252 373474

specified, but applicants must hold a recognised qualification and be

of vision, timing and purposeful direction, coupled with drive and

the Council, lead our professionals and adapt the Organisation, as

confirmed by a proven record of initiative in managing a large

against a background of ongoing pride in its unique historical military

Mill Hill

■ The Cottage Homes is a long established charity with income c. £3m currently providing care on three estates for over 500 residents from the retail and wholesale trade.

■ The current Chief Executive will shortly be retiring and there is a need to appoint his successor to develop the charity through a challenging period as care in

■ Candidates, probably aged 45-55, should have already had general management experience with budget responsibility which they can apply to the overall management and development of the Estate and have the stature to build strong relationships with major supporting companies at the

£35.000-£40.000 most senior level. Key attributes will be energy, enthusiasm, subtle persuasiveness and the personal chemistry required to establish affinity with the staff and residents of The Cottage Homes as well as work effectively with the Board. A knowledge of, or demonstrable

With your curriculum vitae, which should include current remuneration, also comment on your understanding of the issues confronting The Cottage Homes in the 1990s and how you would address them. Please quote Reference CA 387 and apply to Carrie Andrews at Ernst & Young Corporate Resources, Becket House, 1 Lambeth Palace Road,

interest in care and welfare would be ideal.

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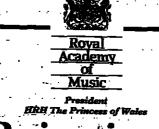
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A rôle in music of influence and importance - to lead and promote the activities of one of the world's finest conservatoires. An exceptional musician is sought within one or more of the following disciplines performer - academic musician - composer - conductor - arts manager who will direct the Academy in a dynamic way, enhancing its reputation for teaching a comprehensive range of musical and associated subjects. A person of integrity and high intellect, capable of inspiring outstanding musicianship throughout the Academy.

QUALIFICATIONS

♠ A musician and/or teacher of international renown, widely respected and with impeccable credibility.

A good communicator at all levels with the ability to fulfil the Academy's leading ambassadorial rôle. Dedicated to the pursuit of excellence.

Available to assume the appointment in July 1993 when the current Principal, Sir David Lumsden, retires.

RESPONSIBILITIES

Reporting to the Board of Directors, the Principal has full executive responsibility for the academic and administrative functions of the Academy. Determining and implementing strategy and policy, in conjunction with the Managing Director on administrative matters and the Warden on academic matters.

 Reviewing and enhancing the quality of teaching and academic standards. Representing the Academy at the highest political and professional levels. Fostering the Academy's international profile.

• Encouraging support, both financial and otherwise, from industrial

ace to: Mr Guy Whalley, Chairman of the Board of Directo The Royal Academy of Music, Marylebone Road, London NW1 SHT



National Asthma Campaign •

DIRECTOR

£26,460 -32,340

Islington N1

Asthma is the only controllable disease still on the increase. Three million sufferers in the UK - many of them children - need us to find the

The National Asthma Campaign which has an income of £2.6 million is the only major UK charity which is dedicated exclusively to asthma. We fund research, provide education and advice both written and by telephone, and provide support at a local level through our branch

Reporting to the Board of Management you will be fully responsible for all aspects of our work including co-ordinating a fundraising strategy, campaigning, promoting a national identity, developing initiatives and working relationships with other agencies and overseeing the trading company. You will be managing a rapidly growing charity, employing 27 staff with an additional 10 honorary regional organisers nationwide. You will need broad management expertise in the voluntary sector, excellent communication skills and relevant expertise in possibly education, fundralsing, PR or campaigning,

The position is based at our new headquarters in Islington. A certain amount of travel in the UK and overseas will be required.

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> Mrs Diana Kerley, Denman College, Marcham, Abingdon, Oxon, OX13 6NW. Tel: 0865 391991.

Closing date Monday, 17 February 1992.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S INSTITUTES

SALES DIRECTOR

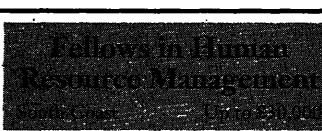
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form and information pack from:

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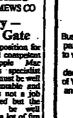
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1188. ABTA C6711.

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TERSION (c) The action of wiping, from the Latin tergere, ters- to wipe or rub: "Boyle found also that heat and tersion (or the cleaning or wiping of any body) increased its ansceptibility of electric excitation."

FEWTERER (a) A keeper of greyhounds, a corruption of the Gaulish Latin vertragum a greyhound, hence figuratively a worthless fellow who is not fussy about the company he keeps: "A dry nurse to his coughs, a fewterer/ To such a nasty fellow."

SISERARA (c) A severe rebuke or scolding, a sharp blow, a torrent of language, a popular corruption of the writ of a certiorari: "Master Holdenough attacked it with such a siserary of Latin as mig have scared the devil himself."

reaching this position, but this merely shortened the agony. How should white have finished off here? Solution below **新** 家品数 羅主羅 巡主羅 經事靈界靈 通 远 重 通

By Raymond Keene

This position is a variation from the game Speciman — Chandler, Foreign & Colonial Hastings Premier 1991. Black lost the game by time forfeit before

Solution: 1 Cxd7+! Bxf7 2 Pox:8+ meting

17 Without difficulty (6)

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19 Odorous (6)

CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 2701

ACROSS 3 Irish Republic (4) 5 Chowder molluse (4) 8 Great surprise (5) 10 Capricious (9) 11 Cereal disease (5) 12 Female sheep (3) 13 Put off (5) 14 In the fun 16 Sweep (7) 18 Ulcerative skin disease (5)

20 Monkey (3) DOWN

BRA

4

I Go up (6) 2 Wicketkeep 3 Nicholas II execution site 4 Hydrophobia (6)

15 Tactful type (8) 7 "Help" call (6) SOLUTION TO NO 2700

ACROSS: 1 Brahms 5 Schuss 8 Tum 9 Guinea 10 Armour 11 Idle 12 Tell tale 14 Croix de Guerre 17 Wishbone 19 Silk 21 Obtain 23 Airing 24 Cad 25 Swerve 26 Earner

DOWN: 2 Round 3 Hindemith 4 Started 5 Small 6 Hum 7 Squalor 13 Tres-surer 15 Rainbow 16 Grenade 18 Ounce 20 Lance 22 Air

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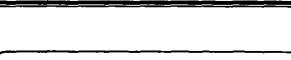


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Internating varied job, Franch or
amilian would be payful. Please

9.50 Hot Chefs, Ruth Rogers and Rose Gray prepare sea bass with salsa verde (2091547)

10.00 News, regional news and weather (1210491) 10.05 Playdays (s) (3992363) 10.25 Stoppit and Tidyup (r) (4565568) 10.35 No Kidding. Mike Smith hosts the family quiz (s) (1754566) 11.80 News, regional news and weather 11.05 Castreise. Gloria Hunniford counts the cost of running a car (s) (7384547) 11.30

People Today with Minam Stoppard and Adrian Mills (8846905), including at 12.00 News, regional news and weather 12.20 Pebble Mill. Lunchtime entertainment with Alan Titchmersh (s) (2683517) 12.55 Regional news and weather (72377127)

1.00 One O'Clock News and weather (99978) 1.30 Neighbours. (Ceelax) (s) (52526158)

1.50 Going for Gold. Henry Kelly hosts the European quiz (58926194) 2.15 Film: Came a Hot Friday (1984). Lively comedy set in 1949 New Zealand starring Philip Gordon and Peter Bland as two commen. whose luck runs out at the race track. Directed by lan Mune

(591108)
3.50 Children's BBC: Melvin and Maureen's Music-a-Grams (s) (6171059) 4.05 Mr Nobody's Eyes. Joss Ackland reads the fourth of a five-part story for Jackanory (9359189) 4.20 The Further Adventures of SuperTed. Cartoon (r) (1386856) 4.30 Kevin's Cousins, Fourth of a six-part comedy drama series (9773108) 4.55 Newsround (5921194) 5.05 Blue Peter. (Ceefax) (s) (6227059) 5.35 Neighbours (r). (Ceefax) (s) (878160). Northern Ireland: Inside Liteter

6.00 Six O'Clock News with Anna Ford and Andrew Harvey. (Ceelax) Weather (363) **5.30 Regional news magazines** (943). Northern Ireland: Neighbours

7.00 Top of the Pops (8721) 7.30 EastEnders. (Ceetax) (s) (127) 8.00 Last of the Summer Wine: That's Not Captain Zero. Sprightly

comedy with the Yorkshire pensioners. Starring Bill Owen, Brian Wilde and Peter Sallis (r). (Ceefax) (s) (4769) 8.30 The Britiss Empire: Mums and Dads. Tectious comedy about the initiating manager of a leisure centre. With Chris Barrie (3276)

9.00 Nine O'Clock News with Martyn Lewis. (Ceefax) Weather (1276)



Birds: Pauline Quirke, Lesley Joseph, Linda Robson (9.30pm)

9.30 Birds of a Feether: Falling in Love Again. The Christmas 1990 edition of the comedy series about two prison widows. Sharon's husband faces mounting gambling debts. Starring Pauline Cuirke, Linda Robson and Lesley Joseph (r). (Ceefax) (1012419) 10.45 Question Time. Peter Sissons chairs the debate from London's

Queen Elizabeth II Conference Centre. He is joined by Kenneth Baker, the home secretary; Ann Taylor, MP, Labour's environment spokesperson; businessman Sir John Harvey-Jones; and barrister Christina Goma (297914). Northern Ireland: Spotlight (300108); 11.10 Spenser for Hire (768059)

11.45 Spenser for Hire: Trial and Error. Robert Urich sters as the former cop turned private eye (357092), Northern Ireland: 11.55 Question Time (116672)

12.35am Weather (6248054) 12.40 Close (5751054)
1.00 RCN Nursing Update. Education units on "Helping Patients and Clients to Benefit from Social Security" and "A Healthy Skin: Not as Common as You Think" (21783)

2.00 The Way Ahead (r) (8679561). Ends at 2.15

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BBC 2

8.00 News (1955924) 8.15 Westminster (5679653) 9.00 Daytime on Two, Educational programm

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2.00 News and weather (18003924); You and Me (r) (70525818) 2.15 Advice Shop reports on the archaic visiting procedures for children of prisoners (7114721)

3.00 News and weather (4329295) followed by Westminster Live. Including prime minister's questions (6125672) 3.50 News. regional news and weather (8949837) 4.00 Catchword (s) (856) 4.30 Behind the Headlines (740)

5.00 Cricket: Second Test - New Zeeland v England. Peler Williams introduces highlights of the first day's play from Auckland (6127) 5.30 Food and Drink (r) (s) (932) 6.00 Film: The Wild Wild West Revisited (1979). Tongue-in-cheek

western drama starring Robert Conrad and Ross Martin as secret government agents on the trail of a cunning adversary. Directed by Burt Kennedy. (Ceefax) (84301). Wales: See Hearl: 6.30 Deutsch Direkt; 6.55 Advice Shop Extral; 7.00 Bazaar; 7.25 Experiment 7.30 First Sight: Simpler, Fairer, Chaaper? Reporter Terry Dignan puts Michael Heseltine's description of his new Council Tax to the test (769). East: Matter of Fact; Midlands: Midlands Report: North. Northeast, Northwest: Close Up North; South: Southern Eyed;

Southwest. Western Approach; West: Current Account 8.00 Redundant: Closing for Christmas? The first of four programs about redundancy explores the fate of the staff of Tills of Battle, Britain's oldest ironmongers. (Ceetax) (5011)

8.30 Perpetual Motion: The Enfield Bullet Motorcycle

CHOICE: The transport classics series comes up with another delectable subject and one that will be deeply nostalgic to those of

a certain age. Younger viewers may simply be astonished that Britain once had the world's biggest motorcycle industry, replete with names such as BSA, Triumph and Norton. Royal Enfield of Redditch was a smeller company but no less distinguished. The Bullet was launched soon after the second world war and cost £171. Proving itself in thats, it become a treasured possession before first the spread of cheap cars and then Japanese competition sunk the industry and Royal Enfield with it. But the bike lives on. In the 1950s Royal Enfield set up a plant in Madras and it continues to flourish. The story is helped along with black and white clips and the memories of now elderly enthusiasts.

9.00 A Bit of Fry and Laurie. Comedy series. (Ceefax) (s) (9818) 9.30 Fire in the Blood: Consuming Passions

OCHOICE: Ian Gibson presents a lively six-part series on Spain to mark the year of the Seville World Fair and the Barcelona Olympics. An Irish historian who settled in Spain in the late 1970s and took Spanish nationality, Gibson is an excellent choice. As he says, he is in the country but not of it. Mixing autobiography with shrewd observation, he is soon getting to the heart of the Spanish character. He proposits a passion for excess, which makes Spain one of the noisiest countries in the world and one with some of the hairiest car drivers. Gibson has no time for podgy little Franco, who held the Spanish down, and a lot for the tall and elegant King Juan Carlos, a monarch who pays his taxes. An entertaining programme is rounded off in Valencia, where elaborate effigies of Woody Allen and Madonna are set on fire as part of the town's annual testival.



Making a song and a dance about Spain: [an Gibson (9.30pm)]

10.20 Talking To Myself: Esther Rantzen CHOICE: Trick photography and two sets of clothing enable.
 Esther Rantzen to put herself on the spot in the first of a new series. of self-interviews. Once the novelty of the formal has worn off the credibility of the show depends on the toughness of the questions. Rantzen doss not disappoint. Is Childline, her children's help charity, merely an ego trip? Does a busy life as a television personality and charity campaigner mean that she is a neglectful mother? If so, does she feet guilty? You can say that Rantzen the interviewee has plenty of time to think up the answers. She still

manages to give the impression that her replies are spontaneous. The only grumble is that ten minutes go by too quickly. It is a pity that a good idea cannot be given more time. (Ceetax) (345479) 10.30 Newsnight (348069) 11.15 The Late Show (s) (950978)

11.55 Behind the Headlines (r) (755160) 12.25am Weather (6680764) 12.30-12.40 Weekend Outlook. Open University preview (3571870) ok. Open University preview (3571870)

ITV

9.25 Keynotes. Musical quiz (6901092) 9.55 Thames News (6583818) 10.00 The Time ... The Place. Topical discussion programme (5620382)

10.40 This Morning. Judy Finnigen and Richard Madeley host the family magazine programme (3714837). Including at 10.55 ITN News headines, and at 11.55 Thames News

12.10 The Riddlers. Puppet series (9109634) 12.30 ITN News with John Suchet. (Oracle) Weather (5767450) 1.10 Thames News (39304450) 1.20 Home and Away. (Oracle) (61749363)

1.50 A Country Practice. Australian medical drama (s) (60716837) 2.20 TV Weekly. Anne Diamond with news and views about ITV and

Channel 4 programmes (79284009)
2.50 Take the High Road (2652063) 3.15 ITN News headlines (4339672) 3.20 Thames News (4339585)
3.25 The Young Doctors. Today's third Australian scap (6695924)
3.55 Children's ITV: Toucan Tees. Cartoon (8935834) 4.05 Runaway.

Bay. Caribbean adventure series (4322059) 4.35 Dangermout (Oracle) (s) (9767547) 5.00 Porky Pig. Carloon (r) (1220498) 5.10 Blockbusters. Bob Holness hous the general knowledge out? teenagers (6211498)

5.40 (TN News with Fiona Armstrong. (Oracle) Weather (388081) 5.55 Thames Help with Jackie Spreckley (r) (355160) 6.00 Home and Away (r). (Oracle) (289)

7.30 Fresh Fields: The Naked Truth. A repeat showing of John Chapman's amiable comedy series. Hester is alarmed when

William asks her to entertain a client from the Middle East. Starring Julia McKenzie and Anton Rodgers (r) (295)

Julia McKenzie and Anton Hoogers (?) (259)
8.00 The Bill: Not Waving. A student nurse is assaulted. Is the obvious suspect guilty? (Oracle) (9837)
8.30 This Week: The Second Siege of Leningrad. St Petersburg, formerly Leningrad, is facing its worst food crisis since the second world war. This Week reports on attempts by European officiasis to get emergency food aid into the city's shops. What will happen if President Yelfsin's camble to shandon price controls and to President Yeltsin's gamble, to abandon price controls ar encourage the creation of a Western market economy, fails? (Oracle) (1672)



Not a lot of smiles: Macpherson, Duff and McManus (9.00pm)

9.00 Taggert: Double Exposure. Mark McManus stars as the tough. detective in the first of a three-part investigation. (Oracle) (8295) 10.00 News at Ten with Trevor McDoneld and Alastair Stewart. (Oracle) Weather (39127) 10.30 Thames News (985189) 10.40 Prisoner: Cell Block H (447769)

11.30 01. The entertainment magazine reviews the film Double impact starting Jean-Claude Van Demme, and attends the opening night of The Cotton Club at the Aldwych Theatre. Music is from They Might Do Clause (2007)

Might Be Giants (s)(84740) 12.00 A Problem Aired. Dr John Cobb talks to a women who has a phobia about mice (19431)

2.30em Alfred Hitchcock Presents: Murder in Mind. A mystery writer lets her imagination run riot. With Melissa Anderson (50290) 1.00 Film: How to Be an Honest Cop (1967). French comedy about a

bumbling policemen in St Tropez. Sterring Louis de Funés. With English dialogue. Directed by Jean Girault (88035) 3.00 The Truth About Women. Eve Pollard talks to Diane Abbott, Maeve Haran and Kate Saunders about feminism (66783)
3.30 Murphy's Law. Lighthearted drama starting George Segal as an

insurance investigator (r) (94412) 4.30 America's Top Ten (r) (s) (67412) 5.00 Videofashion (r) (20493) 5.30 ITN Marning News with Tim Neisso

Reed in Edgar Allen Poe mystery (2945952) 2.40 Ragewar (1983): Anthology fantasy picture (8984081)

Vis the Astra and Mercopolo satellites, 6.15em i'm No Angel (1933); Classic Mee Wast move (858493)
 8.15 Windwallicer (1981); A dying Cheyenne has yet to avenge the murder of his wife and child. He returns after death (785925)
 10.15 Classroor (1980); Oscar-várning families and

lly epic (75599561) 12.45pm Laser Teless All (1956): Gembling

couple (\$20832) 2.15 lahter (1987): Comedy adventure starring Werren Beatty and Dustin Hoffman

(309561) 4.15 The Brave Little Toester (1967); Animated adventures (26014626) 6.05 The Tall Men (1956); Epic western

adventure (78753521) 8.15 Freeh Horses (1988): Passionate about an ill-quited couple

12397561) 10.06 Internal Affairs (1990): Thriller sta

1.45 Dealers (1989); Paul McGam in City

drame (865265) 8.20 The Killer Bilts (1975): Hard-hitting

Wile the Astre and Neuropolo assettines.
 Somi Aerobicles (84141) 7.00 Rupby
Lengus Classic (83764) 9.00 Aerobicles
 (82561) 9.30 Netwiner (826616) 9.55
Ford Snow Report (5698999) 10.00 Red Line
 (96829) 11.00 from Men (82035) 12.00
Aerobicles (14275) 12.30pm Rupby Lengus
 Classic (77218) 2.30 World OI Adventure
 (95848) 3.30 Sid Benot (70298) 4.30 Street

(198948) 3.30 Sid Report (79238) 4.30 Super-Trax (98560) 5.30 Motor World (9218) 6.00° Sity Societ Weekend (99957) 7.00 Figure Skeiting — The Lalique Trophy (48324) 9.00 Societ (73238) 10.00 Superbouts (75325) 11.00 FA Cup Special (71508) 1.00gm-British Review (secret (95268)

THE COMEDY CHANNEL

action (725994). To 5.20

SKY SPORTS

trouble in Monte Carlo for a honeymoon

4.00 Listen To Me (1989): College a

THE MOVIE CHANNEL

CHANNEL 4

6.00 Channel 4 Dally (6132740) 9.25 Schools (87188586) 12.00 The Parliament Programm ent Programme. Nacholes Owen with hows from 12.30 Business Delly (55653) 1.00 Sesame Street. The guests are American film critics Siskel and

Ebert (50108).
2.00 Film: George White's 1935 Scandels (1935, b/w). Virtage musical, directed by and starting George White as an eminent Broadway producer who discovers a small-town star (Alice Faye) 3.45 Post Impressions. Film about the four stamps issu

MORROWS

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EsTimes Page

commemorate the 250th arriversary of the birth of Sir Richard Arkwright, a leading figure in the history of British textiles 4.00 A Brush with Art: Brixtum Harbour, in the last programme of the

series, Alwyn Crawshew paints boats and reflections of distant buildings (924)
4.30 Countdown, Richard Whiteley and Carol Vordenness host the word

game. With Philip Frank in the dictionary corner (4) (108)

5.00 The Oprah Windrey Show: Demi Moore. The astress talks about her forthcoming film The Butcher's Wile, her memage to Bruce Willis, and her controversial nude cover for Varily fair, taken while she was pregnant (153863)

5.55 Laurel and Hardy. Cartoon (r) (386030)

5.55 Laurel and Hardy, Cartoon (r) (386030)
6.00 The Crystal Maza. Richard O'Brian guides six commissions through the maze (r) (s) (63672)
7.00 Channel 4 News with Jon Snow and Zeinab Badam. (Telelant) Weather (423011) 7.50 Commont (632301)
8.00 Free for All, Viewers produce their own programms (7479)
8.30 Vic Reeves Big Night Out. Anarchic comedy with Vio Reeves and collaborators Bob Mortimer and Graham Lister (r) (a) (9214)

gras and

 CHOICE Alan Watson launches a four-part portrait of the strongest nation in Europe as it tops a few parts and the strongest nation in Europe as it tops and tops are tops and tops are tops as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are tops are to top and tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it tops are top as the strongest nation in Europe as it top as the strongest nation in Europe as it top as the strongest nation in Europe as it top as the strongest nation in Europe as it top as the strongest nation in Europe as it top as the strongest nation in Europe as it top as the strongest nation in Europe as the 9.00 The Germans The car the free The row with

strongest nation in Europe as it taces up to the opportunities and difficulties of reunification. Tonight's episode is by way of background briefing. The treatment is cool and detached, as if determined not to ruffle feathers. Watson pecks in history, geography, religion and culture. He stresses Germany's regional Ten Constant differences, the Protestant north and Catholic south, Prus



Lest they forget a remembrance sculpture at Dachau (9.00pm)

respect for authority and Bavarian tack of it. He offers a useful sketch of Luther and the Reformation, and a potted history of Germany from Bismarck to Hitler. The only contentious note is the use of Goethe's Faust as a metaphor for 20th century Germany selling its soul to the devil. Otherwise the film is as innocuous as a schools broadcast. But there is the hint of a sharper edge in future programmes which tackle democracy, the economy and the next generation. (Teletext) (s) (6837). 10.00 Brides of Christ: Frances. Second of a six-part Australian drama

about life in a Sydney convent in the 1960s. A new girl (Naomi Watte) hides a guility secret (Teletect) (a) (3317214)

11.05 Just for Laughs: Farmy and Fortune. Roseenne Barr and Kate and Allie's Jane Curtin perform at the Montreal comedy testival

11.25 Russian New Music. Leo Feight presents the first of ten programmes on musical developments in the first of ten programmes on musical developments in the former Soviet Union, beginning with the planist Sergey Kuryokhin and his entourage, known as Pop Mechanics (111727)

12.35am The Street: One Crazy Night: American police drama series (1788219). Ends at 1.80

ITV VARIATIONS

is I notion except 5 10nm-5 40 Who's the As London except 5. 10pm-8-49 Who si Bosa? (8211459) 8.25-7.00 Anglia News (825160) 7.30-8.00 in Time of War (295) 10.40 Anglia Tonight (319856) 11.10 Wideangle (359824) 11.40-12.35em Prisoner: Cell Block H (471011) CENTRAL

As London except: 2.50pm-3.15 The Young Doctors (2652063) 3.25-3.55 Telethe High Road (695524) 5.10-5.40 Block-busters (6211498) 6.25-7.00 Central News (825160) 7.30-8.00 in Time of Wer (255) 10.40 Central Lobby (319556) 11.10 First Night (35524) 11.40 Mamed. With Children (765030) 12.10 mm Marchiv's I see Childrens regnt (35929) 11,40 Alemed: With Charlet (785030) 12-0 pan Mupphy's Lew (3103989) 1.05 Video View (2841615) 2.05 America's Top. Tan (6507073) 2.35 Vivid (5882899) 3.05 Donahus (4719054) 4.00 Raw Power (1063529) 4.55-5.30 Jobfinder '92 (3101493) GRANADA

As London exci Tonight (951) 7.30-8.00 in Time of War (295) 10.40 Families (154547) 11.35 Mamed with Children (794059) 12.05am Film: Lone Wolf AcQuade (46661948) 2.10 America's Too sey Kesem's Rock in Roll Goldmi 0) 3.55 Film: The Great Che 5) 5.25-5.30 Joblinder (9638677)

HTV WEST

TSW

As London except: 1.50pm-2.20 The Young Doctors (60716857) 3.25-3.55 A Country Practice (6985924) 5.10-5.40 Hore and Away (6211488) 8.00 HTV News (289) 6.30-7.00 Blockbusters (651) 7.30-8.00 to Time of War (285) 10.40 The West This Week (318956) 11.10 Police 25 (355924) 31.40 Princes Call Right (4107016) oner: Cell Block H (3501)

HTV WALES As HTV West to at Sb. 7.30-8.00 Wales and Westminste 10.40 Wales This Week 11.10-11.40 Voyal or -- the World of National Geographic

As London except: 2.50pm-3.15 The Young Doctors (2652083) 3.23-3.55 Home and Away (6893633) 5.10-5.40 Take the High Road (621149) 6.00 TSW Today (734653) 6.20-7.00 Blookbusters (951) 7.30-A.On In Town (734653) 6.30-7.00 Blockbusters (\$51) 7.30-8.00 in Time of Way (235) 10.40 Seep (319855) 11.10 Presenter: Cell Block H (841721) 12.05em Film: Lone Wolf McQuade (46861946) 2.10 America's Top Ten (6506344) 2.40 Videofestivar (5881957) 3.10 Casey Kasem's Rock in Roll Goldmine (255014) 3.55 Film: The Great Classe (9886325) 5.25-5.30 Jobifinder (8536577)

As London except: 1.50pm-2.20 The Young Doctors (80716837) 3.25-3.55 Sons

and Away (6211498) 8.00 Coast to Coast (289) 8.30-7.00 Blockbusters (951) 10.40 Shape. Up. Ship Out (319859) 11.10 Prisoner: Call Block H (841721) 12.05em-1.00 Metlock (3108073)

As London except: 1.50pm-2.20 Sons and Daughters (60718837) 3.25-3.55 Bon Voy-age (6666924) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (6211495) 6.00 Six Tonight (289) 6.30-7.00 Glenros (951) 7.30-8.00 Opening Nights (285) 11.10 Money Talks (625295) 11.30 Charge Bullyton Surveys (539595) 12.05 cm. (285) 11.10 Money 1895 (62225) 11.30 Cassic Rallying Success (33556) 12.05em Firm Lone Wolf McClusde (46661946) 2.10 America's Top Ten (6506344) 2.40 Videotsshion (5881967) 2.10 Cassey Kassen's Rock in Rolf Goldmine (2550141) 3.55 Film: The Great Chasse (6885325) 5.25-5.30 Jobfinder (9536677)

YORKSHIRE

As London except: 5.10pm-5.40 Home and Avery (8211488) 6.00 Calender (289) 6.30-7.00 Blockbusters (951) 7.30-8.00 in Time of Wer (235) 10.40 Calender Commentary (319856) 11.10 Time Please (35524) 11.40 Fitn: The Gumball Relly (787180) 1.40am Night Heat (8863344) 2.40 America's Top Ten (5881957) 3.10 Carematimations (66897528) 3.40 Music Box (4619696) 4.40-5.30 Job/Ender (1851696) xt: 5.10pm-5.40 Home and

Staria: 12.100m Oyeschitas Repo

Pages (64528160) 1.40 Science, Technology and Everyolay Life 1870-1950 (952:1853) 2.05 The Love Bost (8775540) 3.00 Live at Three (247825) 4.00 News (55800498) tollowed by Emmerdele (58077789) 4.30 South Ridge (5607832) 5.30 A Country Practice (3708189) 6.00 The Angelus (3055469) 6.01 Str-One (6806943) 8.45 Garde Patrio (6207371) 7.00 Top of the Pops (4898295) 7.30 Opening Nights (3718596) 8.00 Secret History: Bloody Sunday (6758491) 9.00 News (2441009) 9.25 A Budget Broadcast on Behalf of the Government (129127) 9.25 Totaley Torichts (676987) SUD News (247003) 320 A Budget Broadcast on Bekalf of the Govern-ment (1132127) 9.35 Today Tonight (5262905) 10.15 Challenging Times (3181740) 10.45 Booklines (318011) 11.15 Love at First Sight (6078108) 11.40 News (3176011) 11.50 Close

NETWORK 2 Starts: 12.30pm Bosco (16075301) 3.00 The Den (16732950) 6.30 Home and Away (90520127) 7.00 Nuscht (66516081) 7.08 Cursei (14768295) 7.25 Giennoe (98335382) Curis: (1478625) 7.25 Genroe (8835352) 8.00 News (75184045) tollowed by Merkel-place (41316450) 8.30 Visions of Europe (2880522) 9.00 Murphy Brown (72518740) 9.30 News (37393924) followed by Knots Landing (43449566) 10.30 Nighthawks (18048818) 11.00 News (15288278) 11.20 Otractitise Report (15287824) 11.45 Close

4.45 Short Story: A Day at the Seaside, by Linda Kempton 5.00 PM

5.50 Shipping 5.55 Weather 6.00 News 6.30 Looking Forward to the Past: Robert Booth and guests dip into the past (a) (r) 7.00 News

into the past (a) (r)
7.00 News
7.05 The Archers
7.05 Death of a Kind Gentlemen
(Pho only):

© CHOICE: Simon Callow was spellbound by Michael
MacLiammor, the subject of this radio tribute. We recall
that he also herosumptioned

that he also hero-worshipped

Charles Laughton, the subject of his 1987 book We also

recall that his Laughton biography was idolatry withou gush, which is true of his life of MacLiammoir, an actor

rger than life only to those hose artistic vision was

Surprisingly, then, Glelgud sniffly dismisses him in a

he was the greatest lago ever fis Oscar Wide is part of theatneal mythology (s) (f) 7.20 Woman's Hour (LW only) (r) 8.00 The Power and the Glory?: In the last of the Series, James Naunthie tells by Levenson

8.45 Truth to Tell: The Real Robinson Crusoe. Anthony

smith teas an excandinary true story (r) 9.00 Does He Take Sugar?: The magazine for disabled isteners 9.30 Kaleidoscope (s) (r)

9.45 The Financial World Tonight

Smith tells an extraordina

sentence. Yeats thought he was the definitive reader of his words. Orson Welles thought

Naughte talks to Lawrence
Eagleburger, deputy secretary
at the State Department, who
says: "We muddle through.
We're not efficient as a

narrower than his.

SATELLITE

Vis the Astra and Marcopole sate

News on the hour. 6.00am News (4095832) 9.30 Nightline (33412) 10.30 Retrospective 1970-1991 (72073) 11.00 Dayline (27239) 11.30 Nieweline (90073) 12.30pm Good Morning America (93877) 1.30 Good Morning America (93805) 2.30 Parisment Live (3398) 2.30 The Lords (20949) 4.30 Retrospective 1970-1991 (9897) 5.00 Live A Five (78054) 6.30 Newsline (82054) 6.30 Newsline (82054) 6.30 Newsline (77988) 11.30 ABC News (48529) 10.30 Newsline (77988) 11.30 ABC News (48529) 12.30am Newsline (31130) 1.30 ABC News (25517) 2.30 Holiday Destinations (33483) 3.30 ABC News (39813) 4.30 Those Were The Days (70825) 5.30 Newsline (44197)

10.00 Little Monsters (1989) A young bay befrends a monster (88122) 12.00 The Mirror Crack'd (1980): Agatha

9.40 US Top Ten (632219) 10.00 Windom (1987): Emilio Estevaz modern-day Robin Hood tele (629822) 11.40 The Puntisher (1990) Dolph Lundge

n Cartoon-hero adventure (563702) .10am House Of Usher (1990): Oliver

RADIO 1

FM Stereo and MW. 4.00am Gary King (FM only) 6.00 Simon Mayo 9.00 Simon Bates 12.30pm Newsbeat. 12.45 Gary Davies Says:

British Rugby League (55245)

les at the prano 9.00 Listen to the Send: Roy Ne he RAF under Wing Commander Berrie Hingley 10.00 Radio 2 Arts Progra inchmarsh presents the programme live from Birminghem, including the Royal Be phony Half and The Pockel Dream at Nothingham Playhouse in a pre-West End run 2 05am Jazz Parade

World Service. Noveclask 6.30 Morning Edition 9.00 Schools: Topic Resources: 9.10 History: 5 The Music Box. 9.45 Something to Think About, 10.00 Music Workshop 10.25 1.2.3.4.5 10,40 Johnne Walker with the AM Alternative 12,30pm Certibosin Magazine 1.15 1,23,3,5 1.30 BFBS Worldwide, Smon and the Squad 2,30 World Service: Global Concerns; 2,45 The ternational Money Programme, 3.05 Outlook, 3.30 Pocks on Patht, 4.05 Network LX 4.35 we Aside 7.15 Visit the Dracula Returns, in the final appende, Visit gets kidnimped 7.50 King treet Junior 8.00 Multitrack I 8.30 Vibe-line 9.30 Room 101 10.10 Rave

Tonight (s)

Morgeniragazin 5.20 Tips for Touristers 5.24 News in German 5.30 Europe Today 5.39

Weather 6.00 Newsdesk 6.30 Londres Math 6.59 Weather 7.00 World News 7.09 24 Hours live followed by News Summary 7.30 The Problem of Evil 8.00 World News 8.09 Words of Faith 8.15 Mbsc Review 9.00 World News 9.05 World Susiness Report 8.15 Global Concerns 9.30 Seven Seas 9.45 Sports Roundup 10.00 News Summary 10.01 Focus on Feith 10.30 World News 12.05pm News about British 12.5 The Problem of Evil 12.45 Sports Roundup 10.00 Newsdesk 11.35 Mbsc Review 5.15 The World News 12.05pm News about British 12.5 The Problem of Evil 12.45 Sports Soundup 1.00 Newsdesk 12.35 The Problem of Evil 12.45 Sports Soundup 1.00 Newsdesk 12.5 The Problem of Evil 12.45 Sports Soundup 1.00 Newsdesk 12.5 The Problem of Evil 12.45 Sports Soundup 1.00 Newsdesk 12.5 The Problem of Evil 12.45 Sports Soundup 1.00 Newsdesk 1.5 Sports Soundup 1.00 North News 2.05 Newsdesk 1.5 The World Today 5.30 Londres Soi 6.14 BSC English 6.29 News summary 8.30 House School 12.492 A Radio 4.00 Newsdesk 1.15 World News 10.50 Sports Roundup 11.00 World News 11.05 W

EUROSPORT © Vis the Astra setellite.

8.00am Besterfield (2005) 9.30 Road To-Albert-Min (46583) 10.00 Euro Fun Mitopacht (40561) 10.30 Trans World. Sport (20219) 11.30 Footbal (27141) 12.30pm Motosport News (4654) 1.00 Nick Boding (90349/2.30 Termis (700056) 8.30 Eurosport News (4651) 9.00 Bosing (33122) 10.30 Termis (2051) 9.00 Bosing (33122) 10.30 Termis (70539) SCREENSPORT

• Via the Asira separate.
7.00am Surcibles (85122) 7.30 US Men's ProSid Tour 1991/2 (96947) 8.00 GermanLasgue Besketball (41505) 9.30 Eurobics
(41702) 10.00 Frankfurt International HorseShow (93141) 11.00 N-L be Hockey (93412)
1.00om International Showingshop (40102) Show (93141) 11.00 Nm. Iza Fracray (co+rc, 1.00pm international Showjamping (40073) 2.00 Eurobics (2054) 2.30 World Cup Sid Report (9073) 3.00 Luge (37945) 4.00 Tarate (2275) 4.30 "Plota (6506) 5.00 Ford Sid Report (5141) 6.00 NBA Action 1992 (7342) 6.30 NHRA Drag Racing (64509) 7.30 Gillette World Sports Special (7236) 8.00 Go

- international -Motorsport (84344) 9.00 Formula Coe Geerd Prix Films (46957) 9.30 1884 Bestethelf (70845) 11.00 Top Rank Bosing (72359-12-30) World Cup Shi Report (2401) 1.00 Go - International Materisport (7082) 2.00 NFL Ice Hockey (80061) 4.00 World Spooker Classica 713333

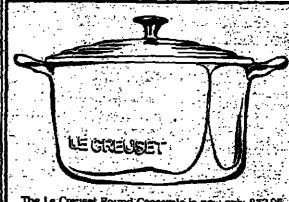
LIFESTYLE

LIFESTYLE

O Vis the Astra satellite:

10.00str The Great American Germenore
(8278035) 10.50 Lifestyle: Coffee Break
(8287463) 10.55 Self-A-Vision (200976)
11.25 Gneet Childs: CP New Openas
(1013431) 12.00 Self-A-Vision (200976)
12.55 Genet Childs: CP New Openas
(4038377) 12.50pm Star Time (4618280)
12.55 Geneth For Townores (9472431) 1.20
Slovenys: (3330570) 2.20 Lifestyle: Plas
(40519054) 2.50 Power Hits USA (3805703.25 Self-A-Vision (1510325) 3.50 Lifestyle
Tea. Break (8350561) 4.00 Dict; Van Dyke
Show (5460) 4.30 The Great American
Garresholms: (5507412) 5.25 The -Timy
Pacital Show (2417054) 6.00 The Self-Vision Shopping Programme (741590) 6.00
Lifeticus Music Vicione (872996).

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RADIO 3

6.55am Weather, News headlines
7.00 Morning Concert: Haydri
(Baryton Trio in D. HX164);
Salieri (Flute and Oboe
Concerto in C) 7.30 News
7.35 Morning Concert cont:
Janáčsk (Prelude: The
Melkropulos Affair): Chopin
(Spring: The Sad River Op 74
Nos 2 and 3); Rossani (String
Sonata No 6 in D); Beethoven
(Piano Trio in D, Ghost, Op 70
No 1)
8.30 News

8.30 News 8.35 Composers of the Week: Gustav Holst (Hammersmith Prehude and Scherze; Lyric Movement: Three Pieces for oboe and string quartet;

Egdon Heath)
9.35 Solo Clarinet Plus: Steve Bennett plays works for unaccompanied clemet by Stadler, Bach, Uhi, Genzmer and Karg-Elert, interspersed with Zelenka (Capriccio, No 1): Mozart (Six Notturni), Bach harpsicherds and strings, BWV 1063): Chopin (Etudes Op 10, No 5, Black Keys; No Revolutionary, with

Vladimir Horovitz en piano):

Vaughan Williams (Fantasia a Thems by Thomas Tallis): Karg-Elert (March triomphale 11.25 BBC Philhamonic under Joh Hopkins with Karin Adam. violin. Vaughan Williams rmphony No 6 in E minor); belius (Violin Concerto in D minor); Elgar (Overture, in the South, Alassio) (1)

1.00pm News Concert: The Raphael Ensemble plays Schubert (Trio in B flat, D471) and Bruckner (Quintet in F), live from Pebble Mill

2.00 Dots for Tots: BBC Northern Singers under Stephen Wilkinson with Robin Ireland viola, and Martin Roscoe piano, periorms Petr Eben (Upravy Narodnich Pisni – Uk premiere); Schumenn (Album for the Verior Comment for the Young, Oc 68, Nos 1, 2, 8, 10, 16, 23, 26, 12): Polly James reads A Pottle of Brains, 2.55 Pedro de Zulvets (The Walnus and the Carpenter); Schumann

3.50 BBC Conert Orchestre under
Jiri Starek plays Novak
(Overture: Marysa, Op 18);
Weinberger (Under the
Spreading Chestnut Tree)
4.25 Britten String Quartet with
Duncan McTier, double bass,
plays Schubert (Quartet in E
fal, D 87); Richard Ellyn Jones
(Ouintst, first broadcest);
Dvorák (Quintet in G, Op 77)
5.30 Mainly for Pleasure, with
Jeremy Nicholas
6.55 News
7.00 La Duella (FM only from 9.25)
● CHOICE: Radio 3 isn't going
to allow us to forget that 1992
is Madrid's turn to be culture
capital of Europe. No one capital of Europe. No one

should complain about this so long as Radio 3 transmits high-quality events such as tonicht's live relay from Madrid's Zarzuele Theatre o Roberto Gerhard's three-act opera which, except for a couple of concert performances, has never been staged. Astonishingly, the cast is 95 per cent British, and includes Richard van Allan

and Felicity Palmer. Antoni Ros Merha conducts -5.00em Test Match Special (ARW only): New Zealand v England. Second day of the second Test from Auckland second Test from Auckland
10.00 Snapshots of Medrid (FM
only): In the third of four sound
postcards, Maria Lozano and
Carmen Rico-Godoy talk to isabel Sotto about the

wornen in both public and ethoven (FM only): Allan Schiller, piano, plays 12 Variations on a Russian Dance, WoO 71; Sonata minor and in G, Op 49 Nos 1 and 2. Begatelles, Op 119 (r) 11.00 Jazz By Arrangement (FM

only): In the lest of the series, John Dankworth plays records by Duke Ellington and John Kirby (r) 11.30 News (FM only) 11.35 Composition 7 News (FM only)
7 News (FM only)
8 Composers of the Week (FM only): Berlioz (Chant sacré:
Cuerens me; Lacrymosa;
Offertorium and Hostias;
Offertorium and Hostias;
Méditation religiouse, Tristia;
The Flight into Egypt, The
Childhood of Chinst) (r)
Dem Night School (FM only), Not
Scotland. As R5 this morning RADIO 4

News Briefing, Incl 6.30 Weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today, Incl 6.30, 7.30, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 News 6.55, 7.55 Weather, 7.25, 8.25 Sport 8.40 Vesterder in Property L40 Yesterday in Parliament

9.05 Face the Facts: With John Waite (r)
9.30 Never the Same Again: The story of a couple, Heien and John, who had been toster parents for sox years when they were told that a child had been sexually abused while in

their care, allegedly by John's own father 10.00-10.30 No Commitments (FM only): Fourth in a six-part series by Simon Brett (s) 10.00 News: An Act of Worship (LW

only) 10.15 The Bible (LW only): Hannah 10.30 Woman's Hour: Marya Burgess assesses the psychic power of children; Oxfam's Jentry Borden on lamine in Africa; interviews with Alex

the guitanst Nicola Hall and woman thatcher, incl 11.00 11.30 From Our Own Correspondent 12.00pm News; You and Yours 12.25 Galehad at Blandings: A dramatisation of P. G Wodehouse's classic novel, starring lan Carmichael, Richard Vernon and Elizabeth

Spriggs (2 ol 4) (s) 1.00 News 1.40 The Archers (r) 2.00 News, Australian in Donegal, by Harry Barton. An Australia discovers the true story of his great grandfather's ransportation (s)

3.00 Down Your Way (FM only) (r) 3.40 Poetry Please (FM only) (s) 3.00 News: Prime Minister's Questions (LW only) leatures on the Bristol Old Vic and the Bristol New Vic; and reviews of Brien Friel's The Faith Healer at the Royal Court and Alan Bennett's ng Heads at the Comedy

Renfield's confession points the way to Dracula's lar (s) 11.30 Today in Parliament 12.00am News 12.27 Weather 12.33 Shipping 12.43 FM closes/LW joins World Service

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m;1089kHz/275m,FM-97 6-99 8 Radio 2: FM-89-90 2: Radio 3: 1216kHz/ 247m, FM-90 2-92.4 Radio 4: 198kHz/1515m;FM-92 4-94 6 Radio 5: 653kHz/433m, 908kHz/330m, LBC; 1152kHz/261m; FM 97 3 Capital: 1548kHz/194m FM 95 8 GLR: 1458kHz/205m, FM94.9; World Service: MW 648kHz/453m

8.00em The DJ Ket Show (23537551) 8.40 Mrs Pepperpot (6336257) 8.55 Playabout (3479699) 9.10 Cartoons (8236784) 9.30 What A Country (73290) 10.00 Maude (15851) 10.30 The Young Doctors (74431) 11.00 The Bold And The Beautiful (27257) 11.30 The Young And The Beautiful (27257) 11.00 The Bold And The Beautiful (27257) 11.30 The Young And The Restless (92431) 12.30pm Berneby Jones (94035) 1.30 Another World (204325) 2.20 Santa Barbera (90134629) 2.45 Wife Of The Week (181412) 3.15 The Brady Brides (183325) 3.45 The DJ Ket Show (702585) 5.00 Diffrent Strokes (7677) 5.30 Bewitched (9577) 6.00 Facts Of Urle (9290) 5.30 Candid Carriera (3870) 7.00 Love At First Sight (821) 7.30 Parker Lewis Can't Lose (9054) 8.00 Raps To Riches (13832) 9.00 Hunter (33886) 10.00 W.W.F. Superstars Of Wree-

tiling (36783) 11.00 Film: The Fugi Samurai (23677) SKY NEWS Vie the Astra and Marcopolo sat ws on the hour, 6,00am News (4095832)

SKY MOVIES+ B Via the Astra and Marcopolo satellites. m Showcase (3147734)

12.00 The Mirror Creck'd (1980): Agatha Christle thisler (20783)
2.00pm Patin Springs Weekend (1963): A group of beinegers plan a weekend of fun on the beach (27035)
4.00 The Detective Kild (1989): Youthful adventure (85258431)
5.40 Entertainment Tonight (847977)
6.00 Eliminators (1980): An unitually learn of herbes go on an adventure (47895)
8.00 The Fourth War (1990): Roy Scheder in post-Cold War thrifter (4785412)
9.40 US Top Ten (652219)

et 9 De Lunch 3.00 Steve Winght in the Afternoon 5.30 News 92 6.00 Round Table: Jekk Brambles hosts a discussion of this week's refeases 7.00 The Essential Selection with Pete FM Stereo. 4.00mm Steve Madden 8.30 Bdan Hayes 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Jimmy Young 2.00pm Glone Humillord 3.30 Ed Stevent 5.05 John Dumr 7.00 Mind Your Own Business! 7.30 Finday Night is Music Night 8.45 Penelops

News and Sport on the hour to-7.00cm, 6.004s RADIO 5

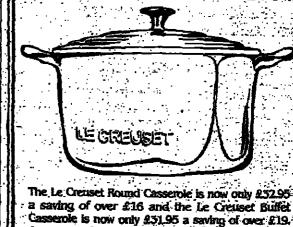
WORLD SERVICE

All times in GAT 4.30am World Business Report 4.40 Travel and weather news 4.48 News and Press Review in German 5.00 organization 5.20 Tips for Touristen 5.24 News in German 5.00 Europe Touking 5.35 News in German 6.00 News 7.00 24 Hours

THE COMINITY CHARTINEL.

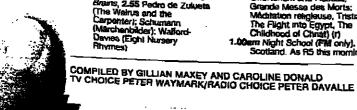
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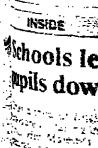


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